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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN

NY FILE NO. 100-22759 AMN

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
NEW YORK, NEW YORK	7/18/42	5/4-6,8,12,13,18,20,22;6/1-3,5,8,15,16,17,19,22-25;7/14/42	S. H. MOORE

TITLE:
FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

CHARACTER OF CASE
INTERNAL SECURITY (G);
SPECIAL INQUIRY, STATE DEPARTMENT

DECLASSIFIED BY SC/AG/BR
ON 7/27/83
Appeal 98-3718

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: That the Christian Front, as an organized group, is dominated by COUGHLIN to the extent that he actually dictates its policies and directs its members into Civilian Defense organizations has not been proved. Informant advises that many former COUGHLINITES attend the irregular meetings of the American Citizens' Committee where back issues of "Social Justice" are given away. Citizens' Educational Committee is new name for American Citizens' Committee. The statement appearing in "The Hour", that in Brooklyn, N. Y., a number of Civilian Defense groups are already in danger of being taken over by Christian Front Storm Troopers is false. No indication that "Social Justice" has been sold or gratuitously distributed along the New York docks. A follower of COUGHLIN prior to November, 1936 believes subject at that time was sincere regarding the 16 principles of "Social Justice". EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE appealed to "Social Justice" distributers relative to distribution of "Our Common Cause" which he edits.

2 - Samuel Klaus, Treasury Dept.
10/2/42

- RUC -

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent Earl J. Wynn dated at Detroit, Michigan, 3/17/42.
Bureau letter to New York Field Division dated 5/4/42.
Bureau letter to New York Field Division dated 5/19/42.
Bureau letter to New York Field Division dated 6/9/42.

DETAILS: As indicated in reference report, the publication known as "The Hour" carried an article captioned "Christian Front

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
P. E. Foxworth Jmb		62-7416-24

59 JUL 30 1942

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4 New York

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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED IN LIEU OF ROUTING SLIP(S)

DATE 7/14/42

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Invades Civilian Defense Groups" and stressed the fact that members of the Christian Front, acting under instructions from Father CHARLES E. COUGHLIN and his Fifth Column Lieutenants, are flocking into Civilian Defense organizations, their plan being to dominate these organizations by sheer weight of numbers. The article further says that "The Hour" has been reliably informed that in Brooklyn, N. Y., a number of Civilian Defense groups are already in danger of being taken over by Christian Front Storm Troopers, notorious in the past for their collaboration with the German-American Bund and other Nazi agencies.

At his offices, located at 100 East 42 Street, ALBERT E. KAHN, Editor of "The Hour", was interviewed for the purpose of ascertaining the source of his information as mentioned above. Mr. KAHN advised that he preferred not to name the individual who brought this matter to his attention but stated that this unnamed person had obtained the information from someone in Brooklyn who was in a position to know what was going on. The individual furnishing this information to the unnamed informant was not known by Mr. KAHN but he stated that he would obtain this name for the writer so that the information could be obtained first-hand. During this interview reporting agent suggested to Mr. KAHN that in the future, when such information comes to his attention, it would be appreciated if he were to refer it to the proper Governmental Agency so that immediate action could be taken. Mr. KAHN stated that he would do this in the future and mentioned that often times articles appear in his publication "The Hour" for the news that it contains inasmuch as it was not necessary for him to have a strictly legal case in order to print a story.

At a later date Mr. KAHN was again contacted at which time he advised reporting agent that the person in first-hand possession of the information referred to above was Mrs. GRACE AVILES, President of the United Tenants League. Mrs. AVILES was interviewed at her offices located at 229 - 8th Avenue, New York City, and furnished the following information:

In January, 1941 a group of America-Firsters and COUGHLINITES proposed a group of individuals belonging to those groups to run for office on an anti-Semitic platform for positions in the Red Hook Tenants Council. The Red Hook Housing Project, which is supervised by the Red Hook Tenants Council, houses some 2,500 families in the Red Hook District of Brooklyn. According to Mrs. AVILES this effort on the part of the America-Firsters and COUGHLINITES to infiltrate themselves into official positions in the Red Hook Tenants Council had nothing whatsoever to do with Civilian Defense organizations and she further stated that these groups lost out in this particular election. In view of the information furnished by Mrs. AVILES it is evident that the statement appearing in "The Hour", referred to above, is false.

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In compliance with referenced Bureau letter dated May 4, 1942 wherein it was indicated that confidential source had advised the Bureau that "Social Justice" had been sold or distributed without cost along the docks in New York City among longshoremen and others engaged in shipping activities, inquiries were made to determine whether distribution had occurred and the extent thereof.

b7D

Confidential Informant [redacted] whose identity is known to the Bureau, was interviewed by Special Agent W. E. South who was advised by informant that he had never heard of "Social Justice" being distributed down around the water front and further stated that it would be a sacrilege for any member of the Communist Party to have one in his possession. He further mentioned that if an outside organization attempted to distribute "Social Justice" on the water front section the Communist Party would immediately take action to have it stopped.

Reporting agent interviewed JOHN McDONALD of the Waterman Steamship Line, WILLIAM FAY with the Moore, McCormack Line at Pier 32, and GERALD ENGLISH with the Grace Steamship Line at Pier 58, all of whom advised that they had not seen or heard of such distribution of "Social Justice" to longshoremen or other workers along the water front, and all of the above-mentioned individuals claimed to be in a position to know if such distribution took place. The results of the inquiries mentioned above were brought to the attention of the Bureau on May 8, 1942.

Referenced Bureau letter dated May 19, 1942 mentioned that a confidential source had advised that an individual who is herein designated as Confidential Informant #1 had stated that the "American Citizens' Committee" is the name of a group which has taken over the distribution and sale of "Social Justice" magazine and further mentions that at a meeting held in the Bronx, New York City, during the week preceding April 20, 1942 it was decided to sell reprints of the material which had already been prepared, if further sale proved difficult. Mention was also made that the Committee will allegedly attempt to unite all subversive factions into a single organization.

Reporting agent interviewed Confidential Informant #1 who advised that he could furnish no information regarding "The American Citizens' Committee" inasmuch as he knew nothing about it, and also knew nothing about the distribution or sale of "Social Justice" magazine. This informant introduced the writer to Confidential Informant #2 who attended a meeting of the American Citizens' Committee held the first part of April, 1942 in the Bronx, and he furnished the following information:

At this meeting held in April the plan of the Committee was to

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stay in the background regarding "Social Justice" itself. No actual distribution of either the reprints or of "Social Justice" itself has taken place as yet. Meetings held by the American Citizens' Committee are irregular in nature and are attended by many former COUGHLINITES. Sometimes their meeting place is at McManus Hall, 312 East 138 Street, Bronx, New York, and sometimes at the Star of Munster Hall at East 138 Street and Alexander Avenue, Bronx. Confidential Informant #2 advised that this group has definitely decided upon the name of "Citizens' Educational Committee" and are collaborating with the American Citizens' Committee, Brooklyn. The leader of this group is an individual named JOHN HENIHAN, 522 East 159 Street, Bronx, a COUGHLINITE who has taken over the work of BERNARD D'ARCY, another close associate of Father COUGHLIN, upon the latter's induction into the United States armed forces.

A Mrs. MURPHY and her sister Mrs. LATHAN, who reside at the Hotel Prince George, New York City, also attend these meetings. According to informant, Mrs. MURPHY was the head of the mid-town chapter of America-First and is still believed to have the records in her possession. Mrs. LATHAN is treasurer of the American Citizens' Committee and WILLIAM LEONARD has a similar group in Brooklyn, New York, and is a former America-Firster.

In discussing the Christian Front and "Social Justice" with Confidential Informant #2 it was learned from him that the publication known as "Sword and Cross" edited by GERALD L. K. SMITH of Detroit, who is also the head of "The Committee of One Million", has taken over the bulk of "Social Justice" since it has been banned by the Department of Justice. According to informant, other names prominent in "Social Justice" at the present time are

GEORGE SMITH of New York,
Colonel CHARLES H. LINDBERGH's former bodyguard;
Senator REYNOLDS and
EVELYN WALSH McCLEAN in Washington, D. C;
General WOOD in Chicago.

The plan of the Christian Front, according to Confidential Informant #2, is to unite all organizations into the American Citizens' Committee and to also infiltrate into the Knights of Columbus. According to informant the Christian Front is not completely organized as yet but they seem to be using Communist tactics of infiltration and forcing from within.

Confidential Informant #2 advised that the meetings of the American Citizens' Committee started the first of April, 1942. At a later meeting held in the Knights of Columbus Hall in Brooklyn by this committee, Father EDWARD LODGE CURRAN addressed the group and JOHN HENIHAN was also present. "Social Justice" is not sold at these meetings but past issues are given away gratuitously to those who wish to take it. The meetings are attended

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by groups numbering between 75 and 100 persons.

In conclusion Confidential Informant #2 stated that the congressional records dated September 19, 1940 contained rather complete information concerning the membership in the Christian Front organization.

In compliance with referenced Bureau letter dated June 9, 1942 Confidential Informant #3, a former follower of Father COUGHLIN, was interviewed on June 23, 1942 for information in his possession relating to Father COUGHLIN, "Social Justice" magazine, and the Social Justice Publishing Company. This informant advised that he became interested and took an active part as an organizer of "Social Justice" units in 1935 and continued active until November, 1936 when these units were dissolved and were replaced by councils. It was learned that every Congressional District had units which were not to exceed a membership of 250 persons and these units were subordinate to the Congressional District office which, in turn, was subordinate to the State office. The purpose of the formation of such units was political in nature, either to swing votes to the Republican Party or perhaps to even form a Third Party. This plan evidently did not work out well and councils were formed which were to answer directly to Father COUGHLIN.

Informant stated that from 1935 to November, 1936, when he no longer took part in the "Social Justice" movement, it was his honest belief that Father COUGHLIN was most sincere regarding the 16 principles of "Social Justice" which he preached and adhered to. Regarding Father COUGHLIN's present sentiments, informant advised that he was not in a position to state them and although he, informant, believed that Father COUGHLIN looked with favor on the Christian Front group or any group which was against Communism and the Jewish race, he was sure that Father COUGHLIN was much too smart a man to ever openly express himself in this respect. Informant had little or no knowledge concerning the "Social Justice" magazine or the Social Justice Publishing Company other than that he never entertained a doubt that both were owned and operated by Father COUGHLIN. Informant stated that it was his opinion that the units were dissolved and were replaced by councils in order that a wider distribution of "Social Justice" magazine could be had. This procedure, according to informant, was brought about when Bishop GALLAGHER of Detroit died and less freedom was given to Father COUGHLIN. Informant stated that he became inactive in November, 1936 when the followers of Father COUGHLIN were virtually confined to Roman Catholics. Informant stated that while he was a follower of Father COUGHLIN, the latter had stated that he was first of all a Roman Catholic Priest, and that he would never take off the Roman Collar because the Vows of the Priesthood meant more to him than anything else. Informant stated that he believed Father COUGHLIN was sincere when he expressed those views.

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During the period that Confidential Informant #3 was president of his particular unit, JOHN PHILIP BREMER of Queens, New York, had been the National State Supervisor of the National Union for "Social Justice" with his headquarters at 415 Lexington Avenue, New York City. BREMER was accountable only to Father COUGHLIN. JOHN JOSEPH FOLEY was the Deputy State Supervisor and FRANK J. WILLIAMS was Chief Moderator in the State of New York. Both WILLIAMS and FOLEY were subordinate to BREMER and all three are believed to be inactive now, but informant stated that WILLIAMS had once told him that he, WILLIAMS, was a Christian Fronter, but his activities in the past year are unknown to informant.

Another individual associated with the "Social Justice" group in Long Island was WALTER F. QUINN, 154 North Tyson Avenue, Floral Park, Long Island, who, according to informant, was definitely associated with the Christian Front and who was one of their Minute Men who was rabidly anti-Semitic and even held meetings in 1937 at Bellerose, New York. Informant further stated that QUINN was at one time president of his unit in the Father COUGHLIN organization and was secretary and later president of a Congressional District for the National Union of "Social Justice", succeeding one MED R. HARMON. In conclusion Confidential Informant #3 stated that of all the men mentioned above whom he knew during his connection with the National Union for "Social Justice" he considers WALTER F. QUINN as the one most likely to be subversive at the present time.

An interview was had with Confidential Informant #4 for the purpose of obtaining further information concerning Father COUGHLIN and the Christian Front organization. Under date of March 24, 1942, two lists were prepared by this informant entitled as follows:

1 - Leading Propagandists for the CHRISTIAN FRONT in New York and vicinity, and
2 - FRONT ORGANIZATIONS FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE.

The contents of these lists are set forth herewith:

Leading Propagandists for the CHRISTIAN FRONT in New York and vicinity

Rev. Dr. Edward Lodge Curran
President International Catholic Truth Society
407 Bergen Street
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Bernard T. D'Arcy
19 West 44th Street
New York City
(Chairman of Christian Front Meeting after acquittal of Frontists in Federal Court.)

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Leo Healy (former judge)
16 Court Street
Brooklyn, N. Y.
(Chief Counsel for Christian Frontists.)

Vincent T. Cooney
Holy Name Society of St. Joan of Arc's Church
Jackson Heights

John J. Henihan
522 East 159th Street
Bronx, N. Y.
(Spoke at several meetings before and after Christian Front Trial.)

Gerard V. Vampotic
Ridgewood, L. I.
(anti-Communist.)

Rev. Bernard A. Cullen
Director General of the Marquette League for Catholic Missions
New York

Rev. Father Delaney, S.J.
Xavier Labor School
30 West 16 Street
New YorkCity
(Officiated at "Mass for Peace.")

J. Arthur Buchanan, M.D.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
(Research Article in S. J. editorial, issue Jan. 20, 1941)

FRONT ORGANIZATIONS FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE

UNITED MOTHERS OF AMERICA

Mrs. David Stanley
4903 East 94 Street
Cleveland, Ohio

MOTHERS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Mrs. Rose Farber
Book Building
Detroit, Mich. (arrested in Washington and fined.)

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MOTHERS CRUSADE TO DEFEAT BILL 1776

Mary Leach
53 W. Jackson Blvd.
Suite 733
Chicago, Ill.

Francis De Moor
2739 Gravois Avenue
St. Louis, Mo.
(Tel: Prospect 3700) (Husband or son very active.)

MOTHERS MOBILIZATION AGAINST WAR

Mrs. Charles Fischer
2673 N. 60 Street
Milwaukee, Wis.

Mrs. Marie Reuther
2461 W. Center Street
Milwaukee, Wis.

Mrs. Rose Roth
2824 N. Harting Avenue
Milwaukee, Wis.

Mrs. Mynnie Fischer
2763 N. 60 Street
Milwaukee, Wis.

PAUL REVERE SENTINELS, INC.

232 East 42nd Street
New York, N. Y. (Washington, D. C. trips, etc. - anti-semitic, fascist, etc.)

In addition to the above, photostatic copies of a letter dated December 19, 1939, addressed to Mr. FRANK MORAN, Copley Plaza Hotel, Boston, Mass., signed by CHAS. E. COUGHLIN, and photostatic copies entitled THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UN-AMERICANS SINCE DEC. 7, 1941 were obtained from this informant. Two copies of each of the above are being forwarded to the Bureau with this report, one copy of each is being sent to the Detroit Field office, and one copy of each is being retained by the New York Field Division.

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According to informant, Mr. FRANK MORAN, the addressee of the above-mentioned letter, heads the Christian Front group in Boston and on January 7, 1942 MORAN was reported to have been examined by the Police Commissioner of Boston.

According to Confidential Informant #4 the present leaders in the "Social Justice" movement in the New York area are:

JOHN HENIHAN
522 East 159 Street
Bronx, New York, who was BERNARD D'ARCY's Lieutenant prior to the latter's induction into the United States armed forces;

JOSEPH H. SPAGNOLA, who receives his mail at
407 Bergen Street
Brooklyn, New York;

JACK CASSIDY
Brooklyn, New York;

Father PETER BAPTISTE DUFFE
135 West 31 Street, an ardent supporter of COUGHLIN;

Father EDWARD LODGE CURRAN
Brooklyn;

Father EDWARD F. BROPHY
Church of the Precious Blood
Astoria, Long Island, N. Y.;

PATRICK SCANLON
c/o "The Tablet", the person who editorializes the news for COUGHLIN;

CHARLOTTE YOUNG, leader of the PAUL REVERE SENTINELS, INC.;

EDWARD L. SULLIVAN
532 East 149 Street
South Bronx, New York, formerly head of the South Bronx Christian Front group;

WILLIAM GOODWIN
138-33 - 233 Street
Laurelton, Queens, New York;

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Judge HERBERT A. O'BRIEN
c/o Children's Court
Queens, New York;

Judge JOHN A. MATHEWS
New Jersey.

According to informant, HENIHAN and SPAGNOLA, mentioned above, both work with BERNARD D'ARCY in distributing and getting subscriptions for "Social Justice" magazine. SPAGNOLA was reported to be the right-hand man for JACK CASSIDY in Brooklyn, and HENIHAN often acted as the orator. Informant further advised that Father BROPHY had worked with JOSEPH E. McWILLIAMS and mentioned that Doctor EDWARD LODGE CURRAN was associated with the International Catholic Truth Society in Brooklyn, New York.

Referring to his records, informant furnished the following information:

At a meeting of "Social Justice" vendors held on the evening of Sunday, June 25, 1939, at 308 West 59 Street, Father DUFFE represented Father COUGHLIN and arranged a telephone hook-up for Father COUGHLIN to address the group from Royal Oaks, Michigan. According to the informant, most of the vendors are members of the Christian Front and the meeting was in regard to the probability of Father COUGHLIN having to get off the air at which time he appealed to the vendors to increase the circulation of "Social Justice". In reference to the statement made by informant that most of the vendors are members of the Christian Front, further questioning was directed along this line but informant was unable to give definite proof of this statement despite his firm conviction of its truth.

At a meeting of June 14, 1939 of the "Social Justice Clubs" called at the Hotel Broadwood, Philadelphia, BERNARD D'ARCY was the main speaker and again Father COUGHLIN telephonically addressed the group of between five and six thousand persons who attended this meeting. This meeting, according to informant, was under the auspices of the "Social Justice" distributors and JACK CASSIDY, mentioned above, was also a speaker.

On July 19, 1939 informant's records indicate that JACK CASSIDY addressed a Christian Front street meeting on Nostrand and Flatbush Avenues, Brooklyn, at which time the report indicates that CASSIDY asked all his listeners to join the Christian Front.

Confidential Informant #4 in conclusion stated that the Christian Front in the New York area has not been meeting as a separate organization to his knowledge and, as mentioned above, despite the fact there is no definite

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proof that most of the "Social Justice" vendors are members of the Christian Front and despite the fact that informant's records do not actually prove that Father COUGHLIN is the head of the Christian Front, he, informant, is of the opinion that there is little reason to doubt the close association of Father COUGHLIN and his former "Social Justice" vendors to the Christian Front group inasmuch as so many of the former COUGHLINITES are now affiliating themselves with the Christian Front organization.

In the June 3, 1942 issue of the newspaper PM of New York an article by LEO J. MARGOLIN and LUTHER CONANT, Jr., captioned "Christian Front's Old Line Revived at Meeting Here" it is quoted as follows, and a copy of this article is being retained in the files of this office:

" The Christian Front, which went underground immediately after Pearl Harbor, is out in the open again.

" This means that, although Charles E. Coughlin's mouthpiece, SOCIAL JUSTICE has been banned by U. S. authorities, his followers who preach his line still are doing business which, before Dec. 7, 1941, was pro-Nazism and anti-Semitism.

" Coughlin's Fronters held a meeting last Thursday night in a public hall, Star Musaster, Bronx, where they sold back numbers of SOCIAL JUSTICE, which Attorney General Biddle banned as 'clearly seditious.'

" It was the first time in six months that the Christian Front, which precipitated anti-Semitic street riots in Brooklyn in 1938 and 1939, came out from the cellars and back rooms of saloons under its own name and stripe.

" The principal speaker was the Rev. Edward F. Brophy, their spiritual adviser, an outspoken anti-Semite in New York and a staunch Coughlin follower.

" Brophy denied at the meeting that he was anti-Semitic, insisting: 'I am very pro-Christian.'

" Then he went into a vicious anti-Semitic speech, singling out for attack Carl Sherman of the American Jewish Congress, who had attacked Edward Lodge Curran, Coughlin's Eastern mouthpiece.

" 'The days are coming,' said Brophy, 'when this country will need a Coughlin, and need him badly. We must get strong and keep organized for that day.'

" Brophy is the author of the anti-Semitic pamphlet, THE CHRISTIAN FRONT, and is the man who told an audience of Fronters that the Declaration

"of Independence is 'a Christian document intended for Christians only.'

" John Henihan, who was chief aid to Bernard D'Arcy, Eastern SOCIAL JUSTICE distributor and Christian Front fellow-traveler, was another speaker. D'Arcy is now an army lieutenant.

" Henihan reported on Curran's personal I AM AN AMERICAN DAY rally May 17 in Brooklyn. Henihan told the meeting that:

' Four members of the New York Police Alien Squad expelled a PM reporter from that meeting. (The PM reporter who covered the May 17 meeting was not ejected.)

' Curran is so pleased with the success of that meeting that he plans to hold "a bigger and better" one on Flag Day, June 14, when he hopes to get U. S. Senator David I. Walsh as the principal speaker.

' Justice Herbert O'Brien, front for the Christian Front, should be supported in his candidacy for Surrogate of Queens County (O'Brien is the man whom Mayor La Guardia said: "When I make a mistake, it's a beaut.")

' Henihan will visit Philadelphia, Boston and Chicago to consult with Christian Front forces there.

' Henihan had talked to "an important radio commentator" with connections in Washington, Hollywood and Mexico, who offered to put up $50,000 for a paper similar to SOCIAL JUSTICE.

' Henihan boasted of his Washington connections, particularly with the Federal Bureau of Investigation. ' "

It is to be noted that in the article quoted above a similar meeting was to be held on June 14, 1942.

According to Confidential Informant #2, mentioned above, this meeting was not held as contemplated.

Confidential Informant #2, mentioned above, exhibited a copy of "Our Common Cause" dated May 22, 1942 which is edited by EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE, 401 West 46 Street, New York City, and which is printed by LOUIS BELLMAN, 1066 Brooke Avenue, Bronx, New York. This particular issue was Volume 1, #7, and it contained the following advertisement:

" Important notice. We are asking all SOCIAL JUSTICE distributors

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" to get in touch with us relative to distribution of 'Our Common Cause.' Write 149 Vermilyea Avenue, N.Y.C. "

The June 3, 1942 issue of the newspaper PM in New York contains an article by LEO J. MARGOLIN and LUTHER CONANT, Jr., entitled

"Local Small-Fry Fascist Hopes to Hit Big Time Peddling Axis Themes."

This article concerns EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE in his publication "Our Common Cause."

Mention is made of the advertisement quoted above and this newspaper article is being retained as a part of instant file. It is to be noted that SMYTHE is presently a subject of investigation by this office in the case entitled EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE, with aliases; PROTESTANT WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES, INC. - REGISTRATION ACT (New York file #97-103).

A newspaper clipping taken from the newspaper PM dated April 29, 1942 reads as follows:

" CURRAN DEFENDS PAL COUGHLIN

" Dr. Edward Lodge Curran of Brooklyn, defender of the pro-Nazi, anti-Semitic Christian Front, yesterday defended the man whose eastern echo he has been for years - Charles E. Coughlin.

" A front-page news bulletin in the Brooklyn Eagle quoted a telegram Curran sent to Coughlin:

' As a fellow priest and fellow American, I assure you of a constant remembrance in my masses and prayers during these trying days. May God bless you. '

" Curran made no mention of SOCIAL JUSTICE, the Fascist weekly publication which is causing Coughlin's 'trying days.' Curran added that Coughlin deserved spiritual remembrance 'so that he may be victorious in his battle against his attackers.'

" SOCIAL JUSTICE, for which Coughlin has assumed full responsibility, has been found seditious by Attorney General Biddle. It has been barred from the mails. A Federal Grand Jury in Washington is investigating SOCIAL JUSTICE and Coughlin. "

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With reference to the previous investigation conducted by this office in connection with the Christian Front movement, there is no indication that the Christian Front is presently operating as an organized group at the present time.

In view of the information set forth in this report, which has not proved that the Christian Front, as an organized group, is dominated by the Reverend CHARLES E. COUGHLIN to such an extent that he could dictate its policies and direct its members into Civilian Defense organizations, no further leads are being set forth and this report is being referred upon completion to the office of origin.

ENCLOSURES

FOR THE BUREAU

1 - two photostatic copies of a report entitled "THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UN-AMERICANS SINCE DEC. 7, 1941" which was obtained from Confidential Informant #4;
2 - two photostatic copies of a letter dated December 19, 1939 to Mr. FRANK MORAN, Copley Plaza Hotel, Boston, Mass., and signed by CHAS. E. COUGHLIN, which was obtained from Confidential Informant #4.

FOR DETROIT

One photostatic copy of each of the above enclosures for the Bureau.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

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IDENTITY OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

Confidential Informants mentioned in report of Special Agent S. H. Moore at New York City are as follows:

#1

#2

#3

#4

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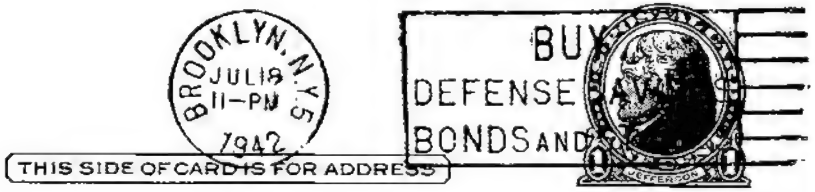

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover,

FBI

Wash.

D.C.

7/28/42

Dear Mr. Hoover:

As soon as the Nazi Spy trial is over, you must disgrace Coughlin as a seditionist. Only by meting out punishment to Coughlin, as required by law, will you put a stop to other seditious publications e.g. Gerald K. Smith's "The Cross and the Flag" (Detroit); a newsletter of David Barker, in San Bernardino Calif.; "The Individualist, published by Charles W. Phillips, in Lincoln, Nebraska; "The Broom" issued by C. Jean de Argon in San Diego, Calif.

To win this war, Coughlin must be prosecuted, NOW. To wait is to invite

FILES DIVISION
RECEIVED
JUL 20 2 08 PM
U.S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

NAT KANNER, M.D.
929 MARCY AVENUE
BROOKLYN, N.Y.

Charles [illegible]

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJC/mac

62-41627

RECORDED

INDEXED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
18 JUL 21 1942
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/92 BY SP5 RJC/mm

7/24/42

F. B. I.

Wash. D. C.

Serial 128
Mission
10-9-42

Gentlemen: —

As an American citizen I should like to know why the case against fascist Charles Coughlin was dropped.

He should be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law.

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-4160-2127

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
JUL 24 1942
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

5 columns

EX-18

Yours truly
George Bond

LONG ISLAND CITY, N.Y.
JUL 21
11:30 PM
1942

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington
D. C.

DAF:IS
62-41602
7/25/42

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ JUL 28 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN

Reference is made to my memorandum dated June 25, 1942, concerning the fact that Father Coughlin had recently been in correspondence with members of the Latin-American Embassies, apparently as a part of the program being sponsored by the Little Flower High School, Royal Oak, Michigan, in emphasizing Latin-American relations.

You will recall that the Department of State had requested an investigation in that regard. In view of this request early advice in the above regard would be appreciated.

Respectfully,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

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DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/SR ON 7/29/99 Appeal 98-3718

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/18/10 BY SP5 RJC/mm

CLASS & EXT. BY SP5 RJC/mm 2
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/18/10

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Carson
Coffey
Hendon
Kramer
McGuire
Quinn Tamm
Nease
Gandy

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COPY FILED IN 62-41602-10

7-28-42

RECEIVED FROM STATE DEPT. JUL 27 4:48 PM '42

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE JUL 28 1942

62-41602-10

DAF:IS
62-41602

July 27, 1942

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG/mac

Special Agent in Charge
New York, New York

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to Bureau letters dated May 19, June 9 and June 11, 1942, requesting certain specific inquiries in your district.

A review of the Bureau file fails to reflect any attention whatsoever has been given to these requests. Accordingly an early coverage of this matter is desired.

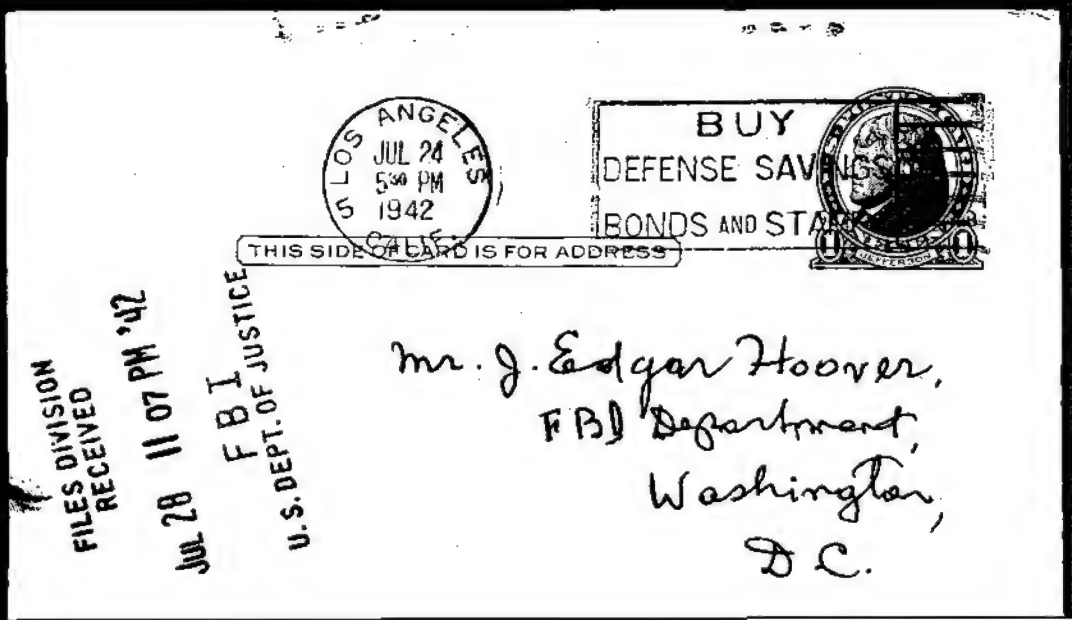
Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

62-41602

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 3
JUL 27 1942 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE


LOS ANGELES
JUL 24
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CALIF.
BUY
DEFENSE SAVINGS
BONDS AND STAMPS
THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS
FILES DIVISION
RECEIVED
JUL 28 11 07 PM '42
FBI
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
Mr. J. Edgar Hoover,
FBI Department,
Washington,
D.C.

I am reminded of the old song: "Everybody works but Father". We may now paraphrase it in: "Everybody gets indicted but Coughlin". I and many others would be willing to give most everything to know what is behind Coughlin's immunity. There is no question but that all the other rats deserve all they will get: even death. Why not Coughlin? ? ? He is the Father of all this sedition.

Dr. Louis T. Reynolds
LOUIS 451 N. Bycamore Ave.,
Los Angeles, Cal.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG/ma

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-41603-13

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
15 JUL 29 1942
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

August 11, 1942

JPC:amm
RECORDED 62-41602- 132

Dr. Louis G. Reynolds
451 N. Bryssmore Avenue
Los Angeles, California

Dear Dr. Reynolds:

I wish to acknowledge receipt of your communication postmarked July 24, 1942.

Your courtesy and interest in bringing this information to my attention are indeed appreciated, and you may be assured your letter will receive appropriate consideration.

Sincerely yours,

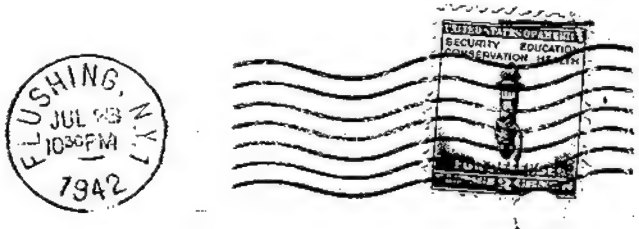
John Edgar Hoover
Director

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
AUG 11 1942
P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm

AUG 14 1942



Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington
D.C.

July 20 1942

Federal Bureau of Investigation,
Wash. D.C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 BCH/mm

Gentlemen:

Why is Charles Coughlin allowed to run around loose to continue his subversive activities?

Arresting the smaller fry without taking ~~the~~ like Coughlin do no good.

Yours truly,

Alice McAlister

RECORDED
INDEXED

6-41602

JUL 22 1942

59 AUG 11 1942

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

WSC:ef

July 28, 1942

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Foxworth
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Carson
Mr. Drayton
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Harbo
Tele. Room
Tour Room
Mr. Nease
Mr. Tracy
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Re: REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN,
LITTLE FLOWER HIGH SCHOOL,
REQUEST FOR INVESTIGATION.

While at the State Department on other matters on July 22, 1942, Mr. Herbert Cummings stated that the State Department had directed a letter dated June 15, 1942, to the Bureau requesting that appropriate investigation be made concerning the recent activities of Father Coughlin in connection with the above-named school. He requested to be advised of the status of this inquiry.

After discussing this matter with Supervisor D. A. Flinn, I advised Mr. Cummings that in view of the pending investigation being conducted by the Federal Grand Jury into the activities of the publication "Social Justice" this matter was submitted to the Department for authorization as it was felt that any inquiry made in this regard might affect the inquiry being made by the Federal Grand Jury. It was also pointed out to Mr. Cummings that the Little Flower High School is a parochial school which has been in operation for a number of years and is under the supervision of the Catholic Church, that it is not the Bureau's policy to make an open inquiry into matters of this nature. I advised Mr. Cummings that the State Department would be advised of developments in this regard.

Respectfully,

W. S. Crawford

W. S. Crawford

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RSC/mac

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30 OCT 9 1964

RECORDED & INDEXED

62 4160-2-134
F B I
AUG 1 1942

Edgar J. Hoover —
Dept Of Justice
Washington
D.C.

8/x/42

F.B.I.
Wash. D.C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 R Scheer

Gentlemen, —

Why isn't fascist
Charles Coughlin
Charle Coughlin indicted
& prosecuted? He is as
guilty as
friends he has like
so many who have
indicated,
He is a pro-nazi
& should be behind bars!

Yours truly
F. McAuliffe
L.I.C.

RECORDED 62-41662-135
INDEXED
10 AUG 13 1942
FIVE

50 AUG 14 1942

J.
McAuliffe

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington
D.C.

NEW YORK
AUG 2 2 N
5-PM
1942

GRAND CENTRAL
ANNEX

Father Charles
O'Coughlin

Gerald
L. Smith

Social
Justice

Cross
and
Flag

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/10 BY SP5 [illegible]

Probe of Coughlinite Movement Soft-Pedalled; Rabble-Rouser To Open Fascist School for Boys

[illegible]
AUG 11 1942

ENCLOSURE

62-[illegible]

Dept Of Justice

Coughlin

Edgar J. Hoover

Dear Sir,-

Enclosed I'm sending a clipping of the so called Father Coughlin movements - his Fatherly name deceives the people. His name friend Gerald Smith, does his talking for him, now, DESTROY RECORD the government a bit too easy with these gangsters who step up hatred and should take advantage

ENCLOSURE

RECORDED 13

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

AUG 4 1942 P.M.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Our government should do every thing possible to control them or at least send them back to the

DEPT OF JUSTICE
BT

RECEIVED
SPECIAL SECTION

government they prefer.

If we expect to win this War

Furthermore if the so called unsocial justice Magazine is forbidden to be sold, its the Cross and Flag instead. the name is its shield - but just take a look with in -

Pardon me for writing on two side of paper

Yours Truly

B. K. Rell

3219 Sylvan Ct

FILES DIVISION
RECEIVED
JUL 24 10 24 PM '42
F B I
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

FILES DIVISION
FORWARDED
AUG 7 4 16 PM '42
DEPT. OF JUSTICE

Mrs. Wm Reyben
1828 - 2nd Ave No.
Ft. Dodge, Ia.

FORT DODGE IOWA
AUG 8
9-PM
1942

J. Edgar Hoover
Dept of Justice
Washington,
D.C.

F.B.I.

INDEXED
62-41602-
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
14 JUL 25 1942
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

FC-287

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

DAF:DMM
94-4-5519

July 28, 1942

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/18/80 BY SPS RJG

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

RE: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY (G)

It will be recalled that Augustus L. Richards, 30 Lenox Drive, Greenwich, Connecticut, on December 15, 1941, advised the Social Justice Publishing Company, Incorporated, Royal Oak, Michigan, to enter a paid gift subscription in your name. At that time inquiries were made of the New Haven Field Office and it was determined Richards is sixty-three years of age and is presently the Assistant Principal of the Theodore Roosevelt High School. He is a senior partner in the law firm of former Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes. Richards bears an excellent reputation, is very wealthy, is violently pro-Roosevelt, and a strong interventionist.

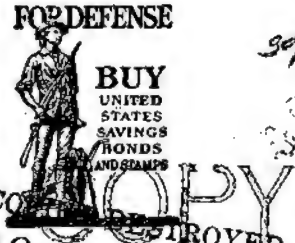
He was advised by letter that you could not accept the subscription as a matter of policy and that it should be changed. He later requested advice as to whether it should be discontinued and was advised in the affirmative.

A letter has now been received addressed to you from the Social Justice Publishing Company, Incorporated, asking advice as to what disposition should be made of the unearned amount of the subscription price. This letter, among other things, outlines the action against Social Justice Magazine by the Post Office Department. It points out that the executives and attorneys of the company considered an open court fight a futile gesture. It is apparent from the receipt of the latter communication that Richards did not cancel your subscription to Social Justice magazine.

ACTION RECOMMENDED: In view of the circumstances it is recommended that no action be taken in the above matter.

Respectfully,

D. M. Ladd



AUG 13 1942

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19 AUG 5 1942
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COPY IN FILE

DESTROYED
30 OCT 9 1964

NEW YORK, N.Y.
JUL 14
6-PM
1942

CHURCH STR
ANNEX

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Hon J Edgar Hoover

Department of Justice

Washington D C

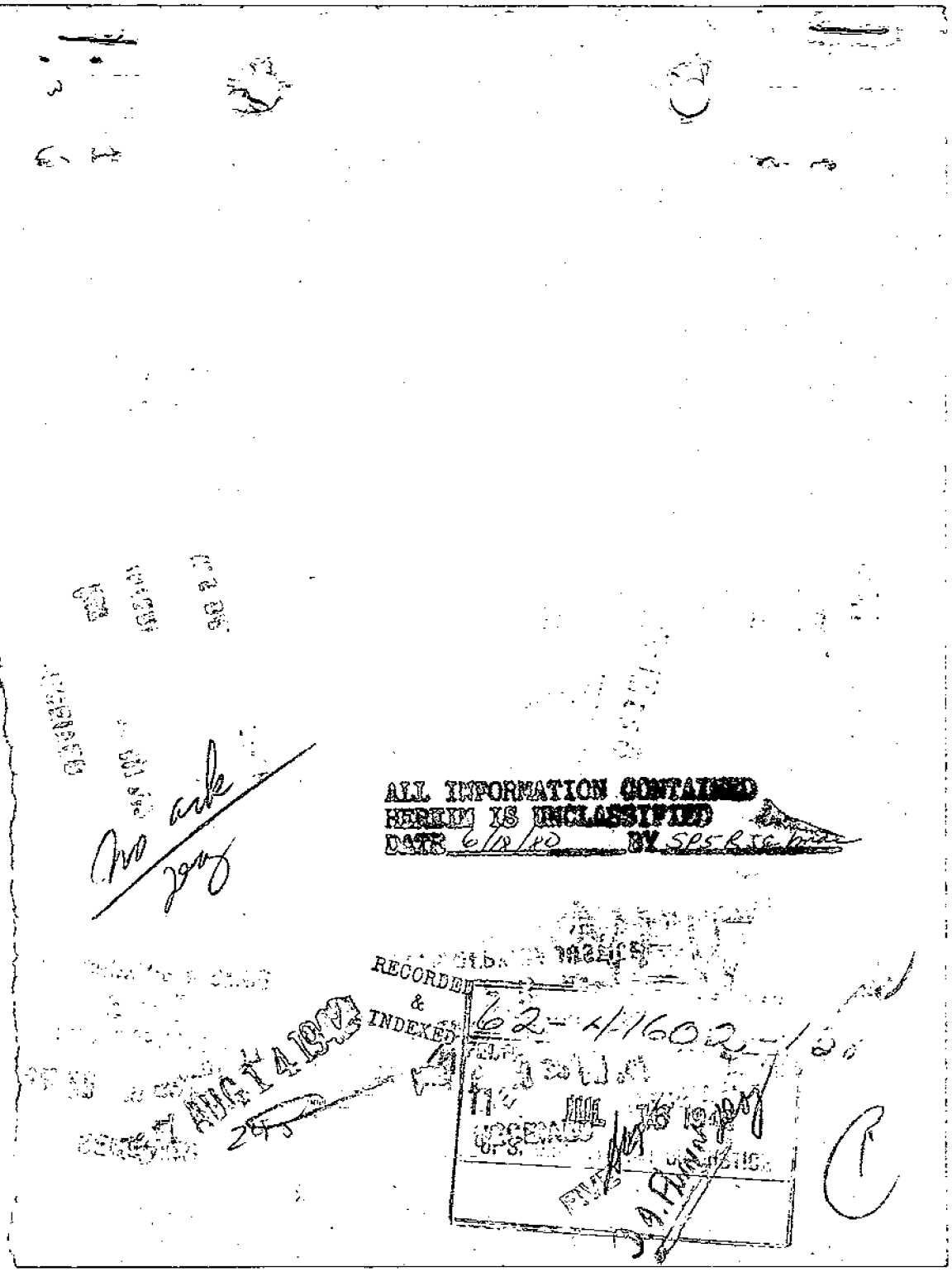
NEW YORK CITY JU LY 14 1942

Dear Mr Hoover

How about getting after Charles E Coughlin who is more dangerous than those 8 bums you picked up recently? Are you fellows afraid of this demagogue and faker? Every one of the nazis the FBI has picked up is a follower of this scoundrel and traitor and a former reader of his Social Justice which trained them thoroly in the art of making subtle war on this country. He has dared the United States Government to go the limit - will you accept this challenge?

Sincerely yours

Watterson Combs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DATE 6/18/10 BY SP5 RSC
RECORDED
&
INDEXED
62-41602-120
AUG 14 1942
FBI

1828 - 2nd Ave. No.
Fort Dodge, Ia.
Aug. 8, 42

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/81 BY SP5 RJC/mm

J. Edgar Hoover
Dept of Justice
F.B.I. Washington, D.C.

RECORDED
INDEXED
B 1
19 AUG 10 1942

Dear Mr. Hoover

You are doing good work but you still haven't caught the most dangerous man in the United States and that is Father Charles E. Coughlin of Royal Oaks, Michigan. He is the one who claims that Jews are persecuted because the church is behind him. Is Father Coughlin or is he just plain too shrewd for the F.B.I.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
AUG 26 1942 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

55 AUG 28 1942

It's always been very plain to see where Father Coughlin's sympathies lay and if he ever again gets the power, he will be the first to try to destroy this wonderful Democracy of ours.

How come you've never been able to find any evidence on Charles E. Coughlin? It's a disgrace to have to call a man, Father, who does nothing but spread lies and hate in this wonderful country of ours.

Sincerely
Mrs. Wm. Reuben

Mrs W. Reuben

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

WAR DEPARTMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, G-2
WASHINGTON, D. C.

AUG 11 1942

Subject: Letter of transmittal.

To: Lt. Col. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Ponton
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Files

The attached communications are forwarded for your information and such action as you consider advisable.

For the Chief, Military Intelligence Service:

J. T. BISSELL
Colonel, General Staff,
Asst. Executive Officer, M. I. S.

1 Enclosure: 12/19/42

declassified per Army letter dated 12/19/42 SPS RQ/lam

1 ENCLO. RRH

memo to Berg 8/19/42 DAF

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-41602-14-2

SE 7 AUG 12 1942

FIVE

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS HAWAIIAN DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MILITARY INTELLIGENCE
CONTACT OFFICE
214 Dillingham Transportation Building
Honolulu, T. H.

In reply refer to:

20 May 1942

SUBJECT: Fra. Coughlin's patron of soldiers.

TO : A. C. of S., G-2,
War Department,
Washington, D. C.

1. Appended hereto is a letter from Father Chas E. Coughlin to a soldier stationed in this Department.

2. The soldier states that he does not approve of Father Coughlin or his political ideas, and that it was probably his own father who gave his name and address to the priest. The soldier states that there have been differences of opinion between various members of his family over Father Coughlin's teachings.

3. The soldier comes from a Polish family of the immigrant type.

4. This matter is being referred to your office for any action considered necessary, since it apparently represents an effort on the part of Father Coughlin to develop a mailing list comprising men of the armed services.

GEORGE W. BICKNELL
Lt. Colonel, G.S.C.,
Asst. A. C. of S., G-2,
Contact Officer

BMM:HF
1 Incl. (Indicated)

FOR DEFENSE
BUY
UNITED
STATES
SAVINGS
BONDS
AND STAMPS

CONFIDENTIAL ENCLOSURE

C O P Y

CONFIDENTIAL

REV. CHAS. E. COUGHLIN
ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

April 17, 1942

Pfc. William J. Lutz
Territory of Hawaii

My dear Friend:

You are better aware than I am of the solicitude your friends entertain for your welfare.

Because of this solicitude, your name was sent to me with the request that we at the Shrine say some prayers for your safety.

So here is the story: At the Shrine there is a beautiful altar dedicated to St. Sebastain, the patron of soldiers. The names of all the boys in the army, navy or air service -- that is the names sent to me -- are printed legibly and fastened to the marble walls of St. Sebastian's altar. Every Tuesday a Mass is said for the safekeeping of these men. Every day thousands of school children and others are asked to pray for that same cause.

I thought you would like to know about this, namely, that we stay-at-homes recognize the sacrifices and danger that are yours; and that we are praying for you with all our might.

God bless and preserve you!

Cordially yours,

/s/ Chas. E. Coughlin

CEC:MG

P.S. If there are any other men in your outfit who want us to enroll their names at St. Sebastian's altar, feel free to send them along, together with address of nearest relative.

C O P Y

ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

DAF:IS
62-41602-140
8/19/42

RECORDED

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6/19/90
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 R36 lmw
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/90

MEMORANDUM FOR ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL
WENDELL BERGE

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN

There are attached copies of a letter addressed to Private William J. Lutz, Territory of Hawaii, by Father Coughlin under date of April 17, 1942. This letter was made available by the Military Intelligence Division, with the comment that Private Lutz does not approve of Father Coughlin or his political ideas and that his father probably furnished his name and address to Father Coughlin. It is further noted that Private Lutz comes from a Polish family of the immigrant type. In conclusion, the comment is made that this letter probably represents an effort on the part of Father Coughlin to develop a mailing list comprised of men of the armed services. U

It should be noted that the letter is predicated upon the representation that the soldier's name is included upon the altar of St. Sebastain, the patron of soldiers, in connection with a Mass said every Tuesday for the safeguarding of men in the armed forces. U

The postscript in this letter deals with the submission of additional names to be included at the St. Sebastain altar, with the request for the address of the nearest relative. The purpose of this particular portion of the letter is not known, but it is obvious that the names and addresses of men in the armed forces, as well as their nearest relatives, can be of considerable interest to an organization desiring to distribute material detrimental to the war effort, whether by Father Coughlin or by other persons to whom he may make the list available. U

In view of the fact that the only approach to determining the disposal made by Father Coughlin of these names and addresses is by a direct interview with Father Coughlin, no further action is being taken by this bureau. U

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

son
Adm.
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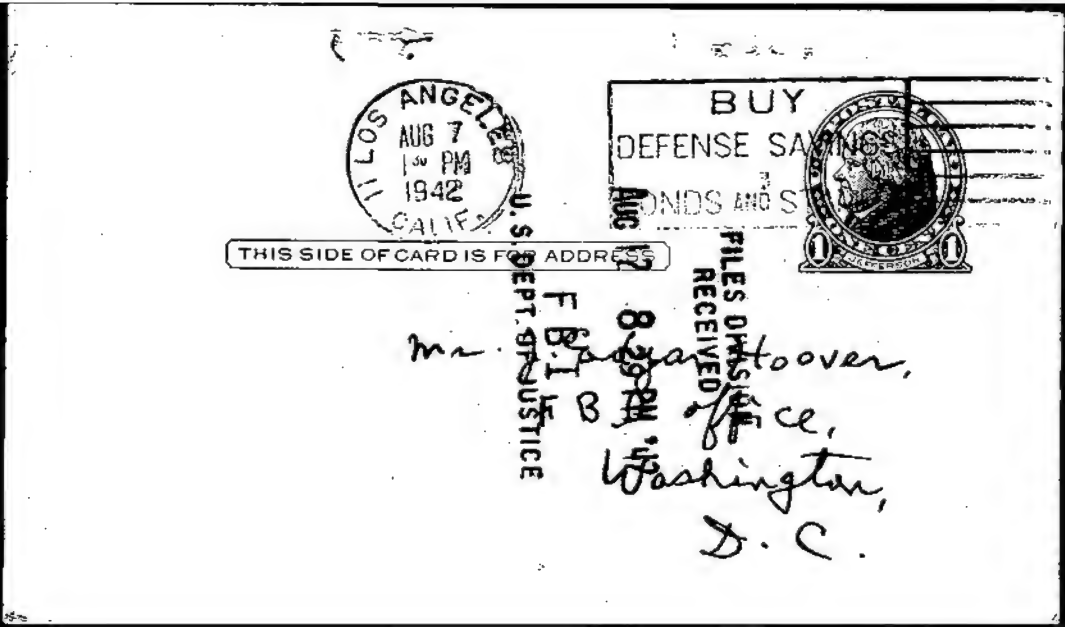
amm

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAIL ROOM
AUG 21 1942 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

CLASSIFIED ON 1/27/81
BY SP5 RJO/mw
per Army letter 12/19/80

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED VIA ROUTING SLIP(S) 7/14/80

CONFIDENTIAL


LOS ANGELES
AUG 7
1ST PM
1942
CALIF.
BUY
DEFENSE SAVINGS
BONDS AND S
THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS
AUG
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
FILES DIVISION
RECEIVED
F B I
Mr. Edgar Hoover,
Director,
B I,
Washington,
D. C.

What about the Reverend Charlie Coughlin? Do you intend to do anything to Charlie? If not, why not? In what way is this clerical traitor better than any of the others? Are you afraid to answer? All the laurels that you are getting is just too much straw, so long as Charlie is out of Clink.

Dr. Louis L. Reynolds
451 N. Sycamore Ave.
Los Angeles, Cal.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/10/80 BY SP5 RJ Coleman

Rev. Charles E Coughlin

Dr. Louis G Tenyro

No action
per 100-111909

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-41602-141

F B I

AUG 13 1942

55 SEP 3, 1968 351

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CLASS. & EXT. BY SP6 RICHMAN
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/12/80

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY LETTER DATED
SLIP(S) CLEAR
DATE 7/14/80

DAF:DMM
62-41602

August 12, 1942

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/80 BY SP6 RICHMAN

Special Agent in Charge
Detroit, Michigan

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/BK
ON 7/29/99
Appeal 98-3718

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY (G)
SPECIAL INQUIRY - STATE DEPARTMENT

Dear Sir:

There are attached hereto copies of a communication dated June 15, 1942, and enclosures, received at the Bureau from the Department of State, Washington, D. C.

It will be noted that Father Charles E. Coughlin as Pastor of the Shrine and Principal of the Little Flower High School, has directed a letter to a Latin-American Embassy in connection with high school courses apparently being given in the parochial school at Royal Oak, Michigan. In view of the nature of the request received from the Department of State, the facts were presented to the Attorney General as to whether an inquiry should be initiated in this regard. The Attorney General in a letter dated July 28, 1942, authorized the continuance of the investigation.

Upon the basis of this authorization you are directed to make a discreet inquiry of the nature of the activities engaged in by reason of his position as principal of the Little Flower High School, Royal Oak, Michigan, and particularly the purpose in directing the enclosed letter to Latin-American Embassies. In this regard it is suggested that the Department of Education for the State of Michigan be contacted for the purpose of ascertaining the date of establishment and other information concerning the approval of the Little Flower High School as an accepted educational institution in the State of Michigan. If possible, the nature of the courses given by this high school in subjects related to Latin-American matters and the motive involved in encouraging correspondence between students of the Little Flower High School and students of Latin-American institutions should be ascertained.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

The inquiry concerning the Little Flower High School and Father Coughlin's supervision thereof should be of a preliminary character in which an effort is made to determine whether any ulterior motive exists for the mailing of the enclosed communication. It will also be pertinent to determine the extent of supervision and control exercised over the Little Flower High School by Father Coughlin, and to what extent Father Coughlin is

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

38

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

5 AUG 21 1942

CONFIDENTIAL

subject to the guidance of the Bishop of the Archdiocese in this regard.

As pointed out hereinbefore, this investigation should be extremely discreet and more or less limited to determining those factors as set out hereinbefore. Your immediate attention to the above inquiries is requested.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Enclosures

CONFIDENTIAL

HOOVER
TOR

Federal ~~Bureau of Investigation~~ CONFIDENTIAL
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
RECEIVED
JUL 28 1942

JUL 28 1942

Please continue
Under Surveillance
7/31/42

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Reference is made to my memorandum dated June 25, 1942, concerning the fact that Father Coughlin had recently been in correspondence with members of the Latin-American Embassies, apparently as a part of the program being sponsored by the Little Flower High School, Royal Oak, Michigan, in emphasizing Latin-American relations.

You will recall that the Department of State had requested an investigation in that regard. In view of this request early advice in the above regard would be appreciated.

Respectfully,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/8
ON 7/29/99
Appeal 98-3718

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/80 BY SP6 RJG/mga

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP6 RJG/mga
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/12/80

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62-
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15 AUG 17 1942

FIVE

Ted Leitrick 8/12/42 Date

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF Clegg Rosen 7/14/80 DATE

CONFIDENTIAL

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS AND STAMPS

8/17/42
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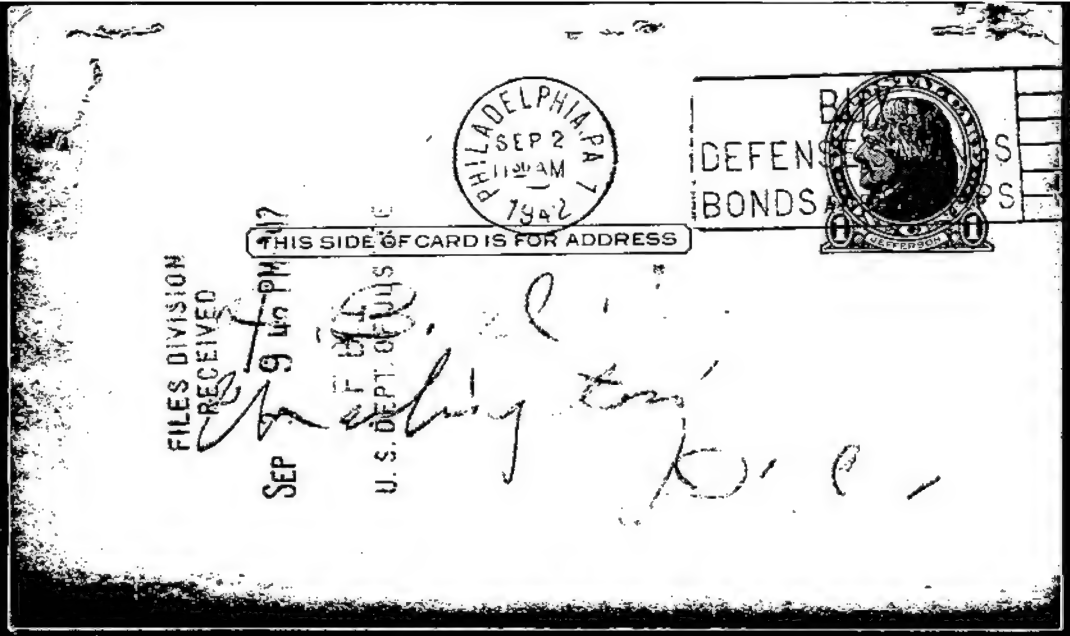
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1942
DEFENSE
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U.S. DEPT. OF JUS

Sept, 2 - 42.

7. B. d.

Antidin. Of.

Case of Coughlin was
agent in order of event.
Deferm third and fourth
third. Deferm case in
Coughlin was Defendant.

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION
KEEP ENVELOPE ATTACHED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 R.E. Thomas

RECORDED 6 ~~RECEIVED~~
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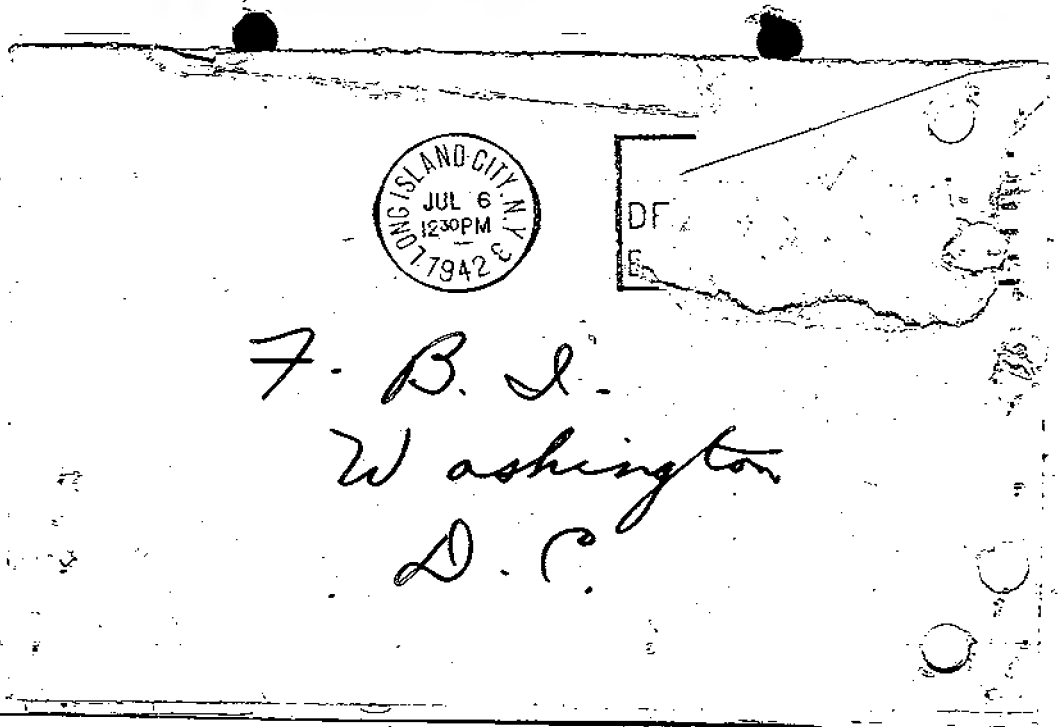
6 SEP 4 1942
FIVE

52 SEP 15 1942



F. B. I.
Washington
D. C.

7/6/42

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/28/80 BY SP5 RTC/mas

F. B. I.
Wash. D. C.

Gentlemen:—

Why haven't Atty Gen. Biddle & Martin Dies investigated the nazis here?

Why did Biddle shelve the investigation of fascist Charles Coughlin?

Something's wrong!

Yours truly,
Alice McNally
Astoria L.I.

Address insufficient to ask

RECORDED & INDEXED
2 JUL 1 1942

62-41602-
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
18 JUL 7 1942
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

September 12, 1942

GS/pk
(copies made for three
files indicated)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm

MR. MULFORD

Re: WILLIAM McCORMICK, SR.;
et al
INTERNAL SECURITY ----G
REGISTRATION ACT

Re: MRS. ELIZABETH DILLING, was.;
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Re: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN;
INTERNAL SECURITY — G

The Bureau has conducted investigations of several hundred persons who were the addressees of propaganda in bulk which was intercepted at Los Angeles, California by the Customs Agency Service. The first indications from these investigations were that the persons to whom the material had been addressed all had previously made trips to Europe and it was presumed that their names and addresses were obtained from the Immigration and Naturalisation lists of Germany and the occupied nations.

In the case entitled "William McCormick, Sr.; et al; Internal Security - G; Registration Act", however, McCormick was interviewed and denied ever having been outside the United States. He did admit that he was on the mailing list of Mrs. Elizabeth Dilling and "Social Justice".

The propaganda in bulk which was intercepted by the Customs Agency Service at Los Angeles and turned over to the Bureau came from the Deutsche Fichte-Bund, directed by Rudolf Kessemeier of Hamburg, Germany. This is the first indication noted by the writer that Mrs. Dilling's mailing list or Father Coughlin's mailing list might have been turned over to Kessemeier.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

RECOMMENDATION:

It is suggested that copies of this memorandum be placed in each of the captioned files for possible future reference.

62-116395-1

EX-18

Respectfully,

PK

INITIALS ON ORIGINAL

Grant Stetter

9 SEP 35

Brooklyn
Sept 14 1942

Edgar: Father Coughlin

In looking over the paper the other morning I came across an article where you wanted all citizens to let you know of any information they have in regards to any one they know who is helping the Axis. I want to let you know of one I know of. It is up to you to investigate now. Father Coughlin out in Detroit has Hitler in his attic waiting to strike at ~~any~~ anybody so you better get busy right away and get your men out there but don't let him know it

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Carson
Mr. Glendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Nease

RECORDED 62-41602-14
INDEXED F B
SEP 18 1942

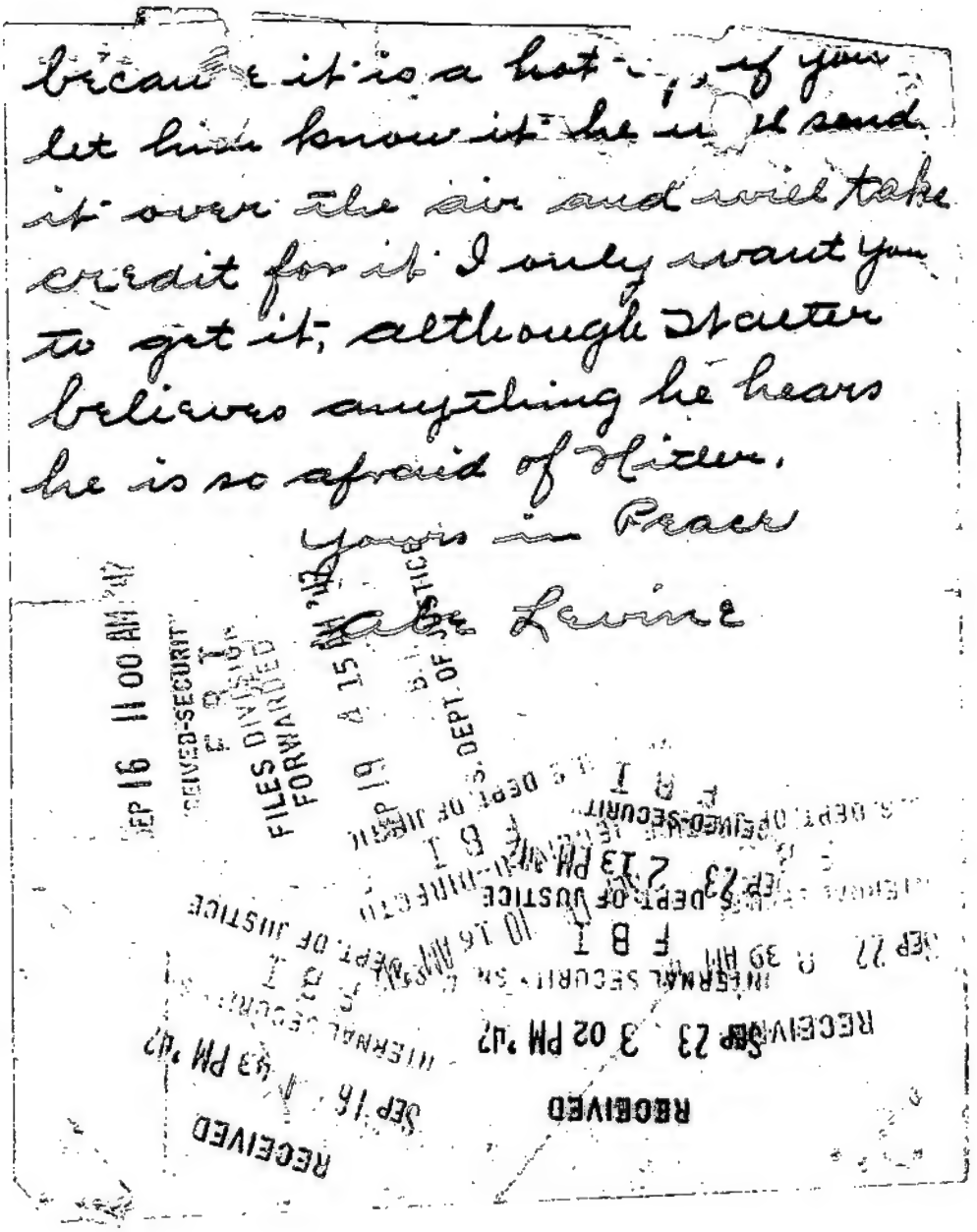
61 SEP 21 1942

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 RJG/mm

because it is a hot - if you let him know it he will send it over the air and will take credit for it. I only want you to get it; although Hoover believes anything he hears he is so afraid of Hitler.

Yours in Peace

Abe Levine



Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Indianapolis, Indiana

JJMc:LLL

September 8, 1942

Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

RE: E. P. SCHWARTZ
SEDITION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 R

Dear Sir:

It has come to the attention of the Indianapolis Office that the above named individual, who was formerly employed by Father CHARLES E. COUGHLIN as editor of "Social Justice", is presently employed as a reporter on the Elkhart Truth, a small newspaper with a small circulation in Elkhart, Indiana.

This information is forwarded merely for informative purposes since no investigation of either SCHWARTZ or the Elkhart Truth is pending at the present time.

Verytruly yours,

J. M. Lopez
Special Agent in Charge

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41600
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
SEP 28 1942
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

INITIALS ON ORIGINAL

FIVE

ORIGINAL FILED IN 141-5

DAF:IS
62-41602

September 24, 1942

SAC, Detroit

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - C
SPECIAL INQUIRY -- STATE DEPARTMENT

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to Bureau letter dated August 12, 1942, requesting additional inquiries in the above-captioned case. A review of the Bureau files fails to reflect any attention to the request set forth.

In view of the interest of the Department of State in the outcome of the investigation, it is my desire that this case be placed in line for preferred investigative attention and that the Bureau be furnished with advice as to when a report can be expected.

Yours truly,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 10
SEP 24 1942 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

62-41
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
SEP 29 1942
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

1942

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice
Post Office Box 2118
Detroit - Michigan
October 3, 1942

Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Re: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G
SPECIAL INQUIRY - STATE DEPARTMENT
(Bureau file #62-41602)

DEPARTMENT RECORDING

Dear Sir:

In answer to Bureau letter of September 24, 1942, please be advised that an investigative report will be submitted to the Bureau within 15 days.

Very truly yours,

JOHN S. BUGAS
Special Agent in Charge

100-4716
EJW:HM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/16/82 BY SP5 RSC/mm

3 OCT 5 1942

348
52 OCT 14 1942

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/16/80 BY SP5 RSC/mm

[redacted]CE

BROOKLYN, N.Y.
SEP 17
10:30 AM
1942

[redacted]LA.

Walter Winchell Esq
New York Daily Mirror
New York City —

Detroit
10/22/42

RECORDED
2 OCT 2 19

FBI

1 ENCLO. 8
Detached
on serial 124
11/5/42

NOV 6
1942

Coughlin Reorganizing for Fight on Nation's War Effort

COUGHLIN

Under a heavier guise of "religious" appeal than before, Charles E. Coughlin of Royal Oak, Michigan, has renewed his assaults upon democracy and is trying new organized opposition to the war.

Exclusive

In a letter just sent out to all the former readers of the suppressed **Social Justice**, Coughlin represents Christianity as being akin with fascism in its opposition to democracy. His precise words read:

"We are being taught to regard democracy, with its majoritarianism, as more excellent than Christianity and its authoritarianism."

Christianity, he contends, stands with "authoritarian-

(Continued on Page 4)

Coughlin Reorganizing For Fight on War

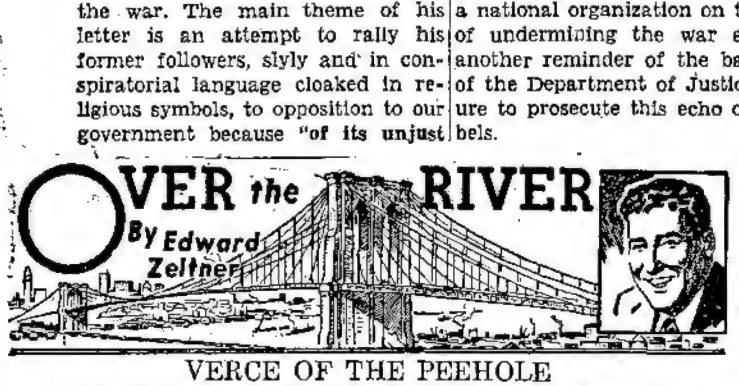
(Continued from Page 1)

ism" and against democracy and he seeks to rally the former readers of **Social Justice** to this clerical fascist position under the guise of establishing a religious organization, the "League of the Little Flower."

Going beyond this attack upon the form of government of the United States, Coughlin continues his pro-Hitlerite campaign of poison by asserting that our country and all the United Nations are equally guilty with the barbarous Axis in the war. The main theme of his letter is an attempt to rally his former followers, slyly and in conspiratorial language cloaked in religious symbols, to opposition to our government because **"of its unjust aggression against God."**

By this devise, Coughlin hopes to fold the religious cloak about him to hide the undermining of the nation's morale in which he is engaged. His assertion in effect that "Christianity" is the enemy of democracy brings the gravest danger upon the masses of Catholic people in America since it opens the way for the Gerald L. K. Smiths and other KKK-minded allies of Coughlin to contend that the Catholic people in America are enemies of our form of government.

Coughlin's attempt to establish a national organization on the basis of undermining the war effort, is another reminder of the bad fruits of the Department of Justice's failure to prosecute this echo of Goebbels.



VERCE OF THE PEEHOLE

B'KLYN CIVIC COUNCIL will battle LaGuardia plan to buy Staten Island Edison Co. . . . Fed'l agents eyeing Christian Front activity in B'klyn.

AIR RAID WARDENS may no longer resign for berths with Civ. Def. Corps—too many did since draft [illegible]

passing tests of five daring parachute jumps!

B'KLYN'S MILLION-DOLLAR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/16/80 BY SP3-2 TC/sm

52 OCT

ENCLOSURE

c

o

p

y mrw

Exclusive to Walter Winchell-

How Come that Cole Porter's private chaufferu, an enemy alien, who entered this country illegally-is still running around loose. His brother is one of Hitler's gestapo.

How come, the Jewess Kate Waldman of the Waldorf, who has oodles of money, still employes that pro-nazi, anti- semetic German Lad.

How come that there was no publicity on the fact that a waiter and a chambermaid at the Waldorf were picked up recently by the F B I, charged with conspiracy to commit sedition.

How come that Cole Porter invites his pro-nazi valet and chaufferu to listen to that German broadcast via shortwave- at his apartment, every afternoon.

How come that Father Coughlen, a Catholic Priest wears civilian clothes when he is in New York, and registers at a hotel under the name of Smith, And what parties - wine, women, and -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG/mlw

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-111682-1
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
OCT 22 1942
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ORIGINAL FILED IN

311

CONFIDENTIAL

WAR DEPARTMENT
Military Intelligence Service
Washington

OCT 13 1942

Declassified per Army letter 12/19/80 SPS Appellate

Subject: Letter of Transmittal.

To: Lt. Col. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice

The attached communications are forwarded for your information and such action as you consider advisable.

For the Chief, Military Intelligence Service:

John T. Bissell

J. T. BISSELL
Colonel, General Staff,
Asst. Executive Officer, M. I. S.

1 Enclosures:

1 ENCLO. 1

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-41602-

F B I

7 OCT 13 1942

FIVE

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS FIRST SERVICE COMMAND
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR, INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

608 Commonwealth Avenue
Boston, Massachusetts

October 3, 1942

Subject: SUSPECTED COUGHLINITE ACTIVITY

Summary of Information:

A report from New York City signed by Robert GREEN, states that onslaughts are again occurring against the Jewish people in the southernmost part of the Bronx. They have been attacked with clubs and the windows of their stores have been marked with swastikas, etc.

It is said that the Jewish people are banding together to protect themselves against these COUGHLIN-inspired outbreaks.

Source: Confidential Informant
Previous Distribution:
None
Distribution:
MIS; EDC; FBI-Boston, Prov., New Haven, Albany; 1st and 3rd ND; All Districts; 2, 3, and 4 SC; CG, FSC

Evaluation

of source		of information
X	Reliable	X
	Credible	
	Questionable	
	Undetermined	

CONFIDENTIAL

ENCLOSURE

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"THE ATTORNEY GENERAL"
AND REFER TO
INITIALS AND NUMBER

LMCS - EFR

146-28-10

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

WASHINGTON, D. C.

OCT 16 1942

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Files

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. J. EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Re: Father Charles E. Coughlin
Social Justice

It appears that on or about September 20, 1942, Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, Royal Oak, Michigan, circulated through the mails a four-page letter appealing for funds to the former subscribers of Social Justice and members of the League of the Little Flower. It will be appreciated if the Bureau will procure and forward at its earliest convenience a copy of this letter.

Respectfully,

Lawrence M. C. Smith
Chief, Special War Policies Unit
War Division

Lt. to Detroit
10/22/42
Daf

RECORDED

62-41602-154

F B I

7 OCT 17 1942

ORDED

DAF:IS

62-41602

October 22, 1942

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP2 RJG/mac

SAC, Detroit

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - C
SPECIAL INQUIRY - STATE DEPARTMENT

Dear Sir:

There are attached photostatic copies of a newspaper article entitled "Coughlin Reorganizing for Fight on Nation's War Effort", which was supplied to the Bureau by an outside source. The name of the newspaper in which this article appeared was not furnished. It appears therefrom however that Father Coughlin may be extending his activities under the cover of a religious organization entitled "League of the Little Flower".

A request has also been received from the Special War Policies Unit of the Department of Justice for copies of a letter dated September 20, 1942, reportedly circulated through the mails by Reverend Charles Edward Coughlin. This letter, consisting of four pages, allegedly appealed for funds to the former subscribers of Social Justice magazine and members of the League of the Little Flower. It would appear that the above newspaper article and the request received from the Special War Policies Unit are related.

It is my desire that a discreet investigation be made to determine whether Father Coughlin has revived his activities under the name of this group and is presently distributing letters or circulars of any type.

It is also specifically requested that a copy of the four-page letter, mentioned above as having been distributed by Father Coughlin, be secured and forwarded to the Bureau at the earliest possible date.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

You, of course, realize the investigation of this matter should always be handled in a discreet manner.

Yours truly,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Enclosure

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
OCT 23 1942
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED-ROOM
DEPT. OF JUSTICE
F B I
OCT 23 11 57 AM '42

COPIES DESTROYED
30 OCT 9 1964

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

September 30, 1942

MEMORANDUM to Mr. Mumford

Pursuant to our arrangement, I would appreciate receiving any information you have on the following organizations:

1) National Union for Social Justice
2) Social Justice Publishing Company
3) Social Justice Poor Society
4) God's Poor Society
5) Radio League of the Little Flower
6) League of the Little Flower
7) League of the Little Flower, Inc.
8) St. Theresa of the Child Jesus Parish
9) Rev. Charles Coughlin
10) All affiliated and related individuals and organizations

This information is requested in connection with a study being made of tax-exempt subversive organizations.

Samuel Klaus
SAMUEL KLAUS

RECORDED 62-41602-1
F B I
5 OCT 17 1942
EX-35

AF:IS
62-41602

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/18/80
BY SP5 RJG/mas

October 13, 1942

The Honorable
The Secretary of the Treasury
Washington, D. C.

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Attention: Mr. Samuel Klaus

My dear Mr. Secretary:

Reference is made to the communication dated September 30, 1942, over the signature of Mr. Samuel Klaus, requesting information in the possession of this Bureau regarding Reverend Charles Coughlin, Social Justice Publishing Company and other groups closely associated therewith.

There is enclosed one copy of each of the following communications which may be of assistance to you in this matter:

Memorandum regarding Father Charles Edward Coughlin, dated February 14, 1942, entitled "Father Charles Edward Coughlin", which sets forth the personal history of this individual and the facts concerning the Social Justice Publishing Company;

Memorandum dated February 11, 1942, entitled "E. Perrin Schwartz";

Report of Special Agent Earl J. Wynn, dated March 17, 1942, at Detroit, Michigan, entitled "Father Charles E. Coughlin";

Report of Special Agent Robert T. Ross, dated April 30, 1942, at Detroit, Michigan, entitled "Father Charles E. Coughlin";

Report of Special Agent S. H. Moore, dated July 18, 1942, at New York City, regarding "Father Charles E. Coughlin".

No record whatsoever is available in the files of this Bureau regarding God's Poor Society or St. Theresa of the Child Jesus Parish.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Enclosure

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 2
OCT 14 1942 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

On December 5, 1941, information was received from a confidential source with relation to "the source of propaganda printed by Schwartz at Royal Oak, Michigan". This source was of the opinion that "Social Justice" was backed by Father Coughlin and was "suspicious that German money is in it."

February 11, 1942

MEMORANDUM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/11/80 BY SP5 RSG/mc

RE: E. PERRIN SCHWARTZ

Under date of March 9, 1932, information was received that one E. Schwartz, 208 West 8th Street, Los Angeles, California, allegedly promoted the sale of 7000 shares of stock in a Los Angeles corporation on the basis of fraudulent financial statements and the allegation that this stock had been placed on the New York Curb market. It was also alleged that this Schwartz was an ex-convict, having served time in Illinois. No identifying data are available by which this man could be determined specifically as identical with the E. Perrin Schwartz, subject of this memorandum who was stated to be the President of the Social Justice Publishing Company, Royal Oak, Michigan, in a statement filed on behalf of the publishing company on March 19, 1940.

The Social Justice Publishing Company referred to above was originally incorporated in Michigan on February 14, 1936. The sole owner of stock at that time was Reverend Charles E. Coughlin, Twelve Mile Road and Woodward Avenue, Royal Oak, Michigan, who was listed as owning ten shares. On this same date one Catherine Wilson was appointed a resident agent in Royal Oak by E. Perrin Schwartz. There was no indication at the time of the filing of this original statement, of the connection between Schwartz and the Social Justice Publishing Company other than his apparent power to appoint a resident agent. As noted above this statement was subsequently supplemented on March 19, 1940, at which time Schwartz was stated to be President.

In the "New Masses" for November 28, 1939, John L. Spivak alleged that E. Perrin Schwartz, Editor of Social Justice, had been interviewed and that it appeared that Schwartz was a technical man and had nothing to say about the policy or make-up of the magazine. It was asserted that Father Coughlin determined the policy of the magazine and of the publishing company.

Further in his article in the "New Masses", Spivak alleged that certain anti-Semitic articles published in "Social Justice" over the by-line of "Ben Marcin" were actually written by E. Perrin Schwartz and Joseph Patrick Wright.

RECORDED ENCLOSURE 62-41602-

On June 16, 1941, a confidential source advised that a personal contact with E. Perrin Schwartz, Editor of Social Justice Magazine, had resulted in obtaining information that George Sylvester Viereck, prominent German propagandist, had written an article, "The Temptation of Jonathan", reprinted in the August 29, 1938, issue of "Social Justice." According to the informant, Schwartz advised that Viereck had never written for "Social Justice", but that all material by Viereck ever published in "Social Justice" had consisted of reprints of extracts.

FIVE

DAF:DLM
62-41602
11/10/42

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Honorable Adolf A. Berle, Jr.
Assistant Secretary of State
Department of State
Washington, D. C.

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/18/80
BY SP5 RJC/mm

My dear Mr. Berle:

Reference is made to your communication dated June 15, 1942, your reference FC, requesting that inquiries be made concerning the sponsorship of high school courses emphasizing Latin-American relations by Reverend Charles E. Coughlin.

At this time there is enclosed one copy of the report of Special Agent Richard C. Cottier dated October 21, 1942, at Detroit, Michigan, which it is believed will clarify this matter as far as your Department is concerned.

If any additional information bearing upon the matter about which you wrote comes to the attention of this Bureau, I will immediately communicate with you at that time.

Sincerely yours,

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
SLIP
DATE 7/14/80

Enclosure

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
NOV 10 1942
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

42

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Detroit FILE NO. 100-7627

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
DETROIT, MICHIGAN	10/21/42	8/24,31; 9/1,9; 10/7-9,12/42	RICHARD C. GOTTIER jah

TITLE	CHARACTER OF CASE
Father CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN	INTERNAL SECURITY - G; SPECIAL INQUIRY, STATE DEPARTMENT

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

G. R. KOOPMAN of the Department of Public Instruction for the State Board of Education advised no supervision maintained of Little Flower High School and could furnish no information concerning instant inquiry. GEORGE E. CARROTHERS, Director, Bureau of Cooperation with Educational Institutions, University of Michigan, furnished information that Little Flower High School was opened September 6, 1941 and the teachers are the Sisters of Charity, Cincinnati, Ohio. Father C. T. DEADY, Superintendent of parochial schools, advised Little Flower High School not run by Father COUGHLIN but is sole property of Sisters of Charity and is under their supervision. Father COUGHLIN has started a high school for boys which opened September 9, 1942, using space in present elementary school, and has an enrollment of 51 students. Father DEADY advised this school not under control of Father COUGHLIN but under his, DEADY's, control and is teaching courses for preparation of Public Accountants and Spanish for future South American contacts in the post-war period. He states there are no insidious motives present in operation of school.

- C -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RT/STP

REFERENCE: Bureau File 62-41602.
Bureau letter dated August 12, 1942.

DETAILS: The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent C. C. McSWAIN at Ann Arbor, Michigan:

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: John J. Burns SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

62-41602-2

23 OCT 23 1942

RECORDED & INDEXED

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

5 - Bureau
3 - Detroit

COPY IN FILE

COPIES DESTROYED
30 OCT 8 1964

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 7—2034

Dr. EDGAR G. JOHNSTON, Assistant Director of Bureau of Cooperation with Educational Institutions, University of Michigan, was contacted and stated that he knew nothing concerning the actual work done by the school as it had not been visited by the Bureau. He knew of its existence only through having heard it mentioned from time to time. The school is not accredited by the University of Michigan or the North Central Association.

Dr. GEORGE E. CARROTHERS, Director of the Bureau of Cooperation with Educational Institutions, University of Michigan, advised that the above named high school has never been visited and inspected by a member of their Bureau and for that reason it had not been accredited by them. He could furnish no information as to the types of courses furnished or the work done there. However, he remembered having correspondence with them in regard to having the school accredited with the Bureau and in addition to this there had been several inquiries made to his office by residents of Royal Oak as to whether the school would be accredited by the University and some of them seemed rather surprised that it was not.

Correspondence furnished by Miss RUTH AVERILL, Secretary to the Director, showed that the school first opened September 6, 1941. The school authorities wrote a letter to Dr. CARROTHERS on September 12, 1941 requesting that the school be considered for credit. The correct name is the Little Flower High School for Girls and it is staffed from members of the Order of Sisters of Charity, Cincinnati, Ohio, and offers Preparatory, Commercial and General courses. The principal of the school is Sister BARBARA.

It should be noted at this point that the Little Flower High School for Girls is a separate institution not operated or owned by Father COUGHLIN's Shrine and is not the subject of this inquiry.

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent PAUL J. SHINE at Lansing, Michigan:

Mr. G. ROBERT KOOPMAN, Assistant Superintendent of Public Instruction for the State of Michigan at the State Capitol in Lansing, Michigan, was contacted concerning information surrounding the Little Flower High School located in Royal Oak, Michigan. Mr. KOOPMAN advised that the Department of Public Instruction or the State Board of Education maintained no supervision or control over the Little Flower High School and he had no information in his possession pertaining to the establishment of the institution, the teaching facilities offered, or the curriculum followed.

Mr. KOOPMAN telephonically contacted the Securities and Corporation Commission, Lansing Bank Building, and ascertained that this high school had never been issued a Charter in the State of Michigan. In the absence of any State control and supervision, Mr. KOOPMAN advised, it was possible for any individual in the State of Michigan to operate a high school at any time and at any place and to give any courses desired. He further pointed out, however, that this is not a general practice because the graduates of such schools would not be accepted at the regular colleges and universities unless the school was previously accredited by the university or college in question.

Mr. N. J. QUICKSTADT, Superintendent of Schools, Royal Oak, Michigan, was contacted and advised that he could furnish very little information concerning this school as it was not under his jurisdiction. He advised, however, that to the best of his knowledge they had approximately 7 teachers and an enrollment of about 80 students.

Father CARROLL F. DEADY, Superintendent of Catholic Parochial Schools in the State of Michigan, was contacted and advised that the Little Flower High School for Girls was established in 1941 and was not a part of the Little Flower Shrine of Father COUGHLIN, as the school which is located at 13-Mile Road and Woodward Avenue, Royal Oak, Michigan, was erected by the Sisters of Charity, Cincinnati, Ohio, on land donated to them by Father COUGHLIN and in addition Father COUGHLIN donated approximately $20,000 to aid them in establishing this school for girls. At the present time, Father DEADY advised, this school is operated by, and the financial liability is that of the Sisters of Charity, Cincinnati, Ohio and is under the direct supervision of himself as Superintendent of Parochial Schools.

Father DEADY advised that he had a conference inthe early part of 1942 with Father COUGHLIN, at which time Father COUGHLIN proposed the opening of a high school for boys using facilities at the Shrine of the Little Flower. He stated that Father COUGHLIN placed the proposed plan before him and stated that due to transportation facilities the small boys from Berkeley, Michigan, who had been attending his Elementary School, were no longer attending and three rooms of the Elementary School located at the Shrine of the Little Flower were vacant and available for use. In addition Father COUGHLIN stated that a great amount of bookkeeping equipment was available in the basement of the Shrine since the Social Justice magazine had ceased publication. Father COUGHLIN, under the authority and direct supervision and control of Father DEADY, as Superintendent of Parochial Schools, established a high school for boys to teach accounting as Father COUGHLIN felt that there would be a great demand for Certified Public Accountants. He further advised that Father COUGHLIN was imbued with the idea that

in the post-war period a great market would spring up in the South American countries and therefore he sought to prepare students of his school in South American ways and customs and to teach the Spanish language so that they would be prepared to enter the South American market after the war.

Father DEADY stated that at this time he considered the fact that insidious motives might be the reason for the establishment of such a program. However, after a careful investigation he found this not to be true and stated at this time that this program was under his entire jurisdiction and supervision and that if any insidious motives were to develop the program would be immediately discontinued by him. He stated that the school was operated through the finances of the Parish, a tuition fee of $2.00 per month was charged, that the school opened September 9, 1942, and at the present time has an enrollment of 51 students. The facilities of the school at the present time are three class rooms, a gym, and an auditorium. The students are taught by two sisters from the Sisters of Charity; one Spanish teacher who is employed part time and comes down to the Little Flower High School for Girls where she is also employed as a teacher; one priest from the Parish; and in the study of Science courses the laboratory facilities at the Little Flower High School for Girls are used.

The operating curriculum for the school is as follows:

FIRST YEAR

Religion
English
Science I
Bookkeeping I
Spanish I

SECOND YEAR

Religion
English
History
Bookkeeping II
Spanish II

The above curriculum is that which is in operation at the present time and the proposed curriculums for the Third and Fourth Years are as follows:

THIRD YEAR

Religion
English
Biology
Accounting I
History & Geography of South America
taught entirely in Spanish

FOURTH YEAR

Religion
English
Civics and Operation of
United States Government
Accounting II
Business Law

Father DEADY stated that in reference to the writing to South America, this was to encourage the students to correspond with South Americans in order that they would gain a working knowledge of the Spanish language and further pointed out that this was done in numerous Catholic schools as it is believed to be one of the best methods for acquiring a speaking and writing knowledge of the Spanish language.

Father DEADY stated that if any further information is desired concerning the activities of the high school he would be only too glad to furnish whatever was requested and stated once more that Father COUGHLIN did not have any supervision over the Elementary or High School located at the Shrine of the Little Flower and that it had recently been brought to his attention that Father COUGHLIN had been in this school on only two occasions - one being the dedication of the school and the second time being upon the installation of a public address system.

- C L O S E D -

RECORDED

DAF:IS

October 31, 1942

SAC, Boston

RE: BIRTHDAY BANQUET FOR FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Dear Sir:

Confirming telephonic instructions issued to your office by Mr. J. K. Mumford, there are enclosed at this time copies of a memorandum dated October 24, 1942, received from the Special War Policies Unit of the Department of Justice.

It is requested that a report reflecting the coverage of this birthday banquet be forwarded to the Bureau at the earliest possible date.

Yours truly,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Enclosure

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 11
OCT 31 1942 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG bmc

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ADDRESS REPLY TO
"THE ATTORNEY GENERAL"
AND REFER TO
INITIALS AND NUMBER

RPW

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

WASHINGTON, D.C.

186

October 24, 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. J. EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Re: Father Coughlin Birthday
Banquet, Boston, Mass.

"The Cambridge Traveler," a column of news about Boston which appears regularly in The Irish World, in the issue of October 10, 1942, reports that the third annual banquet in honor of Reverend Charles E. Coughlin's birthday will be held at Convention Hall, corner of St. Botolph and Garrison Streets, Boston, Massachusetts, at 7:30 p.m. on October 26, 1942.

The column lists the following persons from whom tickets may be purchased:

Anna McCarthy, 7 Sutherland Road, Brighton.
Ann J. Mullins, 6 Cushing Terrace, Dorchester.
Bruce Hutchinson, 69 Woodford St., Dorchester.
Alice M. Billings
Marie Bellamn, 30 Main Street, Winthrop.
Mrs. M. McNally, 335 Elliot St., Newton.
Mrs. Longfield, 79 Thorndike St., Cambridge.
John Alner, 4 Dana Place, Roxbury.
Peter McDonald, 179 Chestnut Ave., Jamaica Plains.
J. Ford, 8 Orange Street, Chelsea.
A. Goslin, Dorchester Avenue, Dorchester.
Mrs. Eileen Doyle, 1432 Conn. Ave., Boston.
Michael J. Upton, 24 Washburn Ave., Cambridge.

Let to Boston 10/31/42 Daf

It will be appreciated if the Bureau will make arrangements to cover this meeting and will forward a copy of any report thereon which is received.

RECORDED & INDEXED

Lawrence M. C. Smith
Chief, Special War Policies Unit
War Division.

FOR DEFENSE
BUY UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS AND STAMPS

JKM:BK

October 21, 1942

MR. LADD

Recently Mr. Kramer was telephonically advised by the New York Office of a report by an informant that the Dies Committee had "raided" or "seized the records" of Gerald L. K. Smith and Father Coughlin at Detroit. I accordingly called Detroit and requested SA Ross, Acting, to check on the matter. He subsequently called and advised that no such action had been taken. However, he did state then that he had learned that Jake Spolanski, who is well known to that office and to the Bureau, had been associating during the past several days with one Fallsgraff, an investigator for the Dies Committee and supposedly an employee of G-2 from Chicago, and that they had been making some inquiries about Smith and Father Coughlin.

I subsequently asked SAC Johnson, Chicago, while talking to him on other matters, about Fallsgraff's status. He informed me that Fallsgraff had formerly worked part time in the Dies Committee office although a Lieutenant in G-2, but that recently he has been working full time for G-2 and ostensibly has no further connection with the Dies Committee. I advised Mr. Johnson of Fallsgraff's presence in Detroit and suggested that if he could discreetly determine what Fallsgraff is doing there, he advise Detroit.

SA Ross, Detroit, today informed me that he had had an opportunity to talk to Spolanski pursuant to my suggestion yesterday, that he had learned from Spolanski that Fallsgraff was granted a 10 day leave of absence about a week ago to permit him to come to Detroit to conduct inquiries concerning Gerald L. K. Smith and Father Coughlin. Immediately upon arrival in Detroit, Fallsgraff called Spolanski who was at the time in New York and Spolanski returned to Detroit and has since been working with Fallsgraff.

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41632

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Clegg
Glavin
Ladd
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Gurnea
Harbo
Hendon
Kramer
Quire
Van Tamm
Coffey
Mohr
Tracy

Spolanski told Mr. Ross that he, Spolanski, had made absolutely no investigation with regard to Smith since he learned some time ago that the FBI was investigating Smith. However, Mr. Ross learned that Spolanski called Mrs. Rinderman yesterday trying to make an appointment with her in an effort to get for Fallsgraff the information they think Rinderman had before his death concerning Smith. In view of Rinderman's funeral, which is about to take place, it is known that Spolanski has not been able to get an appointment with her as yet. You will recall that in any event, Rinderman furnished what appeared to be all of his information to Mr. Bugas some days before his death.

FBI

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ORIGINAL FILED IN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/82 BY SP5 RSG Tas

RECORDED

October 29, 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TAMM
MR. LADD

In regard to the attached memorandum of October 21, 1942, addressed to Mr. Ladd by Supervisor Bamford concerning the activities of one Harry Pallagroff, I think this matter should be taken up with [illegible], because basically, it seems to me to be most undesirable that a man can hold a Lieutenancy with C-2 and presumably be giving all of his time to that organization, and then be able to take a leave of absence of a week or two weeks and proceed off on a private investigation for either a Congressional Committee or some private detective agency. It is all most confusing, and of course definitely undesirable. Either Pallagroff ought to be kept in the Army and kept to Army duties, or released entirely therefrom and perform civilian functions.

We definitely have the jurisdiction over the investigation of any subversive activities upon the part of Gerald L. K. Smith or Father Coughlin and it does not tend to clarify the picture at all for an individual to be going in and out of the Army to conduct investigations for persons not connected with the Army. I would like to have this matter taken up with Colonel Bissell and see whether a stop cannot be put to it.

Very truly yours

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Attachment
(See Mr. Tamm's copy)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 RSF/mm

1 ORIGINAL FILE IN

As far as Father Coughlin was concerned, Spolanski told Mr. Ross that he is trying to get in touch with a man named Shilling who is presently in the northern peninsula of Michigan, but will eventually return to Detroit, as he has information indicating that in about 1938 or 1939, Mr. Schwartz, the editor of Father Coughlin's paper, is supposed to have tried to hire Shilling for a one year period to disseminate German propaganda.

Mr. Ross stated the lead as to Shilling would be checked out and that they would keep themselves advised of Fallsgraff and Spolanski's activities, and advise the Bureau. Mr. Ross pointed out that Spolanski stated Fallsgraff has "a pocket full" of Dies Committee subpoenas, but has apparently not used any of them.

Respectfully,

J. K. Mumford

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5

GCB:ggm

November 3, 1942

MR. LADD

Reference is made to the Director's memorandum to Mr. Tamm and you dated October 25, 1942, with reference to the activities of one Harry Fallsgraff, a G-2 employee at Chicago. Mr. Hoover instructed that the matter be taken up with Colonel Bissell to see why a G-2 employee should be granted leave in order to work for the Dies Committee in making an investigation of Gerald L. K. Smith and Father Coughlin.

I discussed this matter with Colonel Bissell and in the writer's presence Colonel Bissell called Colonel Furbishaw who is the G-2 officer in the 6th Service Command in Chicago. Colonel Furbishaw advised Colonel Bissell that Congressman Dies had sent a wire to General Aurand, Commanding General of the 6th Service Command asking that Fallsgraff be loaned to his committee to make certain investigations. General Aurand, not knowing what to do with this request, referred it to the Adjutant General's Office, which organization authorized Fallsgraff to do what Dies wanted. General Aurand did not know what was expected of Fallsgraff and Colonel Bissell personally severely criticized Colonel Furbishaw for not advising General Aurand of the probable use to be made of Fallsgraff. Colonel Bissell told Colonel Furbishaw that the Gerald L. K. Smith and Father Coughlin investigations were definitely within the jurisdiction of the FBI and stated that by allowing a G-2 man to enter into the FBI's jurisdiction even under the cloak of the Dies Committee was very embarrassing to G-2 headquarters in Washington. I heard Colonel Bissell advise Colonel Furbishaw that it was very improper for him to fail to advise General Aurand in this matter and heard him state that it was also improper for Fallsgraff to enter into this investigation.

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Quinn Tamm
Nease

Colonel Furbishaw was apparently very apologetic about his dereliction and stated that Fallsgraff was back on duty with G-2. He also stated to Colonel Bissell that any further requests of this type will be immediately referred to G-2 in Washington for consideration.

Respectfully,

RECORDED & INDEXED

G. C. Burton

NOV 12 1942

CC-150

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION. DECEMBER 3, 1942

Transmit the following message to: BOSTON

BIRTHDAY BANQUET FOR FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, INTERNAL SECURITY - G. RELET OCTOBER THIRTY FIRST LAST. EXPEDITE REPORT AND ADVISE WHEN IT WILL BE FORWARDED.

HOOVER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SPS

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

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SENT VIA M Per

DEC 5 1942

Serial 160 missing
10-9-64

DIRECTOR OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

December 11, 1942

To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.

SAC
BOSTON

Transmit the following message to:

BIRTHDAY BANQUET FOR FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN,

INTERNAL SECURITY - C. RETEL DECEMBER THIRD LAST ACKNOWLEDGE AT ONCE.

HOOVER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG/RCM

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Carson
Coffey
Mendon
Kramer
McGuire
Quinn Tamm
Nease
Sandy

62-416-12
DEC 12 1942

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30 OCT 9 1964

SENT VIA _____ M Per _____

DAF:DMM

December 8, 1942

6/19/90
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 RJB/mac
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/90

SAC, Jackson

RE: EDDIE BURKE
INTERNAL SECURITY

Dear Sir:

There are attached hereto copies of a communication dated November 11, 1942, received at the Bureau from the Military Intelligence Service. It will be noted that an informant of the Military Intelligence Service alleges that Eddie Burke, who has a financial interest in the Evans Products Company, has identified himself as Father Charles Edward Coughlin. X U

This information on its face does not appear logical, however, it is my desire that a preliminary, discreet inquiry be made of the Evans Products Company to determine whether the above captioned subject is known to them and the capacity that he possesses with that concern. X U

Yours truly,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ACQUIRED ON 1/22/81
BY SP5 RJB/mac
per Army letter 12/19/80

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S)
DATE 1/14/80

CONFIDENTIAL

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 1/27/81

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-02-2015 BY: 343367T91

CONFIDENTIAL

WAR DEPARTMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DIVISION G-2
WASHINGTON

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Egan
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
File

MID 201. Burke, Eddie November 11, 1942

Lieutenant Colonel J. Edgar Hoover,
Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation,
United States Department of Justice,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Colonel Hoover:

DEFERRED RECORDING

A confidential informant has recently stated to representatives of this Division that in Jackson, Mississippi, he encountered a man wearing clerical garb and using the name "Eddie Burke." The informant states that in the course of the evening Eddie Burke definitely identified himself as Father Charles Edward Coughlin.

Eddie Burke, according to the informant, is financially interested in the Evans Products Company, which has plants in both Jackson, Mississippi, and Detroit, Michigan. Eddie Burke is supposed to make frequent trips from Detroit to Jackson by plane. The informant suggested that Burke might be engaged in the impregnation of ammunition cartons, manufactured by the Evans Products Company, in such a manner as to cause their subsequent combustion.

Nothing in the files of this Division indicates that any sabotage employing this technique has occurred. There is no derogatory information available concerning the Evans Products Company. This matter is forwarded merely for your information.

Sincerely yours,

JOHN T. BISSELL,
Colonel, General Staff,
Assistant Executive Officer, MIS.

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-41602-163
F B I

10 NOV 17 1942

FIVE

CONFIDENTIAL

EX-21

DAF:IS
62-41602-164
1/23/43

RECORDED

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Honorable Adolf A. Berle, Jr.
Assistant Secretary of State
Department of State
Washington, D. C.

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/18/80
BY SP5 RTG/mas

My dear Mr. Berle:

Supplementing previous communications, there is enclosed one copy of the report of Special Agent John W. Lill, dated January 9, 1943, at Detroit, Michigan, regarding Father Charles E. Coughlin, Internal Security - C.

In view of the fact that Father Coughlin at this time is apparently restricting his activities to ecclesiastical matters, no further inquiries are contemplated.

Sincerely yours,

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND TIME LIMITS
ARE NOTED ON
SLIP
Declass
DATE 2/4/80

Enclosure

1806

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Harbo
Miss Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Mr. Gandy

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
FBI
RECEIVED RECORDS UNIT
JAN 23 1 1943

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ JAN 23 1943 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

60 FEB 8 1943

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN DETROIT FILE NO. 100-4716

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
DETROIT, MICHIGAN	1/9/43	12/11,12/42	JOHN W. LILL IMT

TITLE	CHARACTER OF CASE
FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN	INTERNAL SECURITY - G SPECIAL INQUIRY, STATE DEPARTMENT

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Precept of September 29, 1942 issued by Archdiocese of Detroit requested Subject to submit circular letters to the Archdiocesan Chancery in Detroit for approval before sending out to former subscribers of "Social Justice" magazine, members of the Radio League of the Little Flower and League of the Little Flower. Informant believes Subject's appeal for names of soldiers was not for subversive reasons, but to receive monetary returns for the offering of mass to soldiers. COUGHLIN not believed in leadership of any subversive group at the present time.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
-C- HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 [illegible]

REFERENCE: (Bureau File No. 62-41602) Report of Special Agent EARL J. WYNN, dated March 17, 1942 at Detroit, Michigan.

Report of Special Agent ROBERT T. ROSS, dated April 30, 1942 at Detroit, Michigan.

Report of Special Agent S. H. MOORE, dated July 18, 1942 at New York City.

Bureau letter to the Detroit Field Office dated October 22, 1942.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [signature] SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

62-41602-164

RECORDED & INDEXED

12 JAN 13 1943

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3 - Detroit

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30 OCT 9 1964

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 7—2034

(Detroit File No. 100-4716)

DETAILS: AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Reference letter from the Bureau dated October 22, 1942 stated that aletter dated September 20, 1942 was reported to have been circularized through the mails by Reverend CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN; that this letter consisted of four pages and allegedly appealed for funds to the former subscribers of the "Social Justice" magazine and the members of the League of the Little Flower. A request was made that investigation be conducted to determine whether Father COUGHLIN has revived his activities under the name of this group and is presently distributing letters or circulars of any type.

On December 11, 1942 the writer contacted Confidential Informant T. 1 and he was questioned as to his knowledge of any letters sent out by Father COUGHLIN on or around September 20, 1942 to the mailing list of the "Social Justice" magazine. The informant advised that Father COUGHLIN had not sent him a copy of the letter in question, but that he had heard of it and had a copy of it in his files. He produced an issue of the newspaper "P.M.", New York City, under date of September 25, 1942, which also attacked the letter circulated by Father COUGHLIN under date of September 10, 1942. A photostatic copy of the three pages of the "P.M." newspaper containing the letter of Father COUGHLIN with the accompanying story was obtained and is being forwarded to the Bureau.

The informant advised the writer that the repercussions occasioned by the publishing of Father COUGHLIN's letter in the "P.M." magazine and their attach on Father COUGHLIN caused the Most Reverend EDWARD MOONEY, Archbishop of Detroit, to direct a letter to Father COUGHLIN, ordering him to not mail out any circular letters without prior approval of the Archdiocesan Chancery. The informant showed the writer a copy of this letter, a paragraph of which is set forth:

"For your own good and the good of the church, I impose upon you the following precept: Every circular letter to be sent out by you or by anyone under your orders or with your approval or in anyway that engages your responsibility must be submitted to the Archdiocesan Chancery for previous review. In imbuing this precept I have in mind particularly letters sent to the former "Social Justice" subscribers, former members of the Radio League of the Little Flower and members of the League of the Little Flower".

The informant stated that this matter was discussed with PREWITT SEMMES, attorney for Father COUGHLIN, who appeared to be in agreement with the letter and personally discussed the matter with Father COUGHLIN.

The informant advised that on or about the thirtieth

of September FATHER COUGHLIN sent a letter to the Chancery, requesting approval to send to seventy thousand persons associated with the League of the Little Flower a letter. Thisletter was to have been sent out under date of November 7, 1942 and requested the submission of names of the boys in service in order that their names might be included in the group of one thousand twenty-eight masses to be delivered by Father COUGHLIN. This letter contained an enclosure entitled "St. Sebastian Brigade", which told of the life of the soldier saint and at the close contained an enrollment blank to be sent in by mothers and fathers of men in the service in order that these men might be remembered by Dr. COUGHLIN in his masses.

The informant advised that this letter was not approved and he believed the action of disapproval was based upon the statements in the letter requesting the submission of names of men in the service. He stated that only two other forms to be circularized had been submitted and that the first of these two had been approved and was merely a letter of Christmas greetings; that the second circular, a small four-page leaflet telling of the life of the soldier St. Sebastian had not been passed upon yet.

The informant said that he believes some time back that PREWITT SEMMES, attorney for Father COUGHLIN, had influenced Father COUGHLIN against principles of the Archdiocese, but that it has since been believed that SEMMES is more or less of a "brake" upon the activities of COUGHLIN and has several times prevented the Subject from proceeding to the extent of involving himself in more serious matters.

He continued that he knew Father COUGHLIN had more or less of an ungovernable desire to obtain public attention and that SEMMES on several occasions had warned him if he proceeded along certain lines that he would refuse to counsel for him; thereby, limiting the activities of Father COUGHLIN. He said that it would not surprise him to see Father COUGHLIN do something unpredictable to attempt to gain public attention, but that he does not believe that Father COUGHLIN will do anything to throw off the collar of the people for if he was so of mind, he would have done that in the zenith of his activities when he had a wide following over the radio, through the newspapers, "Social Justice" and through his church.

He further stated that he believed Father COUGHLIN's ideas concerning Communism originated at a time when he visited Italy a number of years back and observed the manner in which MUSSOLINI controlled Communism in that country. He said he knew that Father COUGHLIN was very much impressed with MUSSOLINI's control over Communism and believed that

motivated the Subject to start his own campaign. He further advised that he had observed that it was the philosophy of Father COUGHLIN to attack individuals instead of principles or ideas, believing that it was much easier to obtain a following by directing activities against an unknown object.

The informant when questioned as to his opinion in regard to Father COUGHLIN's idea behind the request for the names of men in the service, advised that Father COUGHLIN was a very clever advertiser and used that method to appeal to the parents of men in the service, knowing that when they sent back the names of a relative in service they would include with that a check, assuring the remembrance of their relative in one of the masses to be delivered by Father COUGHLIN. Informant said he did not believe that Father COUGHLIN had in mind the use of the names so gained for any subversive activity.

The informant was questioned as to his knowledge of the activities of Father COUGHLIN in any organized group, and he advised that a number of years back he and Father COUGHLIN had some differences and that he has not at anytime been in Father COUGHLIN's "circle" and he knew nothing definite concerning Father COUGHLIN's activities or leadership in any organization outside of the church. The informant said he knew very little concerning The Christian Front Movement and that he had no knowledge as to whether or not Father COUGHLIN had any connection with it.

He stated that he was not acquainted with E. PERRIN SCHWARTZ, editor of the former "Social Justice" magazine nor of any of Father COUGHLIN's close confederates and did not know of anyone who had left Father COUGHLIN's circle within the last year. He stated that Father CALLAHAN, who is either in Grand Rapids or Lansing, Michigan at the present time, and Father JOE LUTHER of Detroit were former close associates of Father COUGHLIN, who "broke" with Father COUGHLIN about two years ago. He said he did not know their ideas or sympathies in regard to Father COUGHLIN.

The informant advised that he would not predict any future possible actions of Father COUGHLIN as he is a person that he believes is not contented to settle down to his own congregation and be satisfied, especially since he has had a taste of national prominence. He added, however, that in view of the restrictions placed upon Father COUGHLIN by the Archbishop and his great decline in popularity the last year, that it would be highly improbable that he would be able to carry on any organized subversive movement.

The informant advised the writer that in the event any word reached him that Father COUGHLIN had conducted himself in a subversive manner or overstepped his restrictions in regard to sending

out circular letters, that he would direct that information to this office from its sources.

As it appears that the Subject is not presently engaged in the leadership of any subversive organization and has been prohibited the use of the mailing lists of the "Social Justice" magazine for sending out propaganda, this case is being closed upon the authority of the Special Agent in Charge.

ENCLOSURE: To the Bureau Three pages of the newspaper "P.M.", dated September 25, 1942, containing a letter Father COUGHLIN sent to the mailing list of the "Social Justice" magazine under date of September 10, 1942.

CLOSED

(Detroit File No. 100-4716)

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANT

b7D

Confidential Informant T. 1 -

62-41602-164

CONTINUED

The New Coughlinism

I am enclosing a petition blank for your convenience. Mail it back to me this week and I will place it at the Altar and there will remember your special intentions during this campaign of prayer and penance.

And if you find it convenient, enroll some friend in the League of the Little Flower. Not by political action; not by material pressure, but by spiritual action and spiritual pressure can we bring happy days and a speedy peace with justice to all.

Following the novena I plan to mail to each one of you who participates in it a beautiful new book on "The Life of the Little Flower." It was written by Father Hutting, one of my former assistants, and it was my privilege to publish it with the thought in mind of making it available to you.

I recognize your desire to cooperate in helping placate the offended God for our many social sins and your further desire to witness a speedy and just peace descend upon our troubled land and the whole world.

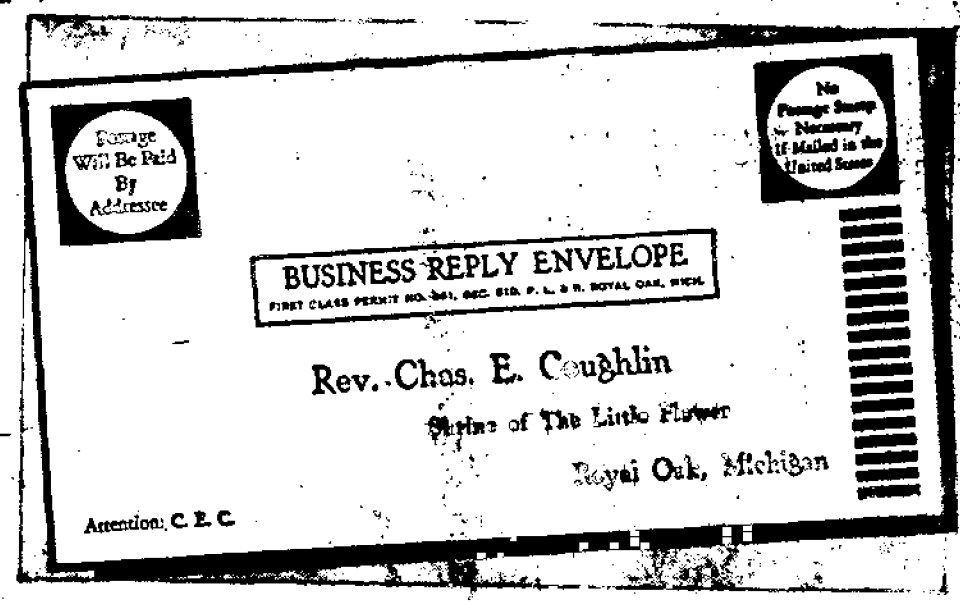
With kindest regards to yourself and members of your family whose friendship I esteem, may I remain

Devotedly yours,

Charles E. Coughlin

CEC:BM

P.S. If a year has elapsed since you last associated yourself with the League, kindly so indicate in answering this letter.



Typical Coughlin business efficiency is this postage-paid envelope to return application below.

APPLICATION CARD

(Write Address Plainly)

Wishing to take part in the religious activities of the League of the Little Flower, I hereby make application to become one of its associates.

Herewith is enclosed .....dollar(s) for the League of the Little Flower for the person(s) listed below:

Name .....

Street .....

City and State .....

New ☐ Renewal ☐

Name .....

Coughlin pushes membership drive for the League of the Little Flower.

When Coughlin speaks of peace, what does he mean? *Social Justice* gave the answer. Coughlin stands for the peace of appeasement which would deliver us, body and soul, into the hands of our enemies.

He stands for a peace with Fascism, knowing that Fascism by its very nature would take us over under such a peace. When Coughlin speaks of a just peace, we know that he means a surrender to the principles of Fascism. Coughlin says that he wants his kind of peace "not by political action, not by material pressure." Hold that statement against his record with *Social Justice* and the record of the Christian Front, which sought to put over the Coughlin creed not alone by political action or by material pressure but by force and violence and thuggery as well. Remember, it was Coughlin who said: "We will fight you in Franco's way, if necessary."

When he speaks of "spiritual" action, remember that he said he was the "spiritual" leader of the Christian Front.

Again, why isn't Coughlin in jail?

Credit for the first public announcement of the Coughlin letter goes to the City Reporter, *published by the Co-ordinating Committee for Democratic Action.*

Coughlin Again Has Defied And Deceived His Bishop

On May 6, two days after *Social Justice* suspended publication, the Most Rev. Edward Mooney, Archbishop of Detroit, Coughlin's superior, revealed:

". . . I had a definite and explicit commitment from Father Coughlin on May 1 that, from that date forward, his severance of all connections, whether direct or indirect, with the magazine would be absolute and complete.

"My understanding with him is sufficiently broad and firm to exclude effectively the recurrence of any such unpleasant situation."

Now, Coughlin is using the *Social Justice* mailing list to further his comeback propaganda campaign.

Nor is this the first time that Coughlin has defied and deceived his Archbishop.

On April 20, six days after *Social Justice* was banned from the mails as seditious, Archbishop Mooney revealed that two years ago, on May 16, 1940, Coughlin had written him a letter disavowing all further responsibility. Coughlin wrote:

"Due to reasons which, in my judgment, are substantial, I will not be responsible for *Social Justice* magazine beyond the issue of the date of May 27, 1940."

This was Archbishop Mooney's answer to Coughlin's announcement the same day that he had the "sole responsibility" for *Social Justice*.

Charles E. Coughlin

Social Justice Publishing Co., Inc.
ROYAL OAK, MICH.

June, 1942

Our mailing list will be turned over to Father Coughlin, since we feel that the vast majority of our subscribers were and are Father Coughlin's friends and some, perhaps, may care to keep up correspondence with him. You may be certain that we shall never breach your confidence in us by bartering your name which appears on our mailing list.

Trusting that fairer days will dawn upon our country and that it will be possible to renew contacts with the thousands of loyal readers of SOCIAL JUSTICE, may I conclude in the name of

Cordially yours,

SOCIAL JUSTICE PUBLISHING CO., INC.

By Cora Quinlan
Cora Quinlan

Last June 24, PM published this letter showing that the mailing list of *Social Justice* was being given to Coughlin.

Coughlin Spreads the Same Old Poison...

Charles E. Coughlin has brought his *Social Justice-Christian Front* fight against the nation's war out of the underground to which it was taken when *Social Justice* was barred from the United States mails because of sedition.

Coughlin has opened a national propaganda campaign which carries to the followers of *Social Justice* these falsehoods:

¶ That the seditious line peddled in 'Social Justice' was not seditious, was not cut off by the U. S. mails and, inferentially, is acceptable to the United States government.

¶ That this is not a war for liberty against the slavery of Fascism.

¶ That Hitler and Fascism did not bring about this war.

¶ That it is not a war against unjust aggression.

Now that the country is deep in war, and he has escaped the consequences of his acts, Coughlin is carrying this false doctrine in personal letters to former readers of *Social Justice*, including his seditious Christian Fronters. The message is spread on a background of cynicism, defeatism, disunity, and discouragement—in the name of religion.

To keep the record straight at this point, understand the position of this newspaper:

At the time PM first exposed Coughlin, we said that we respected his religion and had no argument with Coughlin himself so long as he was carrying on the functions of his high office as a priest of the Catholic Church. That is still true. But—we did then, and we do now, have a quarrel with Coughlin when he becomes a mouthpiece for the enemies who seek to destroy us, or when he uses his robes as a cloak for the Fascist venom of *Social Justice*.

As a clergyman, Coughlin has the blessing of all tolerant men. As a politician, he happens to be a liar, a false leader, a friend of our enemies and an enemy of our friends.

Now, getting back to the new Coughlin campaign:

On March 30 of this year, PM told the story of how *Social Justice* was carrying a seditious doctrine to members of the armed forces and war workers. Within two weeks, 43,000 PM readers wrote to Washington to demand action against the publication.

On April 14, Attorney General Biddle informed the Postmaster General that *Social Justice* was violating the 1917 Espionage and Sedition law. *Social Justice* was banned immediately from the mails on a temporary order. A date for a hearing on a permanent revocation of mailing rights was set and later postponed to May 4.

On that day the nominal editor and publisher of *Social Justice*, E. Perrin Schwartz, sent the Post Office Department a telegram announcing that the magazine was stopping publication and abandoning its mail rights. A second telegram was sent by Coughlin, the real editor and publisher, "approving" Perrin's statement.

The Postmaster General thereupon ordered that the authorization to *Social Justice* for mail privileges be revoked. No hearing was held, because none was necessary.

As a first step in his present campaign, Coughlin misrepresented those facts in an attempt to restore the confidence of his *Social Justice* readers in the sedition they had read in that publication. In a personal letter sent to *Social Justice* readers in August, Coughlin said:

"I think it proper to draw to your attention the fact that *Social Justice* magazine did not have its second-class privilege banned by the United States Government; nor did any court or official tribunal pass judgment on the opinion expressed by Attorney General Biddle, who characterized the contents of *Social Justice* magazine as 'clearly seditious.'"

At that same time, Coughlin revealed what he was up to: renewing his old contacts with *Social Justice* readers—including the Christian Front. Coughlin's letter was sent out on his personal stationery, together with a letter on the stationery of *Social Justice*. The *Social Justice* letter, signed by Cora Quinlan, secretary-treasurer, said:

"Probably this will be my last letter to you. From now on Father will take over directly all correspondence. . . . Father asked me to enclose a letter for you."

After laying that foundation, Coughlin sent another letter—a four-page document, also on his own private stationery and over his own signature—on Sept. 10. This letter also was received by old subscribers to *Social Justice*.

In this letter, Coughlin abruptly changed the technique he used on *Social Justice*, but he didn't change his message.

In *Social Justice* he was a violent, aggressive defender of the ideologies against which our people are fighting. Although there was a slight pretense at covering his aims with the cloak of religion, *Social Justice* preached openly of violence and frankly attacked our democracy as a form of government. It used the technique of Nazi psychological war—and used ammunition made in Germany—to carry sedition to our soldiers and war workers.

In his new campaign, Coughlin carries the same old message, but in a different way. Now he covers it completely with the cloak of religion. He used to clear the Fascists of blame for the war by blaming the democracies. Now he pointedly fails to mention the Fascists—and says that the war was caused by God as a punishment for the sins of all nations—and singles out only those sins he says are America's for special mention.

Before, his political doctrines found final expression in gutter Fascism, like that practiced by the thugs of the Christian Front. Now he cloaks his political doctrines in clerical robes, leaving his unthinking reader as much confused on the facts of this war as he formerly left him with his more violent outbursts in *Social Justice*.

Today, 9 months and 17 days since Pearl Harbor, the time long has passed for arguing with men like Coughlin.

The man who denies the justice of this nation's war is a traitor. And that's not an argument, but a fact.

Below, we are reproducing in its original typewritten form Coughlin's letter of Sept. 10 in its entirety. At places we have interpolated in type the facts on what Coughlin is doing and saying. We are not doing this to argue with Coughlin that our nation is right and he is wrong. That needs no argument. We are doing it to set on record the new facts about Coughlin and what he is trying to do.

On March 30, Ralph Ingersoll said this of Coughlin:

"Charles Coughlin is malicious, contemptible, and wholly irresponsible. In turning the innocent against their Government, in filling their poor bewildered heads with lies, half truths, perversions of the truth—in inciting the unstable to hatred and violence—he fails in the most elementary obligations of one human being to another."

Those statements still stand. In the light of the facts on which those statements were based, there is only one argument left. And that is with the Attorney General of the United States. The time has come when he must answer:

Why isn't Coughlin in jail?—JOHN P. LEWIS

NOW START WITH COUGHLIN'S LETTER:

Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin
ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

September 10, 1942

My dear Friend:

The weeks rapidly roll by as the world moves deeper and deeper into the quicksands of total war. Five years ago few persons seriously considered the possibility of today's realities. And, unfortunately, few persons today consider the possibilities of the realities which can face us tomorrow.

You deserve a more cheerful communication than the one I have in mind. However, what I have to write to you in this letter will be cheerful, in the long run, if I can help in explaining one phase of the Christian concept of war.

War could be regarded by Christians as a punishment inflicted by God upon a nation for its social sins. This is quite different from the worldly viewpoint which encourages us to look upon war as a contest for liberty or as a burden imposed upon us by an unjust aggressor.

In the paragraph immediately above, Couglin outlines the major thesis which he sets out to prove in the remainder of his letter: The idea that this war is a Divine punishment inflicted on a sinful people.

With that statement, he tries to make out that the so-called worldly viewpoint is wrong when it says that this is a war for liberty, a war of free men against slavery, a war of nations united to protect themselves against an aggressor who has set out to rule the world by might. Coughlin doesn't mention Hitler or the aims of Fascism, the mass murder of Jews, the enslavement of a continent. He doesn't mention the Nazi aggression against Austria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Denmark, Norway, Russia, Holland and Belgium. He doesn't mention the Fascist alliance with the Japanese, by which the united Fascists are trying to conquer the world. He doesn't talk of Pearl Harbor. He doesn't speak of the whole Hitlerian philosophy of racism and rule of might.

He doesn't mention these things, but he denies all of them by ascribing the war, not to Fascism, but to God. He says, in effect, that good Christians should not regard this war as a fight for our freedom.

Such statements are best answered by an outstanding leader in Coughlin's own Church, Archbishop Spellman. On Sept. 20, the Archbishop sent a pastoral letter to all Masses in the New York Diocese. Probably Archbishop Spellman didn't even know of the existence of Coughlin's latest outbursts, but he gave the perfect answer when he said:

"Prayer, particularly public prayer, is more important to our country now than at any time in her history. It is also the closest bond between us and those who have left their homes to carry our cause to the far ends of the world. While they hold off the attacks of the unjust aggressor nations we kneel and

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. . . Why Isn't He in Jail?

ask God to bless their sacrifices and make us worthy to be their brothers and sisters."

Again Archbishop Spellman refuted in a radio talk March 22 such statements as Coughlin now presents. He said:

"America fights for her 'credo' of religious freedom, industrial freedom, social freedom, freedom of speech and of the press.

"I love all men as brothers in Christ. But I am one of 13,000,000 Americans and millions of other persons who are at war against any system of government which would destroy the things we cherish most."

CONTINUE WITH COUGHLIN'S LETTER:

Pause to reflect on these ideas of liberty and aggression. Does it not seem that the modern world has tried to substitute its concept of liberty for the one revealed to us by God? After all, liberty is identified with just law. How can it be identified with the unjust laws and lack of laws prevalent in our world society? In fine, there is no liberty without God and no worship of God without abiding by the truths made manifest by God.

As for aggression, few of us pause to realize how unjust mankind has been to God. Nation following nation has committed its aggressions against the Creator. Not one national unit of civilization can truthfully say: "My country, as a unit, never committed unjust aggressions against God."

The fact is that every nation has persistently offended God and cancelled out of practice the social principles revealed by God to man. Our own country has been no exception. For example, every county judge is empowered to grant a divorce although the Scriptures say, "What God hath joined together, let no man put asunder." In every community there are drug stores, clinics and schools upholding the "morality" of birth prevention. From California to Maine, from Minnesota to Florida, our educational system exempts God and religion from our schools and relegates Christ and Christianity to the stature of Jupiter and paganism.

No thinking man would dispute the contention that the world has yet to live up to Christian morality. What can and must be disputed in the flagrant and utter [illegible] Godly. Note that when he documents his charge he attacks only Democratic America.

Granting for the moment his argument that not one national unit of civilization can say: "My country never committed unjust aggressions against God," is that any reason why this country and its allies should not defend themselves from the unjust aggressions against both God and man by a fascist tyranny?

Coughlin would have us think that our educational system—in which all creeds, believers and non-believers are welcome—is responsible for this war and not the tyranny of Fascism.

When *Social Justice* was his mouthpiece, it was a favorite theme of Coughlin's that the war guilt was on the democracies, rather than on the totalitarian nations. After Pearl Harbor, *Social Justice* ranted:

"Some day when our soldier boys return they will drag from their hiding places the connivers, deceivers, plotters and collaborators to mete out to them their just rewards. The longer we wait for that day, the severer will be the repercussions."

Coughlin's tone now, as hared in his letter, is more softly phrased, but because we admit his premise that all nations have been, at one time or another, guilty of offending the laws of Christianity is no reason to accept his veiled argument that fighting against the Godless aggression of the Nazis is not a just fight.

COUGHLIN'S LETTER GOES ON:

In fine, we are being taught to regard democracy with its majoritarianism, as more excellent than Christianity and its authoritarianism. Little wonder that as many as 65 per cent of our fellow citizens profess no affiliation to any organized religion. And less wonder that many of us are of the opinion that the sufferings entailed by a total war are the natural results of our social sins.

So this is the sin we have committed, so this is our crime against God. That we believe in democracy, and that we practice it. And God, Coughlin would have us think, finds democracy offensive in His eyes.

And what of the brutal totalitarian regimes of the Godless Hitler and Mussolini, and of the Emperor Hirohito, who calls himself the son of God? Does He find them offensive in His eyes, too? Coughlin apparently doesn't think so, for he does not list fascism among the sins he says are responsible for the war. Only democracy "and its majoritarianism."

And note what he also does, how slyly he speaks of "Christianity and its authoritarianism," contrasting it with the democratic "sin."

Would Coughlin have us believe that our Government should be authoritarian, in short, that we should ape the fascists instead of fighting to destroy them? He would, for to him authoritarianism is right and democracy—the democracy for which our fathers and brothers and sons are dying—is a sin.

After reading what Coughlin says, read what Archbishop Spellman had to say about our Democratic form of government on March 22:

"When we compare our philosophy of government with the bad political creeds and the worse political practices of those powers that boast that they will conquer us, it becomes indeed crystal clear that we are fighting for God-given rights."

When Coughlin speaks as a priest rather than as a pro-Nazi politician no tolerant man will dispute him. What is disputed is Coughlin's deliberate interweaving of a smoke-screen of confusion over the war with theology in what is an apparent deliberate attempt to mislead and falsify.

COUGHLIN'S LETTER CONTINUES:

An infinitely just God, although He is also infinitely merciful, cannot be flouted forever. Indeed, He visits the sins of the parents even upon the children of a future generation.

There are wise men who maintain that God punishes a nation for its social sins in this world, not waiting for eternity where either reward or punishment is meted out for personal sins. While all this may be true, there is a way out, a way of escape, as it were. It is a way of staying God's hand through social penance, voluntarily and officially undertaken by the nation. Without this social penance, the good must suffer with the wicked; the children must suffer with the adult. No member of society can escape paying for the sins committed by society as a whole; for, "unless you shall do penance, you shall all likewise perish."

How many of us are willing to accept that view point? Pagans and material-minded men do not know of its existence. On the contrary, we Christians are very cognizant of it. Therefore, it is imperative that we Christians do penance for ourselves and for our fellow citizens.

What penitential offerings may I suggest to you? In the name of liquidating our national aggressions against God, in the name of the patriotism which we all share, I ask you to attend at least one week-day Mass for [illegible] duration, to [illegible] some innocent recreation or comfort for the duration? I suggest that you freely impose some spiritual task upon yourselves over and above the obligations imposed upon you by your religion.

Remember the story of Lot and his wife. Remember how God would have spared Lot's city if a handful of just men could have been found residing there. If a handful of just persons can be found in America -- a handful willing and anxious to perform social penance -- there is hope that God will spare us.

Sometimes it is disheartening to hear men in public life who are content to emphasize the injustices perpetrated against the suffering people of the world without uttering one word of lament about the injustices done to God Whom we have crucified again and again upon the cross of our materialism and paganism. This is unfortunate; for as tragic as it is for injustice to be meted out to men, women and children, it is infinitely more tragic for nations to practice injustice against God.

Again, when Coughlin speaks as a priest on theological matters we have no argument with him. However, with reference to the paragraph immediately above, be it noted that anyone who fights the injustice perpetrated against the suffering people of the world in fighting the injustice done to God. Coughlin notwithstanding.

COUGHLIN'S LETTER GOES ON:

This lengthy letter would become boring if I pursued the above thoughts without concluding them with the following word of hope. It is this: You and I and our millions of associates can do something about the social sufferings which are in the offing. We can stay the hand of God. With humble and contrite heart we can help satisfy His outraged justice. We can do penance.

For a definite suggestion I ask you to participate in making the novena with me at the Shrine of the Little Flower which begins on September 26th and ends on October 4th, on which day we celebrate the Feast of St. Therese. During these days try to attend Mass each morning. In the event of your not being able to do that, impose some special prayers upon yourselves each evening.

(TURN THE PAGE—COUGHLIN'S LETTER CONTINUES.)

DAF:IS
1/23/43

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 [illegible]

RECORDED

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LAWRENCE M. C. SMITH
CHIEF, SPECIAL WAR POLICIES UNIT

RE: FATHER COUGHLIN'S BIRTHDAY BANQUET,
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Reference is made to your memorandum dated October 24, 1942, carrying the above caption.

There is enclosed one copy of the report of Special Agent James W. Coulter, dated December 14, 1942, at Boston, Massachusetts, relating to this matter.

Due to the limited time existing for investigation prior to the actual holding of the banquet, it was not possible to arrange for an Agent of this Bureau to remain at the banquet. Coverage was made, however, through various confidential informants available to this Bureau.

No additional inquiries are being contemplated with respect to this matter pending a specific request from you.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Kramer _____
Mr. McGuire _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

Enclosure

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 5
★ JAN 25 1943 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEB 2 1943

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT BOSTON, MASS. FILE NO. 100-9633 ges

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
BOSTON, MASS.	12-14-42	10-24,26-42	JAMES W. COULTER

TITLE: BIRTHDAY BANQUET FOR FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

CHARACTER OF CASE: INTERNAL SECURITY - G

DECLASSIFIED BY SP1 AG/sk on 7/29/99 Appeal 98-2718

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Convention Hall, Boston, hired by BRUCE HUTCHINSON for evening of October 26, 1942 under the name of "Social Justice Study Group" and later changed to "The Friends of FATHER COUGHLIN." Banquet attended by approximately 500 people. Addressed by WILLIAM J. GALLAGHER of South Boston and one AHEARN.

- C -

Reference: Bureau letter dated October 31, 1942.

Details:

The writer contacted WILLIAM E. WOODS, Superintendent of the building owned by the Musicians Mutual Relief Society located at 52 St. Botolph Street, Boston, Mass., which includes Convention Hall.

DEFERRED RECORDING

Mr. WOODS advised that BRUCE HUTCHINSON, 69 Woodford Street, Dorchester, Boston, Mass., hired Convention Hall for a banquet to be held on the evening of October 26, 1942, under the name of an organization known as "The Social Justice Study Club." Mr. WOODS advised that HUTCHINSON later appeared at Convention Hall and requested that the records show that the hall was hired under the following organization, "Friends of Father COUGHLIN." Mr. WOODS advised that the caterer for the banquet had been guaranteed 500 dinners and that as far as he could understand from HUTCHINSON, this would be the number of persons in attendance.

CLASS. & EXT. BY 585 ESC/mau
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DECL. ON: 6/12/03

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND TECHNICAL OFFICES ADVISED SLIP(S) DATE

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: John F. Meade SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

RECORDED & INDEXED

DEC 10 1942

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

5 Bureau

2 Boston

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3 0 OCT 9 1964

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On the evening of October 26, 1942, the writer contacted Mr. WOODS and with him inspected Convention Hall during the time of the banquet. It was observed that there were about 500 persons seated at the tables and that approximately 400 of them were women. It was not possible at that time to remain in the hall to observe the proceedings.

Confidential Informant TS 4 previously advised that an unknown individual contacted FRANCIS P. MORAN relative to his selling MORAN two tickets to the banquet. It was apparent that MORAN was unfamiliar with the fact that the banquet was to be held and further that MORAN had nothing to do with the banquet. MORAN promised the individual that he would assist him in selling approximately 20 tickets among his followers and would in all probability be able to sell more than that at a price of $2.20 per person. WFO

Subsequent to the banquet, Confidential Informant TS 4 advised that MORAN stated that the principal speakers at the banquet were WILLIAM J. GALLAGHER of South Boston and one AHEARN and that the speeches were more or less along patriotic lines and were not entirely in agreement with MORAN'S ideas. WFO

MORAN did not speak at the banquet although he managed to sit at the head table and apparently MORAN is not in good graces with the group which organized the banquet.

b7D

Agent contacted WFO Confidential Informant [redacted] relative to attending the banquet but due to the fact that insufficient time was allowed for making arrangements, she was unable to obtain a ticket.

Confidential Informant T1 advised that he contacted MARTIN HANLEY, 363 West First Street, South Boston, who attended the banquet and who is a very close friend of FRANCIS P. MORAN's. According to HANLEY, nothing of any importance transpired at the banquet and that there appeared to be dissension among the leaders of the group - and it appeared that AHEARN talked at the banquet as somewhat of a surprise speaker and that his remarks were not well received by those present, inasmuch as he talked more along patriotic lines than anything else.

C L O S E D

CONFIDENTIAL

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Confidential Informant T1 - [redacted] b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RSC/mlr

F B I BOSTON 12-12-42 7-20 P M NBS
DIRECTOR
LEFT
BIRTHDAY BANQUET FOR FATHER CHARLES [redacted] EDWARD COUGHLIN, INTERNAL SECURITY, G. REPORT DICTATED AND WILL BE SUBMITTED DECEMBER FOURTEENTH.

MADIGAN
HOLD

62-41602-1
F B I
18 JAN

cc: D.C.

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30 FEB 3 1964

1943

DAF:lem
3-18-43
62-41602-167

RECORDED

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
SPECIAL MESSENGER

The Honorable
The Secretary of the Treasury
Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Samuel Klaus

My dear Mr. Secretary:

Supplementing my letter of October 13, 1942, there is enclosed one copy of the report of Special Agent K. Gordon Grantham dated January 29, 1943, at Jackson, Mississippi, regarding Father Charles Edward Coughlin, with alias, Eddie Burke.

This information is being brought to your attention at this time in view of the financial activities of Father Coughlin.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

APPROVED AND FORWARDED
SENT
DATE 3/14/43

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/18/80
BY SP5 RJG

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Enclosure

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 7
MAR 20 1943 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

6415

MAR 24 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

DAF:lem
3-18-43
62-41602-167

6/19/80
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 RJB/mm
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/80

MEMORANDUM FOR ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WENDELL BERGE

In the past copies of investigative reports regarding Father Charles Edward Coughlin have been made available to you.

Information was received from the Military Intelligence Service in November, 1942, that Father Coughlin had appeared in Jackson, Mississippi using the alias "Eddie Burke." It is stated further that this individual had a financial interest in the Evans Products Company, which has plants in both Jackson, Mississippi and Detroit, Michigan. In this regard I thought you would be particularly interested in the report of Special Agent R. Gordon Grantham dated January 29, 1943, at Jackson, Mississippi, concerning Father Charles Edward Coughlin, a copy of which is being transmitted to the Division of Records.

It will be noted in this report that Father Coughlin did in fact travel to Jackson, Mississippi, during the summer of 1942, and had previous to that time loaned ten per cent of the purchase price of the National Wood Products Company, owned by Rhodes Danehower and his brother. During this travel Father Coughlin did not wear clerical attire and apparently, in view of his prominence, used the alias Eddie Burke.

Any additional information believed of interest to you will be made available upon its receipt.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

DECLASSIFIED ON 1/27/81
BY SP5 RJB/mm
per Army letter 12/19/80

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ MAR 20 1943 ★
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

MAR 24 1943

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED SLIP(S) DATE 6/19/80

CONFIDENTIAL

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RECORDED DAF:lem
3-18-43
62-41602-167

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
SPECIAL MESSENGER

Major General George V. Strong
Assistant Chief of Staff
G-2, War Department
Washington, D. C.

6/19/90
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 RJGehman
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/90

Dear General Strong:

Reference is made to your letter dated November [illegible], 1942, your reference number AIB 201, Eddie Burke, in which there was set forth briefly information received from a confidential source that Father Charles Edward Coughlin had been in Jackson, Mississippi, using the alias "Eddie Burke." U

At this time there is enclosed a copy of the report of Special Agent E. Gordon Grantham dated January [illegible], 1943, at Jackson, Mississippi, which substantiates the report of your informant as well as the fact that Father Coughlin has a financial interest in the National Wood Products Company, organized by Rhodes Danenower and his brother. U

No additional inquiries are contemplated in reference to this matter in view of the fact that all transactions appear legitimate. U

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Enclosure

cc Rear Admiral H. C. Train
Director
Naval Intelligence
Navy Department
Washington, D. C.

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BY SP5 RJGehman
per Army letter 12/19/80

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FILES ADVISED
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Mr. Hendon
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Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

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CONFIDENTIAL

61 MAR 24 1943

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3-18-43
RECORDED
62-41602-167

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
SPECIAL MESSENGER

Honorable Adolf A. Berle, Jr.
Assistant Secretary of State
Department of State
Washington, D. C.

6/19/80
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 RJG/mse
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/80
DECLASSIFIED ON 1/27/81
BY SP5 RJG/mse per Army Letter 12/19/80

Dear Mr. Berle:

In the past copies of investigative reports regarding Father Charles Edward Coughlin have been made available to you.

Information was received from the Military Intelligence Service in November, 1942, that Father Coughlin had appeared in Jackson, Mississippi using the alias "Eddie Burke." It is stated further that this individual had a financial interest in the Evans Products Company, which has plants in both Jackson, Mississippi and Detroit, Michigan. In this regard I thought you would be particularly interested in the attached report of Special Agent R. Gordon Grantham dated January 29, 1943, at Jackson, Mississippi, concerning Father Charles Edward Coughlin. X4

It will be noted in this report that Father Coughlin did in fact travel to Jackson, Mississippi, during the summer of 1942, and had previous to that time loaned ten per cent of the purchase price of the National Wood Products Company, owned by Rhodes Danehower and his brother. During this travel Father Coughlin did not wear clerical attire and apparently, in view of his prominence, used the alias Eddie Burke. X4

Any additional information believed of interest to you will be made available upon its receipt.

Sincerely yours,

6414

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
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MAR 20 1943 P.M.
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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MAR 20 2 24 PM '43

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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY LETTER
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 1/14/80

MAR 24 1943

DAF:lem
62-41602-167

March 19, 1943

[redacted] ATTENTION

RECORDED

SAC, Jackson:

RE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN, WA.
EDDIE BURKE;
INTERNAL SECURITY (M).

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent R. Gordon Grantham dated January 29, 1943, at Jackson, Mississippi, bearing the title FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COGHLIN, with alias, Eddie Burke, INTERNAL SECURITY (M). The subject's name both in the caption and throughout the report was misspelled as "Coghlin." In view of the prominence of the subject and the fact that this report must necessarily be made available to other agencies of the Government, it is my belief that this error was inexcusable.

It is my desire that this matter be called to the attention of the investigating Agent in this case and that a more careful perusal of outgoing reports be made by you prior to signature in the future.

Very truly yours,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RTG

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 2
MAR 20 1943 P.M.
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI

FILE NO. 100-1413

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI	1/29/43	12/23/42	R. GORDON GRANTHAM RGG:eld

TITLE: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COGHLIN, with alias Eddie Burke

CHARACTER OF CASE: INTERNAL SECURITY - M

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

One EDDIE BURKE, financially interested in Evans Products Company, Jackson, Mississippi, reported making frequent trips from Detroit to Jackson by plane and to be possibly engaged in impregnation of ammunition cartons to cause subsequent combustion. BURKE identified as Father CHARLES EDWARD COGHLIN, traveling incognito to avoid publicity. Loaned funds to RHODES DANENHOWER, Manager, National Wood Products Company, successors to Evans Products Company, for purchase of Jackson plant.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF 1/27/43 DATE

- C -

REFERENCE: Bureau letter dated December 8, 1942 under caption "EDDIE BURKE, INTERNAL SECURITY - M"

DECLASSIFIED ON 12/19/80 BY SP5 RSG/ma
EXEMPTION-FOIA VI, 1-2 & 2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/80

DETAILS: BY SP5 RSG/ma per Army letter 12/19/80

With referenced letter, the Bureau enclosed a copy of a letter received from the Military Intelligence Division of the War Department which disclosed information received from a confidential informant in Jackson, Mississippi, to the effect that he had encountered a man wearing clerical garb and using the name EDDIE BURKE. During the course of the evening EDDIE BURKE identified himself as Father CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN. According to the informant, this individual was financially interested in the Evans Products Company, which maintains plants both at Jackson, Mississippi and at Detroit, Michigan, and he was supposed to make frequent trips from Detroit to Jackson by plane. It was suggested that BURKE might be engaged in the impregnation of ammunition cartons manufactured by the Evans Products Company, in such a manner as to cause their

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FEB 1 1943

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 7—2034

CONFIDENTIAL

JAX 100-1413

subsequent combustion.

WILLIAM E. BARKSDALE, Assistant Manager, Jackson Chamber of Commerce, Lamar Building, by telephone advised that the Evans Products Company has been changed to the National Wood Products Company, the manager of which is one RHODES DANEHOWER, personally known to BARKSDALE as being reliable.

Mr. RHODES DANEHOWER furnished the following information:

Several months ago he and his brother purchased the Evans Products Company plant at Jackson, Mississippi, which is now known as the National Wood Products Company. DANEHOWER was formerly connected with the Evans Products Company, and he and his brother formed the latter company for the purpose of making this purchase several months ago. For the purchase, the DANEHOWERS, as the National Wood Products Company, borrowed 10% of the purchase price from Father CHARLES EDWARD COGHLIN, of Detroit, Michigan, on the company's note. According to DANEHOWER, this is the extent of Father COGHLIN'S interest in the plant.

During the summer Father COGHLIN made a trip to Jackson, Miss., from Detroit, Michigan, by train instead of by plane as alleged. In view of the fact that the population of Jackson and of Mississippi in general is predominantly Protestant and not Catholic, it was decided for the best interest of the company that Father COGHLIN should travel in ordinary business dress rather than in his clerical clothing, and should use the name EDDIE BURKE. Father COGHLIN remained in Jackson, Mississippi, for two or three days at the Heidelberg Hotel, where reservations had been made for him by Mr. DANEHOWER. It was DANEHOWER'S claim that the principal reason for Father COGHLIN'S visit to Jackson was not to visit the plant of the National Woods Products Company but to purchase a farm near Hazlehurst, Mississippi. This purchase was not made because father COGHLIN considered the price too high for the property. Father COGHLIN did not visit the plant of the National Woods Products Company.

This company is engaged in the manufacture of wood cartons for ammunition and other war products; however, these cartons, according to DANEHOWER, are shipped from the NationalWood Products Company to the ultimate user as "shucks" - that is, in an unassembled condition, to be assembled by the purchaser. DANEHOWER pointed out that in view of this fact, impregnation of the cartons to cause combustion would be impossible.

CONFIDENTIAL

- C L O S E D -

DAF:IS

February 5, 1943

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJF/baw

SAC, Jackson

RE: ROBIN BURNS
INTERNAL SECURITY

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to Bureau letter dated November 8, 1942, in the above-captioned matter.

A review of the Bureau file does not reflect the coverage of the suggested investigation. In view of the fact that this only entails one contact in your district, it is my desire that early attention be given this matter and advice furnished the Bureau.

Very truly yours,

RECORDED

John Edgar Hoover
Director

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FEB 1943
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr Tolson
Mr E A. Tamm
Mr Clegg
Mr Glavin
Mr Ladd
Mr Nichols
Mr Rosen
Mr Tracy
Mr Carson
Mr Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 11
FEB 5 - 1943 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

36 FEB 15 1943

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

700 Tower Building
Jackson, Mississippi
February 12, 1943

Director, FBI

Re: EDDIE BURKE
INTERNAL SECURITY

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to Bureau letter of February 5, 1943 referring to Bureau letter of December 8, 1942 requesting that this matter be given early attention.

The Bureau should refer to the closing report of Special Agent R. GORDON GRANTHAM, dated January 29, 1943 at Jackson, Mississippi, carrying the title, "FATHER EDWARD COGHLIN, was Eddie Burke; INTERNAL SECURITY - M."

Very truly yours,

R. J. Untreiner

R. J. UNTREINER, SAC

RJU:eld
100-1413

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12 FEB 15 1943

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

March 4, 1943

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY SP5 RJG

Director, FBI

Re: FATHER COUGHLIN ACTIVITY
IN PHILADELPHIA

Dear Sir:

For the information of the Bureau there is being transmitted herewith a copy of a memorandum received from the headquarters of the Third Service Command Intelligence Division at Baltimore, Md.

A copy of this letter is being directed to the New York Office for its information because of the reference made therein to the New York State Guard. Copy of the memorandum is also being furnished to New York.

Very truly yours,

J. F. Sears

J. F. SEARS
Special Agent in Charge

WCH:MMC
Enclosure

cc New York (Enc.)

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62-41602-17

MAR 5 1943

1 ENCLO. 3

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C O P Y

WAR DEPARTMENT
CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED ON 1/27/81
BY SPS RQS/cmr
per Army letter 12/19/80

SPKLI (I)-44924
(2/10/43)

Baltimore, Maryland
February 10, 1943

43
2-1

Subject: "Father Coughlin Activity in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania".

Summary of Information:

The following portion of an investigation report on Private John J. Henihan, Jr., ASN 32622029, Fort Dix, New Jersey, made at Fort Dix, New Jersey, January 25, 1943 is quoted:

"On the night of January 19, 1943, subject was contacted by a representative of this office, and after a lengthy conversation the following information was obtained:

A. Subject visited Philadelphia on Sunday afternoon and evening, January 17, 1943, where he saw MRS. SOMERS, MRS. WEIR and MISS McMAHON, three women very active in Coughlinite groups.

B. Subject said that Mrs. SOMERS had been to Washington, D. C. last week with MRS. CATHERINE P. BALDWIN to confer with REPRESENTATIVE CLARE HOFFMAN, (Republican, Michigan). MRS. BALDWIN, subject reported, has persuaded HOFFMAN to use her material in his projected investigation of "internationalist" organizations. Subject said that HOFFMAN was now ready to get at the "real issue" and to expose the "British Israel Jewish World Government" plot. According to subject, REP. MARTIN DIES feels HOFFMAN should go ahead with the investigation, and will offer what help he can. MRS. SOMERS told subject that a woman from the Midwest named HELEN SCOTT TROY is to be brought to Washington for conference with HOFFMAN. HELEN TROY is said to be a woman of 62 or 63 who has spent all her money gathering evidence of the "Jewish world plot". Subject said that MRS. WEIR of Philadelphia, whose late husband left her a substantial legacy, provided $250.00 for HELEN TROY's transportation east. MRS. WEIR is believed to own a substantial baking business.

C. Subject said that Mrs. WEIR has a son in the Army, first name

(continued next page)

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FBI, Philadelphia
4th Naval District

Evaluation:
- of source B - of information 3

ENCLOSURE

62-41602-95

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undetermined, who is a close friend of subject and active in the movement. WEIR was in training at Camp Croft at the time subject was undergoing basic training there last Autumn.

D. According to subject, MRS. SOMERS' husband, who is attached to the Philadelphia Navy Yard, is enraged at the numbers of Negroes who have been hired at the Yard. Apparently the Coughlinite group in Philadelphia would like to make an issue of this.

E. Subject reported that the Coughlinites had held a good-sized meeting in Philadelphia in the last month. MRS. AGNES WATERS, who formerly organized women's auxiliaries for the AMERICA FIRST COMMITTEE, offered to speak at the meeting, but for some reason was prevented by the Coughlinite leaders. She pleaded that she had recently spent 20 minutes testifying before a Congressional committee about the menace of the Jews and therefore was entitled to join the Coughlinites.

F. Subject said that MISS McMAHON had recently called the Philadelphia FBI office and demanded that they investigate a lecturer at the Museum of Natural History who was making pro-British speeches. She gave the FBI her full name and address.

G. Subject said he had been in New York on the weekend of January 8-10, 1943, and had learned that FATHER JAMES KEELING had just returned from a visit with FATHER COUGHLIN in Royal Oak, Michigan. Subject expects to see KEELING this coming weekend and find out what COUGHLIN is doing and how successful his tour of the Midwest states really was. Subject said KEELING is the priest of Holy Innocence Church on West 37th Street, Manhattan.

H. Subject said FATHER DIESZ of Queens had written him a letter, but that the Fort Dix Post Office had returned it marked "Unable to Locate". DIESZ, said subject, is one of the active Coughlinite priests in Queens County.

I. Subject reported that in New York he had spoken with JOHN SHEEHAN, a former member of the CHRISTIAN FRONT. SHEEHAN is now a member of the New York State Guard; he told subject that theGuard's policy was strictly anti-Semitic; no Jews allowed in the Guard. SHEEHAN was delighted at the great number of Christian Fronters who are members of the Guard; he intimated that the large majority of the enrollment in New York City is Christian Front or of like mentality. SHEEHAN and subject talked of the potential usefulness of the State Guard, with such a membership, in the coming "trouble" with the Jews.

J. Subject learned that at the recent funeral of Col. Anderson of the old 69th Regiment, great numbers of Christian Fronters attended. COL. JOHN T. PROUT and his son, CAPT. JOHN T. PROUT, Jr., were both present, as well as a big contingent from the State Guard, which apparently handled the military honors.

K. Subject mentioned that COUGHLIN established last year an honorary society for Coughlinites in the U.S. Army, called the ST. SEBASTIAN BRIGADE. Members of this brigade are given a St. Sebastian medal by COUGHLIN. COUGHLIN says Mass every noon before the Shrine of St. Sebastian in his Royal Oak Chapel. The names of all the members are inscribed in the walls around the shrine, and number so many thousand that they have spread to the walls of another shrine beside St. Sebastian. Subject says COUGHLIN uses this religious organization as a method of keeping in touch with his followers in uniform. Investigatory will try to get a description of the St. Sebastian Medal for identification purposes.

L. Subject showed investigator a Special Delivery letter he had just written to a Captain Denzer (spelling indistinct) of the Navy Department, Chief of Navy Relief. The letter was written on behalf of FATHER PETER DUFFEE, asking Navy Relief to pay for DUFFEE's hospital bills, at least. DUFFEE hurt his back in the Normandie fire. Subject said DUFFEE was aboard the Normandie to save the crew, whom he apparently knew before the fire. Investigator gathered that DUFFEE was a chaplain for the French sailors and knew his way around the ship.

M. Subject was pleased at the number of men in his outfit who see eye to eye with him politically. He said that JAMES PAGE, rank undetermined, who is of Italian descent, is with "us" in hating the Jews, Russia, Britain, China, the President, the war, Army life, etc. PAGE supplied him with several anti-Semitic stories. PAGE also told of hearing a drunken sailor who had been in a Pacific battle describe the battle to a crowd in Pennsylvania Station, and end up by blaming it all on the "Jews", the British, and the war-mongers.

N. Subject told investigator the usual collection of anti-Semitic and anti-British stories. Most of them showed "Jewish control" of the Army and the Administration, or British cowardice or British arrogance. He said he and MISS McMAHON in Philadelphia had talked with a drunken task-force soldier who refused to salute a Jewish-looking officer who passed. The soldier said all the men in his outfit were waiting until they reached the other side before shooting all the Jewish officers in their outfit. MISS McMAHON and subject were pleased, but cautioned the soldier not to tell too many people about it. This and similar stories demonstrating potention mutiny and disintegration of morale are the type which subject tells to anyone who will listen. He never questions the veracity of anyone who gives him a useful anti-Semitic or anti-allied-nation story. One theme he is developing now is that the recent news from Chungking that China is becoming annoyed at the lack of lend-lease shipments proves COUGHLIN's contention that sooner or later China and Japan will make peace and America will have to fight both of them, with Russia thrown in. Subject's anti-war bias evaporates at the prospect of this kind of a war.

O. Subject said that one of the best books proving the "Free Mason plot" against Christianity was written by FATHER E. CAHILL of Dublin, Ireland, entitled FREE MASONRY AND CHRISTIANITY. Subject said JOHN CASSIDY, as well as many other Coughlinites, have copies of this book. Subject related Miss McMAHON's advice that there is a "good" bookshop in Philadelphia where such

products are on sale. It is the oldest bookstore in the city, she told subject (possible STUART LEARY CO., 9 South 9th Street.)

P. P. Subject gave further evidence of the split within the Catholic Church in telling that FATHER DUFFEE had received a pamphlet from the National Catholic Welfare Conference, headed by Father Michael J. Ready, Washington, D. C. This pamphlet documented the Pope's denunciations of Nazi atrocities against Catholics in Germany. DUFFEE sent it back to the NCWC with a curt note asking why they sent him such stuff when he had never received any like material about the Reds' atrocities against priests and nuns in Spain, France, or Mexico. Subject said Monsignor Ready is a "Roosevelt man", which explains his anti-Nazi stand.

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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FROM: L BUSINESS

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
SHRINE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER
ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

LIST:

TO: NONE

DOMINGO LOPEZ
PEDRO ASCENSIO 35
MEXICO, D. F.

*address

LIST:

Date of letter (or postmark if letter undated):	To be photographed:	To whom photograph is to be sent:	DISPOSAL OF ORIGINAL COMMUNICATION:
SEPT.10,1942		NONE	Held (H).
Previous relevant records:	For interoffice use by A. C. or D. C. only: NO	Station distribution: DR	Released (R).
NONE	Language:	Previously censored by:	Condemned (C). Returned to sender (RS)
			Or sent with comment to:

DR use only	Division (or Section)	Table	Examiner (Censor-Cable)	D. A. C.	NONE	Exam. date	Typing date
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COMMENT

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OPA -1
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SC
SD -1
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~~C.S -1~~
~~T.C. -2~~

POLITICAL

FATHER COUGHLIN SEES WAR AS PUNISHMENT FOR NATION'S SINS

Cover contains circular letter to members of the League of The Little Flower. Writer says that the Christian explanation of war is quite different from the worldly viewpoint which sees war as a fight for liberty or the work of unjust aggressors, for liberty cannot exist amid the unjust laws of our social order.

As for aggression, every nation has made aggressions against the Creator and has ignored the Social principles revealed by God. Our nation is no exception, and we are being taught that democracy with its majoritarianism is superior to Christianity with its authoritarianism.

The Christian concept of war holds that war is sent by God to punish a nation for its social sins. An application blank for prospective members of the League of the Little Flower stating that all contributions to the League are used to help Father Coughlin promote his religious activities, is enclosed.

EXAMINER'S NOTE: The letter was originally addressed to Domingo Lopez, 737 Central Avenue, Charleston, West Virginia. Addressee may be the Domingo Lopez (Y 2947) who is a Panamanian lawyer, brother of a Panama Supreme Court Justice. He is friendly with Axis nationals and is active in disseminating German and Italian propaganda.

Enclosures: 3

1 pamphlet of petitions and application card for membership in the League of the Little Flower.

1 prayer card.

1 business reply envelope addressed to Father Coughlin.

F G
A/AC 12095
Sept. 16,1942

File

Form OC-8
(Rev. April 1, 1942)

SPECIAL NOTICE—The attached information was taken from private communications, the extremely confidential character must be preserved. The information must be confided only to those officials whose knowledge of it is necessary to prosecution of the war. In no case should it be widely distributed, copies made, or the information used in legal proceedings or in any other public way without express consent of the Director of Censorship.

BYRON PRICE,
Director.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 016—28125-1

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U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

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62-41602-711

FILES DIVISION
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U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

May 10, 1943

GLC:mr
RECORDED 62-41602-172

Mr. Manuel Ostrinsky
184 Bissell Street
Manchester, Connecticut

Dear Mr. Ostrinsky:

This will acknowledge your letter of recent date.

I have carefully noted the content of your communication and wish to thank you for allowing me to have the benefit of your comments in this regard.

Should you obtain any additional information which you believe to be of interest to this Bureau, I want you to feel free to communicate directly with the Special Agent in Charge of our New Haven Field Division which is located at 510 The Trust Company Building, New Haven, Connecticut.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Piper
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 6
MAY 10 1943 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RIC

184 Brissell St.
Manchester, Conn.
April 27, 1943

J. Edgar Hoover
F. B. I.
Washington, d. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG/mas

Dear Sir:

This letter seeks information with reference to Rev. Coughlin. Apparently Coughlin is too powerful for the dept. of Justice. His magazine has been banned, but his activities continue unabated.

I am going to enlist there my draft board in June. I intend to leave my defense job, my family and my home. I must I go off to war with men like Coughlin running around loose!

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41602-12
191
26 APR 30 1943

Yours truly,
Manuel Ostrushky

EX-31

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

May 1, 1943

The Bureau is not investigating this case.

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Piper
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-16-80 BY SP6 PJG/JRC

1 ENCLO. 8

MAY 18 1943

MAY 6 1943

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Bomb for Coughlin Betrayed by Ticking

By United Press

NUTLEY, N. J., May 1—A crudely made bomb, wrapped in newspaper and addressed to the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, of Royal Oak, Mich., was intercepted here yesterday at the branch office of the Newark Postoffice.

Inspected by the Newark bomb squad after its ticking noise betrayed it, the package was found to contain a small alarm clock about two inches in diameter, a glass vial of powder, a small jar of ground glass, wires and a pair of rubber gloves.

Police first examined it under a fluoroscope. They then applied tongs attached to a 100 foot rope to pry open one end of the shoe-box like package. Then, at a distance of 100 feet they fired a dozen shots from a sub-machine gun into the partially opened end of the bomb, scattering the mechanism. No explosion occurred.

Inspection revealed that, along with the bomb, a nine-page letter, addressed to Father Coughlin had been inserted in the newspaper wrapping.

The package, designated as first class mail and bearing $1.98 worth of stamps, was accepted by a clerk who said he believed it had been mailed by a woman about 1 p. m.

MAY 1 1943

WASHINGTON NEWS

Page 8

Enclosure

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

'Bomb' Mailed to Fr. Coughlin By Woman in Nutley, N. J.

NUTLEY, N. J., May 1 (N. Y. News).—What evidently was intended to appear a home-made bomb which didn't explode even though police turned a machine gun on it, was found yesterday in the Nutley post office, addressed to the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, radio priest of the Shrine of the Little Flower at Royal Oak, Mich.

A woman who purchased $1.98 worth of stamps and pasted them across the face of the shoe-box-size package, mailed the contraption in Nutley shortly after 1 p.m. today. The busy clerk did not notice what she looked like, he told Warren P. Scoville, post office superintendent.

Soon after it was mailed, a ticking was heard. Police were called, carried the package to a vacant lot and poured machine gun bullets into it without setting it off. Inside they found a small alarm clock, a vial of powder, a jar of ground glass and a pair of rubber gloves. A long letter addressed to the radio priest also was found in the package, but its contents were not made public.

WASHINGTON TIMES-HERALD
Page 3

62-41602-173

Detroit 26, Michigan
June 2 - 1943

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG

Director, FBI

Re: Liaison with the Office of Naval Intelligence

Dear Sir:

Lieutenant Byron C. Kennedy of the Office of Naval Intelligence, Detroit, Michigan, yesterday, June 1, 1943, requested on behalf of the Office of Naval Intelligence information contained in the files of the Detroit Field Office concerning the REVEREND CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN and "SOCIAL JUSTICE". In this connection he has requested copies of reports contained in this office in this matter.

Lieutenant Kennedy said that the Office of Naval Intelligence is interested chiefly in background information regarding FATHER COUGHLIN and "SOCIAL JUSTICE". It appears that the majority of information along these lines is contained in the report of Special Agent Walter J. Higgins dated February 19, 1940 at New York City in the case entitled, "WILLIAM GERALD BISHOP, with aliases, ET AL., SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY; SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY; THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY," inasmuch as in that report there is much background information concerning FATHER COUGHLIN.

This office would appreciate instructions regarding the furnishing of a copy of this report and other reports in this case to the Office of Naval Intelligence.

Very truly yours,

LHS:BJG

John S. Bugas, SAC

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-41602-1

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
5-
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FILE

FILES DIV
RECEIVED
JUN

KENOSHA LAB

PUBLISHED BY THE AFL AND CIO UNIONS OF KENOSHA

THURSDAY, MAY 20, 1943

The Kenosha Labor

Founded Nov. 1, 1935

Published at 2225 Sixty-third st., Kenosha, Wis.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: $1.50 per year, 75 cents six months. Advertising rates upon request.

A weekly paper dedicated to the interests of workers in city and on farm. Published every Thursday.

Elmer Thomas, Publisher and General Manager.

Harold Newton, Editor (on leave in active duty, U. S. army).

Banned Magazine Spawns Successor

NEW YORK (F.P.) — A pint-sized, pro-fascist, anti-Semitic imitation of Charles E. Coughlin's magazine, Social Justice, is being circulated here and throughout the South by mail subscription under the title, Rural Justice.

Edited by the Rev. A. W. Terminello in Troy, Ala., the paper unabashedly announces that it is taking over the work of the pro-fascist priest, whose magazine was banned from the mails because of its subversive contents.

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION
KEEP ENVELOPE ATTACHED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RTA/bmc

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41602-17
EX-56 DTG F B I
26 JUN 11 1943

56 JUN 18 1943

Chief Edgar Hoover -
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington -
D. C.

JBG:AL

RECORDED

June 12, 1943

Honorable Harold C. Hagen
House of Representatives
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/11/80 BY SP5 X36

My dear Congressman:

I have your letter of June 9, 1943, and know you will understand that the confidential nature of our files precludes the possibility of furnishing any information therefrom. It is my thought that you might want to communicate with the Attorney General along the line you mention.

I do hope that you will not hesitate to call upon me whenever you think I may be of assistance to you in the future.

With expressions of my highest esteem and best regards,

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Piper
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 15
JUN 14 1943 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED-DIRECTOR
FBI
JUN 13 1 21 PM '43
DEPT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED READING ROOM
JUN 12 7 34 PM '43
U.S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

56 JUN 17 1943

HAROLD C. HAGEN
REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS
9TH DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

OFFICE NO. 1620
HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
PHONE NAT. 3120, EXT. 403
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, D. C.

MEMBER OF COMMITTEE:
POST OFFICE AND POST ROADS

HOME ADDRESS:
211 SOUTH BROADWAY
CROOKSTON, MINN.

June 9, 1943

DEFERRED RECORDING

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sirs:

I have received the following inquiry and request from a constituent:

> "I wish you would send me all the information of all the activities of Father Coughlin (Radio Priest) against the U. S. Government."

I am wondering if you have any information that you could supply, which might be of interest to my constituent.

With many thanks.

Sincerely yours,

Harold Hagen

Harold C. Hagen, M.C.

HCH:hg

Father Coughlin

RECORDED & INDEXED 175

62-41602-176

1 JUN 17 1943

CRIME REC.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RSC

A.-C
Wednesday, Oct. 6 1943

Los Angeles, Calif.

Left San Diego at 7:30 A.M. arrived in L.A. about 11:00
Left L.A. at 8:15 P.M. and arrived in San Diego at about 11:30 P.M.

Upon arrival in Los Angeles tried to reach Torosian and Walsh by 'phone to make appointments, but no answer at either place. Tried several times without success and then went out to--

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT
SANTA MONICA.

P Car-Pico-to end of the line and bus to the plant. Asked for Fred Outhan, in charge of Plant Protection--girl in charge of office did not know him but at that moment a man who was waiting there for some one else spoke up and informed me that Fred Outhank was over at the Long Beach Plant; he said he was a friend of Outhank. I would not say this fellow, who was a well groomed man, was a 'wise guy' but he somewhat gave me a wise look, sort C' winked his eye and indirectly asked me if there was anything he could do or tell me. I mentioned that it was a personal matter; thanked him and went on my way. I then returned to the city.

I again 'phoned Walsh and talked with Mrs Walsh who stated that they had been down town during the early part of the afternoon and that Mr. W was now sleeping. She told me that he leaves for work at about 4:30-5 and works at night returning at about 5 in the morning. I asked her if W had made any progress and she answered "nothing to speak of on account of his work". I told her I might--nothing sure--see W or 'phone him at about 10 in the morning. She invited me to come out to the home and spend the night there but this is something I would not do on account of W not being there, altho I have been invited by both of them to remain there over night. After talking with Mrs W I then 'phoned the home of Max Torosian and talked with Mrs T. Max had not arrived home from work--works 7 AM to 3 P.M. and about the latter stated time she goes to work at one of the local hospitals. I told here to leave word with Max that I would be out during the afternoon.

C. LEON de ARYAN
PUBLISHER-EDITOR OF "THE BROOM"
SAN DIEGO.

Near the corner of S.Hill St. and 5th. I met and shook hands with the above named. I have known this fellow for quite some time; in fact have spoken on the same platform with him, but on subjects other than his. I have opposed him, in fact; yet we are what might be termed 'friends who will stand and talk'. The reason I bring this meeting out in this report is that in most minor, yet, possibly 'important', respect, he is a national character, having 'sojourned' in a Washington D.C. jail for some few months, having been dictied on charges of sedition; having uttered and published certain seditious statements in his publication "THE BROOM". In the past I would take THE BROOM from him whenever he would see me on the street or call at the office, but never subscribed altho he asked me numerous times. I merely took the paper--well, he was in politics in a measure--so was I and furthermore I wanted to know just what he was printing. DeAryan has placed placards and banners on his back, has boycotted places; one in particular being WHITNEY'S--a local store--headed by a rather prominent gentleman who identifies himself in civic affairs and in War Loan Drives; of Jewish extraction, I 'believe'? I regard him very well. deAryan also has been 'ushered' into the San Diego bay by union affiliates or partisans de Aryan is the type, who, if you give him enough time, will find himself in 'trouble'--just that type--I have never been able to fully understand him--have thought that he must be 'sub sized' or supported by some one or some 'interest'--he has been able to 'get by' in some

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AS/Sr
ON 7/29/99 Appeal 98-3719

6/23/86
CLASS. & EXT. BY 5P6 LP6 Mar
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/23/96

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND F[illegible]
ADV[illegible]
SL[illegible]
DATE

Class 5/14/93

RECORDED
INDEXED
51

62-HQ-1602-177

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
OCT 20 1993
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

manner or other. I could not see where he could exist on the income from "The Broom". Pardon my personal reference in this matter, but at one time I was the highest elective official of Townsendism in Southern California. So that I shall not be misjudged in the issue, permit me to state that I never did subscribe to the idea of $200 a month--I talked "To pay the aged in accordance with the yield of tax imposed upon the turn-over or power of the dollar, be it 60-70-80 or ?--the $200 a month idea 'killed' it and I told 'em it would--to a great extent. Well, anyway, deAryan was opposed to it and our pathways crossed many times, in fact he wrote me up in the "Broom several times and paid me this compliment --if 'compliment' it might be called: "Mr. -------made a beautiful speech, but said nothing --and then another one: "Mr. ------spoke long beyond his alloted time because the audience applauded him and asked him to". Well, anyway, I know de Aryan and so we stopped and chatte near the corner of Hill and 5th. He asked me when I reached L.A. and I told him that I had come up this morning. "Well, did you read in yesterday's paper in San Diego anything about another indictment of me?" I told him that I had not read anything about it. He then said that there had appeared an article about it in the Los Angeles papers. I then somewhat sympathized with him and asked him as to just what had happened and whom he thought was responsible for this indictement. "Oh, no one but the Jews," he answered. "They are behind it, but they don't realize the good they are doing for me. It will cost me about $2000 to defend myself, but they don't know that this has great value to me in an advertising way, whick will return several times that amount to me. I never knew I had so many friends thrucut the United States. I hear and receive support from many whom I do not know who wrote me and got in touch with me after they put me 'away' in Washington. We exchanged various other remarks and then I left him. I am in position to 'follow up' at any time it may be desired. de Aryan may not be the 'nut' many folks judge him to be, but he surely can'kiss himself into trouble'.

MAX TOROSIAN

I just don't know what to say about Max. I wanted Max to take up our 'program' but he may not be as 'game' as I thought he would be. I do know he is not a 'heavy intellectual'. His wife will have to help me--I feel sure of that. Max was not telling me very much--conversation seemed to lag a bit and so I spoke right out and said : "Max, do you want to do the work; do you want the job?" "Oh yes, I want to do something for my country; yes, I want to do the work," he answered. "Well, Max I have an idea that there is something bothering you; something that is holding you back. Let us be frank about this and tell me just what is in your mind," I stated. "Well, a fellow has got to be sure of what he is doing. I take your word for it, but well--", etc. I knew what was in his mind. While he wanted to take my assurance for the fact that everything was just right and that he would be serving the best interests of his country in doing this work. Well, I did not know exactly what to do or say in Max's case. I did have with me my reference portfolio, containing many letters from high class individuals and I brought this out for Max. In the first place I told him that I 'loved life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness' as well as he does and that I would not be found doing anything for interests other than of and for my own country. I ALSO TOLD HIM THAT IN SOME RESPECT I WAS IN HIS HANDS AND THAT IF I WERE DOING ANYTHING FOR SPECIAL INTERESTS WORKING AGAINST MY COUNTRY, THAT ALL HE WOULD HAVE TO DO WOULD BE TO TURN ME IN. I assured him that everything was just 'tops' and that he need have no fear just so long as he spoke the right word for and in behalf of his country and tried to influance in such manner. I hurriedly went over the numerous letters I had and said that unless I were right I could not have obtained such favorable references. I do not know whether or not I sold Max on my position--the future will tell. Mentioned had been made of the happenings at Christmas time, in New York, when Archbiship Tourian was assassinated while celebrating mass in the Armenian Church there. However, he assured me that he does not fear anything and would be willing to do the work if he felt sure that he would be working for the best interests of his country. In the end, he gave me assurance that he

felt everything was OK and that he would do the best he could but that he would take it 'slowly and safely'. I agreed with him that this was the thing for him to do. He told me about talking with several German people and with a couple of his own race and nationality and stated that he had talked with one fellow in particular, to whom he had mentioned about 'joining up'. He said this fellow had mentioned that Max would have to attend every meeting otherwise they would fine him $10--to this I said that I did not believe this was their policy, but that the fellow might have been testing him out a bit. I did not follow thru on these references--felt it better to permit Max to open up these leads himself and then I will 'work' on him. I cannot tell you just what Max will do; I have hopes, yet I feel he might still have a reservation of some sort in his mind. Max drove me over to Compton and I left him in the vicinity of the SMITH FOOD MARKET on E. Compton Blvd.

SMITH METROPOLITAN MARKETS.
240 E. COMPTON BLVD.
COMPTON, CALIF.

This was the matter referred to me by Walsh, in re Communism. I went into the place and the first clerk I approached, acted as tho he had not been paid for about a month--he had a grouch on and sent me to another clerk. This man referred me to the office upstairs. I went around the rear and upstairs. I spoke to the young lady who said she was the secretary to Mr. Smith. The first clerk I spoke to mentioned that the National Guard unit to which Col. Smith had been attached was 'broken up'. He said this when I asked for 'Col' Smith. The young lady wanted to know my 'mission' the nature of my business. I first told her it was personal to which she said 'that will not do-I must know what you want to talk with Mr. Smith about' I then told her that I was connected with the Assessor's Office altho I did not want to talk taxation. She insisted upon knowing the nature of my call before referring the matter to Mr. Smith, who by the way was not there then, in fact was only at this establishment between 11 and 12 each day. I said that I would call again some day between 11 and 12 and would take a chance on seeing Mr. Smith on my personal appeal. I judged her to be a'small town secretary'--yet there may be something about Mr. Smith which would call for this form of approach. Under this same heading I noted that there are about four other stores--No 1--2615 S. Western Ave. No 4 1008 E. Washington Bldg. No 14 --11172 Long Beach Blvd. No 18 - 1451 W. Washington Blvd. It may be recalled from previous report that Smith is the man who had trouble with the Communists of Compton, as related to me by Walsh. In any event I did not see Smith today.

I then returned to L.A. and went out to the home of--

LOU ROSSER
805 E 43rd St.

There was no one at home. I waited around for about one half hour and then returned to the city. I later 'phoned the home--no response.

On my way to the railroad station I saw Jimmy Dunn, and called to him. Now, for the purpose of setting forth an acquaintanceship which my prove of value at some future time will relate of a few bits of detail regarding this fellow. I had not seen this man for about 20 years until I met him in the lobby of the U.S.Grant Hotel here in San Diego a few weeks ago. In meeting him we had a nice chat regarding so called 'old times'. By way of introduction, may I say that this man is a former resident of NewCastle Penna, and brought out Johnny Kilbane and made him WORLD'S FEATHERWEIGHT CHAMPION. Johnny Kilbane is of Cleveland Ohio, and I paid him some of his first money that he earned in the boxing game. Jimmy Dunn brought

Kilbane out here to Vernon California, where he met Abe Attell and won the World's Championship. In later years Kilbane was elected to the State legislature in Ohio, but Dunn told me that he was defeated at the last election because he was not 'regular' Dunn said that Kilbane was 'flirting' around with lobbyists too much and the 'party chieftons' advised him not to have too much to do with them and Kilbane thought they had a 'helava& lot of nerve trying to tell him what to do and he peristed in this program with the result that at the last election the party leaders went out against him and his defeat was the result. Dunn also told me of the fact that a number of years ago, Mickey McBride and Dan Hanna of Cleveland put him on their payroll at $50 a week--at that time Jimmy was good 'copy'--that was when Jimmy was quite a prominent figure in sport circles. Dunn brought down a 'heavy' prospect to San Diego about a month or so ago--however he took him back to L.A. as a defeated heavyweight. Jimmy Dunn at the present time represents a news service of some kind--horse race information and gets around quite a bit. I feel that based upon our past relationship, that I could call on Jimmy at any time to 'help a bit' along proper lines. He is quite closely connected with the Coliseum up there in Los Angeles. There are some of these things I mention so that knowledge may be had and the future may develop the program in such a manner as will justify using some of these connections.

COUGHLIN, SMITH, TOWNSEND:

There is an added word I desire to mention in connection with Townsendism. In 1936 I went back to Cleveland to attend the Townsend Convention held in the Civic Auditorium, sent there by the Townsend organization here in San Diego. Yes, I saw and heard a number of 'swell spell-binders', including Father Coughlin, whom I knew personally, and Gerald K.L. Smith, whom I also met at Cleveland. I became disgusted with the program and the oratorical 'bombast' of these I have mentioned, and the fact that these 'opportunist pirates' had taken over the convention that I left the convention on Saturday and went over to Detroit. On Sunday I journey out to Royal Oak, to the Church of The Little Flower, intending to tell Father Coughlin that I did not like his talk--this would not have made much difference with him I know--but he was not there and I left for California at about 2:30 that afternoon. From Victoryville California I sent a telegram to the local Townsend headquarters tendering my resignation as a member of the 20th. Congressional District Board, of which I was chairman at the time. We must concede the 'palM' and the 'speaking honors' to Coughlin and Smith--they surely know how to 'orate'--of course an organization such as the Townsend organization would prove a mighty fine vehicle upon which to 'ride' --and they surely got on, and when they did, 'yours truly' got off. However I was only 'local small fry'.
I 'phoned Mrs Walsh from the station and told her I would not 'phone or call tomorrow but would see W on my next trip and that in the meantime he should 'get busy'. His night work interferes somewhat.

(Comment:--Program rather 'slow'
accomplished nothing today-tried.)

From Peoples World: Carlson's "Undercover" reviewed by MARY PARKS, Wednesday Oct 6 8P.M. 110½ S. LaBrea. Admission free. (Wanted to be there) Who is Mary Parks?

EDUCATION FOR VICTORY. Los Angeles Worker's School Fall Term begins Oct 18 Registration now open. Descriptive catalog sent upon request. Write or 'phone 212 W. 3rd St. MI 5303.

TO: LH [redacted] roit, Mich. b7D

[redacted] xu

Father Coughlin to Return to Public Life

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP6 RSC/mmc
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/6/90

November 21, 1943

Information has been received from a source considered to be highly reliable to the effect that Fr. Coughlin will shortly make an entry into public life again.

Indeed the conditions under which he is allowed to made this return have already been agreed to by the Catholic Church after voluminous correspondence. One of the conditions is that he not resume publication of the paper Social Justice.

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6 AG/18 ON 7/29/99 Auto98-3718

The fight to return Coughlin to public life was led by Fr. Salanis of the order of Capuchin Monks with headquarters on Mt. Elliot Street, Detroit, Michigan in a church over 100 years old. Fr. Salanis exercises great influence throughout the Catholic world, in fact he is regarded as a Saint among millions of Catolics, or rather we should have said by millions of Catholics. In fact it is believed that his influence is far greater than the Archbishop of this area. Millions of Catholics regard Fr. Salanis as a healer and believe that he has the power to heal by merely touching the afflicted person. He is reported to be over 90 years of age.

It is further reported that on the occasion when Fr. Coughlin endorsed the presidental candidate, Lemke, that the Pope had been burning the wires to get the Archbishop to persuade Coughlin to not back Lemke. The Pope through his political contacts knew that Lemke would never poll the 9,000,000 votes which Coughlin announced. In fact Coughlin went so far as to announce publicly that if Lemke did not poll this number of votes, he Coughlin, would retire from public life. It must be remembered that at this time Coughlin was often able to bulldoze about half of Congress and Senate into line and that he, Townsend and Huey Long formed an almost unbeatable coalition of forces. But Coughlin hitched his wagon to Lemkes star and the star turned out to be merely a feeble light that flashed dimly in the political constellation and then dimmed forever. Lemke got less than 1,000,000 votes and Coughlin's stock fell enormously.

Nov. 20th, 1943 at Gerald Smith's America First meeting at Cass Technical High School Mr. Smith made the announcement that Fr. Coughlin might shortly return to public life. Evidently Smith has gotten wind of the negotiations in the Church.

Your reporter considers the return of Coughlin to public life to be the starting of a series of historical events that may retire the Roosevelt dynasty to private life.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY TELETYPE
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

62-41602-178

[redacted] xu

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

JPC:eh
1-19-44

RECORDED

2 - 1793

Director, Office of Naval Intelligence
Attention: A. J. Cincotta, Lieutenant Colonel, USMC
J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/sr
ON 7/29/99
Appeal 98-3718

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 R/G brw
REASON-NCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2.3
DATE OF REVIEW 6-19-98

Reference is made to the communication which was transmitted to Assistant Director E. A. Tamm of this Bureau on January 14, 1944, your file number 014516, wherein a request was made for any information appearing in the files of this Bureau which would tend to substantiate the report which has been made concerning possible connections between the Union Nacional Sinarquista and Reverend Charles E. Coughlin of Royal Oak, Michigan.

In pursuance of the aforementioned inquiry, I wish to advise that the central files of this Bureau contain several reports alleging that the Union Nacional Sinarquista is supported by Reverend Charles E. Coughlin. It is noted that in each instance these reports have originated with Communist Front periodicals in the United States and Mexico or in the reported Communist Front organizations and periodicals in the countries named.

In connection with the reported affiliation existing between the subjects concerning whom you have made inquiry, I wish to advise that an extensive investigation has been conducted by this Bureau concerning the 56 branches of the Union Nacional Sinarquista presently functioning in the United States. The data resulting from these inquiries supplemented by information furnished to this Bureau by confidential and reliable sources in the Republic of Mexico failed to produce any evidence which would substantiate these allegations. The Union Nacional Sinarquista in Mexico and its various chapters in this country are not known to have received any financial support from Reverend Charles E. Coughlin, nor is there any information at hand which could indicate that officers or members of the Union Nacional Sinarquista have been in contact with that individual.

The only available information of an affirmative nature concerning the previously-mentioned request is the fact that articles have appeared in "Social Justice" on several occasions wherein that periodical commended the Sinarquista movement on the grounds that its program, if adopted, would serve to better the conditions of the people of Mexico and would, at the same time, aid in abrogating the "anti-clerical laws" appearing in several sections of the 1917 constitution of Mexico, pertinent portions of which remain in force at the present time.

It is suggested that in the event additional information is desired, concerning the Union Nacional Sinarquista, reference be made to the August 15, 1943, issue of this Bureau's "Quarterly Intelligence Summary," in which there appears a resume of the relevant data in our possession concerning the past and present activities of the Sinarquista movement.

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Acers
Carson
Harbo
Hendon
Mumford
Starke
Quinn Tamm
Nease
Candy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

RECEIVED 6
JAN 20 1944 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

813

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ABWA
SLIP SENT

DATE 6/24/80 jpt

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-02-2015 BY: J43J67T91

CONFIDENTIAL

In reply refer to Initials and No.

NAVY DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS
WASHINGTON

Serial No. 014516

MEMORANDUM for Mr. Tamm

Subject: Father Charles COUGHLIN

Enclosure: (A) Quotation from UNDER COVER by John Roy Carlson.

The Office of Naval Intelligence is interested in the juxtaposition of Subject's name and that of the Sinarquistas in the quotation cited in Enclosure (A).

It would be appreciated if any information in the files of the Federal Bureau of Investigation which might tend to bear out the suggestion of a connection between Subject and the Sinarquistas were forwarded to the Office of Naval Intelligence.

A. J. Cincotta,
Lt. Col., USMC.

Declassified per Navy letter dated 12/16/10 SPS RPS/mcc

Mr. E. A. Tamm
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

RECORDED & INDEXED 37

62-41660-17

MAR 24 1944

CONFIDENTIAL

UNDER COVER by John Roy Carlson

(Quote from page 503)

In the April 10 issue of THE X-RAY, Court ASHER announced that, according to " very reliable sources Father COUGHLIN will soon be on the air, broadcasting from a station in Mexico." Mexico is a stronghold of the National Union of Sinarchists, a species of clerical fascism describing itself as "hierarchically organized as soldiers in a spiritual militia" and dedicated to a "counter-revolution" to hasten "the end of the capitalist and liberal regime." The Mexican Chamber of Deputies has charged it with as being "a shock brigade prepared by Nazi agents." Its members take an oath of "unquestioning obedience to the Sinarchist Führer and to the Church." Father COUGHLIN repeatedly praised sinarchism in SOCIAL JUSTICE. Sinarchism is being lauded in other surviving American clerical fascist organs.

ENCLOSURE

62-41[illegible]-179

ENCLOSURE

FILE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RIG/mm

Boston Fronters To Fete Coughlin

A new slant on the anti-Semitic outrages in the greater Boston area was indicated by the announcement of a "birthday dinner" for Charles E. Coughlin in that city.

The announcement of the dinner, scheduled for October 26, at New England Hall in Boston, appeared in the October 16 issue of the Gaelic American, a New York newspaper which sports a front page column by Edward Lodge Curran, the "Father Coughlin of Brooklyn."

Bruce Hutchinson of 69 Woodward Street, Dorchester, Mass., and Mrs. L. G. [redacted], 126 Cliff Road, Milton, Mass., are named in the Gaelic American article as persons to contact for dinner engagements.

The guest of honor, publication of whose rabid "Social Justice" was suspended last year by the government, is described by the Gaelic American as deserving the "love and respect" of the people of Boston.

This is a clipping from page 1 of the

DAILY WORKER
Date Oct. 23, 1943
Clipped at the Seat of Government

FIVE

62-116603-A
NOT RECORDED
35 NOV 12 1943

13 NOV 16 1943

CLC:mr
62-116402-200

January 22, 1964

Mr. Robert Fisher
51 Elliott Street
Rochester, New York

Dear Mr. Fisher:

This will acknowledge your communication of recent date.

In reply, it is necessary to advise you that a long established policy of the Department of Justice precludes this Bureau from furnishing the information requested by you. Further, any information contained in the files of the FBI is confidential and cannot be released except upon the expressed authorization of the Attorney General.

I want to thank you for writing to me as you did, and I wish to suggest that you feel free to communicate directly with the Special Agent in Charge of our Buffalo Field Division which is located at 400 United States Court House Building, Buffalo, New York, in the event information of interest to this Bureau comes to your attention.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Date: 7-6-67

1-4

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE [redacted] BY [redacted]

January 25, 1944

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In past months I have heard and read a considerable amount on the Father Coughlin affair. My religion is that of Catholic, and I would like to know if what is said about him is true. I refer to the accounts in the books Under Cover, and Sabotage. If it is true I do not wish to defend him, but if it is false or in parts untrue I will be only too glad to defend him.

I would like to know if you would be kind enough to submit to me any reports from your files referring to this case. If you have no printed material which you can submit to me I would deem your own unbiased opinion very helpful.

Yours very sincerely,

Robert Fisher

Robert Fisher

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJG/mss

RECORDED & INDEXED
35 JAN 26 1944

COPY:LEH

b7D

UNCLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

Feb. 23rd, 1944 at the Shrine of the Little Flower at Royal Oak, Mich; the Rev. Chas. Coughlin preached at the Ash Wednesday services. Mixed in with his talk on Church dogma was some very startling statements which show just why it was to the interests of certain groups in America to keep the Father off the air.

Commented on Attorney Geberal Biddle's recent declaration that those who had supported Franco were Fascists" Coughlin said. "Franco was blessed by Pope Pius the 16th for his work in saving Europe from the hordes of communism. He was blessed by the next Pope. He was the reciepient of praises from every Catholic Bishop in the world. Therefore Biddle beleives that all Catholics are Fascists."

In regards to the charges of a Russian Soviet newspaper that the Vatican was aiding the Fascists Coughlin said " If you don't believe in raping nuns, If you don't believe in burning churches, if you don't believe in the program of " Bloody Joe" then you are a Fascist. That monkey in Washington(Biddle) was only parroting his masters voice."

Commenting on the Spanish civil war he said , " The Spanish Republic was born out of Moscow, aided by a group of Spaniards who called themselves Catholics but were not. An immediate program of church burning and raping of nuns started. The Hammer and Sickle became the rallying point of the Godless. To the communists the Hammer is sacred because it drove the nails into the bleeding body of our Lord Jesus Christ. They worship the Sickle because it cut down the Wheat of the Bread of Life". Apparently the last sentence is used in a metaphysical sense and by Wheat he meant Christ.

Coughlin said that America could not go on as it is doing now. That there would eventually be a financial collapse due to the large public debt and that right now there is nothing to back up our monetary system. In fact he denied that we are operating under any kind of a monetary system. He invited his audience to read the inspriptions on their money (bills) if they had been deluding themselves into believing that it was real money.

In sarcastic vein he spoke of England's entry into the war to save Poland and now " Churchill is giving Poland to Bloody Joe". He denied that the best people govern United States, England, Russia, Germany and Japan and quoted former Ambassador Grew to prove that the best people of Japan didn't want a war with America. He didn't like the idea of exterminating the Japs or the Germans.

At one point he reminded his audience that he had been predicting for years that America would be led into war; that he could go on and on but it would not be safe.

A similar appearance will be made by Coughlin at this same place each Wednesday evening. Tonight he participated in the rites of annoiting the foreheads of his followers as this was Ash Wednesday. A collection was taken up. The attendance was about 1300 persons.

SCRAG 18 Aprel 98-3718

9/16/80 SEC. RJG/mac

DECL. OADR

DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/90

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED

SLIP(S) 20 7/5

DATE 11/4/80

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

MAR 13 1944

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 [illegible]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

JPHa:rb
62-41602

DATE March 17, 1944

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

RE: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

The newspaper "PM" for March 17, 1944, (copy attached), carries considerable publicity of a rather sensational nature relative to Father Coughlin and his alleged continued seditious activity. Beginning on page 3 a lengthy article appears tracing Father Coughlin's activities back to 1936 purportedly in an effort to show that he is a Fascist and a subversive and has done a lot against the war effort. Furthermore, on page 2 of the paper, something of an editorial, in the form of a plea addressed to the Attorney General, is set forth petitioning the Attorney General to prosecute Father Coughlin for sedition.

The basis of this charge and plea is a statement to the effect that during the current Lenten Season Father Coughlin has been delivering sermons at his Royal Oak, Michigan Church and allegedly giving expression to seditious statements. "PM" says that Victor Riesel, a reporter for the New York Post, covered one of these sermons and reported Father Coughlin as having stated "It matters not what military force wins the war." It is noted that neither Riesel nor "PM" explain the general text of Father Coughlin's sermon or advance other details as to the comments surrounding this alleged dissertation on the part of Father Coughlin.

Aside from this reported "expose" it is noted that since the spring of 1942 the Bureau has received no substantial information to indicate that Father Coughlin has been engaged in any possible seditious activity or, for that matter, in any extended activity of any type whatsoever. You will recall that in May of 1942, Father Coughlin's publication "Social Justice" was banned from the mails by the Post Office Department. Prior to that time the Bureau had conducted considerable inquiry concerning the priest and of course all of this information was sent to the Criminal Division. The Criminal Division did not indicate that any prosecution was warranted and when Father Coughlin's publication was banned from the mails and he otherwise became inactive, the case was closed, that is, in the spring of 1942.

ACTION -- This publicity is being brought to your attention as a matter of information and inasmuch as the Department has not indicated that prosecution of Coughlin is justified and has not requested further investigation, no further action is contemplated. It is noted that the publicity in "PM" is directed to the Attorney General and that no mention is made of the Bureau in connection with the request that Coughlin be prosecuted for sedition.

Respectfully,

F. L. Welch

ENCL. 1

RECORDED 62-41602-18
32 MAR 20 1944

7 MAR 28 1944

(INFORMATIVE MEMORANDUM - NOT TO BE SENT TO FILES SECTION)

Ethel Kline 104 Sunnyside Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.

March 16, 1944

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, 14591
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington - D.C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/tmm

Dear Mr. Hoover —

I was shocked to read the attached story in to-day's "New York Post."

Is there no way that this dangerous man (Coughlin) can be stopped from his treasonable performances? He is a menace to America and to our country and to our men over there. This man should be

(over)

RECORDED
INDEXED
EX-7 27 MAR 18 1944

imprisoned and the fact
he is not makes thoughtful
citizens wonder at what
powerful + sinister forces
are hastening him, obstruct-
ing the functioning of
American justice.

I urge you to use
every measure within your
power to release this man
before it is too late.

Respectfully,

Ethel Kline

APR 27 9 57 AM '64
RECEIVED SECURITY DIV.
APR 3 PM 1 01 AM '64
MAR 27
INTERNAL
FBI

QLC:vj
62-41602-133

March 30, 1944

Miss Ethel Kline
104 Sunnyside Avenue
Brooklyn, New York

Dear Miss Kline:

This will acknowledge your letter of recent date, with enclosure.

I have carefully noted the content of your communication and enclosure and wish to thank you for bringing the information contained therein to my attention.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSE

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 10
MAR 30 1944 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Miss Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

4 1944

'Coughlin Back: It Matters Not What Armed Force Wins War'

14595

By VICTOR RIESEL
Post Staff Correspondent

Detroit, Mar. 16—Father Coughlin is coming back.

The Detroit radio priest, silent since the government banned his Social Justice magazine from the mails, is making political speeches again.

I sat with 1,000 of his followers last night in the auditorium of his marble-studded, $5,000,000 Shrine of the Little Flower at nearby Royal Oak and heard him attack Britain, Russia and the war.

I heard him charge, in his old blood-and-thunder Coughlin style, that "it matters not what military force wins this war."

"Petty men try to simplify the war," he said. "They say that this is a war between good men and bad; the Allies and the Axis; liberty and aggression. That is not right. It is said by men with little puny minds. They do not know their history."

Denies Democracy Fights Against Totalitarianism

I heard him say that he "was not prepared to say what caused the war."

"Some say that they see a conflict between democracy and totalitarianism," he shouted down to his listeners from a spotlighted pulpit, high on a balcony.

"But that's not right. This is not a war between despotism and liberty, for where is there liberty in Russia and India? Those who think this is only a war between good and bad men are terrible analysts.

"They are the same type of men who promised to make the world safe for democracy in 1914-1918. They are lying now, just as they lied then when they make promises."

Strikes Anti-Semitic Note And Attacks U. S. Allies

I heard Father Coughlin, in the fiery closing minutes of his hour-long speech, strike an anti-Semitic note. He urged his followers "to put away your cowardice and stop hiding behind a false tolerance which they are trying to sell you. Would you be tolerant—you mothers and fathers—if some one defiled your little daughter?"

I heard Father Coughlin attempt to build a yellow menace and warn that some of our allies would some day attack us.

"Give China ... which is four-fifth Mongolian, 50 ... about to launch a series of political talks on ... and ... Admiral ...

EXCLUSIVE

last night's speech with a plea for the shipping of food to Nazi-occupied Europe. "Some 70 per cent of Europe's children are starving and bleeding to death because of this war," he warned.

"Although the Germans are not the master race or the chosen people," he said, "we are making them superior by starving the future European generations."

Says British Enslaved "Real Aryans" of India

He then said that he wished his audience "would understand that the 370,000,000 Indian Hindus, and not the Germans, are the real Aryans and they lost their liberty hundred of years ago because of the British."

"So, because my talk tonight is on 'After the War, What?' I repeat that after the war we will enter a period of transition and all these working people, the people of India, America, France, Italy, Germany and Russia must realize that the age of this materialism is over or the war will have been fought in vain," he shouted, hanging half out of the little balcony.

Father Coughlin's meetings, although unpublicized, have been drawing audiences of over 1,200 persons. Last night there were hundreds of cars parked for blocks around the church. Virtually all of them had A gas ration stickers.

Crowd Acts as If on Way to Gay Political Rally

As I approached the church, and passed a sign marked "Souvenirs," I found the well-dressed crowd behaving as though it were headed for a gay political rally. Despite the driving rain, the auditorium was jammed.

Early in February word went ... over the C...

COUGHLIN

with persons anxious to hear him and buy souvenirs. The Wednesday talks are believed to be the first steps toward a return to the radio.

Expected to Make Bid For Detroit Auto Labor

Father Coughlin's supporters have been boasting that his voice is the only force which can "save the nation." They have been trying to spread alarm over the AFL and CIO's political activity, which they charge is a "godless" campaign.

Father Coughlin's speeches indicate that his new campaign will be designed to establish him as a "friend" of labor, in general, and Detroit labor, in particular, and as an enemy of the AFL and the CIO.

One of his former associates, who served as an usher in his first little wooden church at Royal Oak, told me that he believed the cleric would revert to ... old tactics of wooing the hun... dreds of thousands of automobile

March 31, 1944

GLC:mr
62-41602-184

RECORDED

Mr. W. M. York
878 Ashford Street
Brooklyn, 7, New York

Dear Sir:

This is to acknowledge and thank you for your letter of recent date.

In reply, I wish to inform you that any consideration looking toward prosecutive action in matters involving a possible violation of a Federal law rests with the Office of the Attorney General. The FBI, of course, as an investigative agency of the Department of Justice, makes available to the Attorney General, for his consideration as to prosecutive action, any information indicating a possible violation over which this Bureau has investigative jurisdiction.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/78 BY SP5 RJE/mre

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Trumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
RECEIVED
APR 1 1944
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

MAR 31 5 19 PM '44
FBI - JUSTICE

878 Ashford St. Brooklyn 7, NY Mar 21, 1944

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen,

What are you going to do about Coughlin? Take only as much time as is necessary to get him the maximum penalty for sedition.

Let's get tough about sedition!

Yours very truly

W. M. York

W. M. YORK

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mm

RECORDED
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196 29 MAR 22 1944

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FBI

FBI-9

Op. 23

COPY: WFH

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XU

CONFIDENTIAL

Detroit Mich.
3-2-44

DECLASSIFIED BY SP1AG/BS
ON 7/29/99 Appeal 98-3718

3/1/44 at the Shrine Of The Little Flower in Royal Oak, Michigan the Rev. Fr. Coughlin conducted services and preached. His speech lasted from 8.00 to 9.30 P.M. At the end of his talk another priest conducted the mass and a collection was taken up.

Coughlin quoted from the Gospel the parable of the laborers hired to work in the vineyard, those hired in the evening were given the same pay at night as those who had went to work early in the morning. He construed this to mean that Christ was in favor of the yearly annual salary for all workers and said that he (Coughlin) believed that this was the solution to the workers problems.

" Over the heads of the workers is lifted the sword of hourly payism. Men that are able to work, willing to work and can't get work through no fault of their own should be paid the same annual wage as those who work. If they can't get it from capitalism they must see that the government gets it for them. In America we are spending 100 million dollars each day for destruction. In the name of God Almighty why can't we spend 10 billion dollars each year to conserve human life?

" Britian and the United States announce that they went into war to protect the rights of small nations. That was their advertised aim. I'm not quarelling with you if you say that the real aim was somewhat different. But at least that was their advertised aim. And now what about the rights of small nations when Mr. Chruchill applauds as Stalin rapes Poland? I say that compared to Stalin Hitler is a piker. At the time of Britians declaration of war against Germany Hitler had only over run three countries. Now Stalin prepares to rave five nations and I say that three of a kind never beat good cards. Recently the world was puzzled by Russia's declaration that she was setting up 16 of her U.S.S.R. republics and giving them the rights to have their own embassies and etc. I counted them all up and they only totaled 11. That's all there was. But if you add Finland , Esthonia, Lithuania, Poland and Latvia you get 16 because eleven and five are 16. So the puzzle is completed and we know now that we are fighting to build up the Soviet Empire and the British Empire. Moscow just took a polite way of informing the world that she was grabbing off these nations for herself. This war is not for the preservation of small nations. This could have been true three weeks ago but not now. This present war has degenerated into an affair of assassination of the small nations of the world."

RECORDED 62-116283-166

" Many of you workers present were led around like sheep by the Communists back in 1937. Remember, Marx was an infant in time and an infant in mentality. He fathered the unholy Trinity, Communism, Naziism and Fascism but his doctrine was way behind the times for over 1300 years ago Jesus Christ advocated the living annual wage for all workers."

INVESTIGATION
MAR 17 1944
OF JUSTICE

" The Administration now seeks to pass the National Service Act. Under this law every worker, male and female, between the ages of 17 and 65 would be drafted. This law is opposed by the P... magazine, by the Socialists who argue that it is a violation of the 13th amendment to the Constitution. But if they will read that section of the Constitution they will discover that it has a clause which gives Congress the right to draft labor. I favor a National Service Act which will draft all wealth as well as labor. There is no democracy in this war or you would not be earning $100.00 weekly while our boys shiver in fox holes for half that monthly. You wouldn't be able to buy war bonds if we had democracy in this war. War is God's punishment for the sins of a nation and you must suffer, you must pay. Everyone must suffer. Yes even the priest must suffer. The day is fast approaching when we will all have to pay the Pied Piper for this war. It will have to end from exhaustion if from nothing

1944

CONFIDENTIAL

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ORIGINAL

COPY: FBI

CONFIDENTIAL

else. It is not pleasant to have to tell [illegible] these things but my God let's be brave and face the facts even if we all have to hang for them. "

I could tell you why the National Service Act won't work but I'd go to jail for it. I could tell you why the Smith - Connaly Act won't work but I'd go to jail for that. These Acts don't work because-- Well I can't tell you. The Smith-Connally Act forbids unions to make contributions to political party's but that wont stop Sidney Hillman of the CIO's political action committee. It forbids strikes but Dept of Labor statistics show that that there have been more strikes since its enactment than before. I could tell you why but I'd be placed in jail if I did."

Fr. Coughlin then launched into a complicated attack on the workings of the Federal Reserve banks which he called private banks. He accused them of saddling future genetations with huge interest debts and said that he had more respect for Hitler and Stalin because they pay as they go.

" At the end of this war there will be 30 millions of unemployed in this country. Are you going back to soup lines? Do you want to again sell apples to each other? You have got to pay for this blood money you are getting".

" Coughlin ended his speech with the statement that there was no communism in Russia; that Stalin had stopped that. He stated that he would develop on this in his next broadcast, exactly one week from tonight at the same place.

About 1200 people were present including some of the nationalists who frequent G.E.K. Smith's meetings.

[redacted] XU

b7D

CONFIDENTIAL

RECORDED GLC:mr
62-41602-186

April 5, 1944

Mr. M. M. Mandl
Department of Biology
Evander Childs High School
Gun Hill Road and Barnes Avenue
New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 R.S.E.

Dear Mr. Mandl:

I have for acknowledgment your letter of recent date.

You may be assured that I have carefully reviewed the content of your communication and wish to thank you for bringing this information to my attention.

In the event you obtain any information which you believe to be of interest to this Bureau, I want you to feel free to communicate directly with the Special Agent in Charge of our New York Field Division which is located at 234 United States Court House, Foley Square, New York, New York.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carter
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn
Miss Lease
Miss Gandy

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

M. M. MANDL
DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY
EVANDER CHILDS HIGH SCHOOL
GUN HILL ROAD & BARNES AVE., NEW YORK CITY

March 24, 1944

Honorable Edgar J. Hoover
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/20 BY SP5 RJC/tam

Honorable Sir:

I have recently noticed in our public press some quotations from a speech made in Detroit by Father Coughlin. In this speech he is quoted as definitely discouraging the buying of bonds and actually praising our enemies.

I cannot understand why such treasonable utterances are permitted, especially in time of war. I protest both as a citizen and as a teacher who is constantly striving to encourage his students, both by preaching and by example, to purchase war stamps, to collect scrap, to save paper, and to aid in the war effort in every way possible.

Why is a preacher who is responsible for the moral life of our children permitted to undermine our national effort and to counteract the patriotic activities of our schools?

I certainly hope that something can be done to "re-educate" Father Coughlin.

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41692-18
EX-41
35 MAR 27 1944

Yours very truly,

M. M. Mandl

cc: 15

One copy of this letter has been sent to The President of the United States.

Y:MEH

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Detroit, Michigan,
March 8, 1944.

March 8, 1944 Fr. Chas. Coughlin spoke at the Shrine Of The Little Flower at 12 Mile Rd and Woodward Ave, Royal Oak, Michigan. He started speaking at 8.15 P.M. and ceased at 9.15. b7D

He stated that the Legislative branch of the Government (Congress) enacts laws and that the Executive (The President) enforces them. That now a serious rupture exhists between these two branches; that rupture being intensified by the Congress passing the recent income tax law over the president's veto; that this bill at last opened the glass pockets of the unions to public scrutiny as a rider on this bill compels the unions to make a declaration of their income. The Father declared that the next step will be taxation of their income and that most of the large internationals will be stripped of all their funds except about $25,000. He predicted that such taxation will start within a year or two at the longest. This, he said, was the reason for the president's veto. The checkoff system which the unions insisted on will make it impossible for them to hide their incomes. In vetoing this law the president was trying to protect the interests of the labor leaders. " Failed".

Coughlin spoke ifn caustic terms of the presidents " National Service Act" Which " conscripts labor between the ages of 18 and 65(65) but neglects to conscript wealth. The Act means that all workers will find themselves in an " industrial army" with all the vast array of the State against them if they strike, It means that they can move labor around and influence elections by moving key people out of certain areas just ahead of an election. Coughlin said that he seriously doubted that the government would ever seriously try to enforce such a law but they could. He said that despite such a law that tonight 75,000 miners are on strike in England. He said that we have the Smith- Conally Act forbidding strikes and yet tonight there are 2,000 of Ford's Rouge plant workers on strike. "Why is this?"

" I'll tell. The Legislative can pass a law but it depends on the Executive for enforcement. The Executive is the president. Why does the President desire a national service act? I'm going to tell you. They want a national service act because they know it won't work. They know it will create the greatest confusion that America has ever witnessed. It will pit class against, town against city, farmer against worker. Out of the ensuing unrest and mass misery the socialists and world planners hope to line up America into the Socialist system of society. Several years ago I tried to warn the people that this would happen and they laughed at me. What do I get out of it? Sure: Ten years from now they'll say "Coughlin told the truth". What good will that do me? I always made it a slogan in Social Justice to oppose this national service idea unless wealth was conscripted along with labor. I didn't want wealth conscripted and I didn't want labor conscripted. But I thought the mere demand to conscript wealth would scare them away from the whole program but I failed. I told labor that when the next war come they would find a bayonet against their back. The National Service Act is now the bayonet.

Coughlin held up a 292 page copy of the Truman reports which state that 100 companis have 70% of the war contracts. " Where is the Administration's promise of no profits to be made out of the war? " Labor should read this report.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES
SLIP(S)
DATE

6/19/80
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP5 [illegible]
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4(2)
DATE OF REVIEW 6/24/80

RECORDED

62-4-160-1 7

13 MAR 27 1944

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Coughlin said that Europe if burned out as an economic factor and as a market for our goods. "Want would she use for money? He quoted Baxter " the greatest living economist" to bolster his statement.

He warned that " you've seen the best living standards in the world. Prepare to see the worst. Your little children will live at least 50% lower than you ever did. They will wear poorer clothes. If we don't pay for this war as we go along our little girls and boys will have to become hewers of wood and drawers of water to pay for it for us. Do you think the returning soldiers will consent to fighting this war for us and then have to come back and pay for it? Not if I know my soldiers.

Coughlin declared that all war bonds over $2,000. should be burned. That this would not hurt the farmer and laborer and would aid " our children".

Coughlin also said that we are fighting the war for a lost cause. He displayed a copy of the " United States News" which declared that while the U.S.A. bombs Germany that Churchill wafts kisses across the German border to Hitler. This publication states that the U.S. will not be allowed to " walk into Germany"; that they will be stopped by Stalin and Churchill. It further declares that Germany will not be dismembered after the war. It declares that Stalin and Hitler have no further use for Roosevelt because he can't deliver the goods as he has lost control of Congress.

Of China the Father said that China deserved U.S. support becuase she has a history of no agression. " If Russia gets there first with the goods then I say "God help China".

Coughlin ridiculed the Allies statement there will be unconditional surrender and no discussion of peace terms. He said that right now they are discussing peace terms. " Peace is in the Air" he said. " Get Ready for peace. Peace is now being discussed with the Roumanians, the Bulgarians, the Finns. They talk terms of surrender but they don't consult Roosevelt anymore.

Coughlin boosted a book wriuten by Ernest Bevers titled " Pere Lamy" and said that this Lamy died in 1937 and had predicted the date of world war # 1 and 2 and had made the prediction that France would detoriate to a nation of 20 millions of people; that its inhabitants would subsist about like they did in the middle ages, by hand labor and small farming and herding; that England would go down to le millions of people , and etc. Lamy was a Catholic priest and a strong movement is on to make a saint of him.

A collection was taken up and the remainder of the services were the rites of the church , administered by another priest

b7D

☐ X U

He predicted a 50% withholding tax after the war.
An audience of about 1000 persons were there

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GLC:mr
62-41602-188

April 5, 1944

RECORDED

Mrs. S. Chester
35 Hamilton Place
New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm

Dear Mrs. Chester:

Your letter of recent date is before me for acknowledgment.

The content of your communication has been carefully noted and I appreciate receiving your views in this regard. The FBI is an investigative agency and as such makes available to the Attorney General's Office any information indicating a violation of a federal law coming within our investigative jurisdiction. Prosecution of any individual or organization is, however, a matter resting with the Office of the Attorney General.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

SECTION
APR 6 1944
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Clavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Carson
Hendon
Dunford
Jones
Quinn Tamm
Reese
Gandy

6 APR 17 1944

Mar 18, 1944

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC

Dear Sirs:

You have done wonderful work in exposing racketeers and bringing them to justice, and you are to be commended for this. However, the greatest menace to the welfare of the United States is the so-called American who really is a Nazi in disguise. I am referring the Father Coughlin who I note, is again on the air. I cannot understand how an American Nazi can be allowed to flaunt Democracy for which millions of boys are laying down their lives, and can rant and rav e over the radio against whatever our brothers and husbands are fighting for, and no - body stops his Anti-Americanism. Must a greatcalamity fall here on our shores, before we will acknowledge that we have here American Nazis and Fascists?

Then when an American like Walter Winchell exposes our Anti-Americans, such men as he are questioned? What his become of us here that we don't know who our enemies are or our friends.

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-

Father Coughlin is against everything that is being done here except Hitler, and so I say, he belongs in jail for the duration. Such men as he are a menace to this country and should not

EX-41

be allowed to disrupt our country, splitting race against race, religion against religion, and labor against capital and making a farce of our whole democracy.

Hitler also started his political career just that way, and Coughlin is trying the same thing here to feather his own nest.

Your prompt action in this matter to put him where he belongs is most imperative now. At this time, when our country is so much in danger, is the time for all of us to work together to unite to win the war not to split us up and demoralize our people.

Yours very truly,

Mrs. S. Chester
35 Hamilton Pl.
New York, N. Y.

JPHa:MJB
4-3-44

APR 6 1944

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

In compliance with your recent request I have made arrangements to have the speaking activities of Father Charles E. Coughlin appropriately covered during the month of April, 1944.

Although Father Coughlin did not make a speech or talk during any of his appearances on Sunday, April 2, 1944, this coverage will continue and I shall, of course, keep you appropriately informed of further developments.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Leonard
Miss Jackson
Miss Tamm

6:55 PM
APR 6 1944
4-5-44

RECORDED

62-41602-1

22 APR 6 1944

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
APR 1 1944

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSO bmm

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

FBI DETROIT 4-1-44 8-40 PM EWT MBB

~~DIRECTOR~~ URGENT

ADD

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, SECURITY MATTER G. SUBJECT DELIVERING SERMONS AT SHRINE OF LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN, EVERY WEDNESDAY NIGHT DURING ANNUAL LENTEN SERVICES. NO SPEECHES ON SUNDAYS EXCEPT REGULAR SERMON AT MORNING MASS. ONE PREVIOUS WEDNESDAY SERMON COVERED, NOTHING SUBVERSIVE NOTED. SERMON OF APRIL FIVE AND SERVICE OF APRIL SEVEN WILL BE COVERED BY AGENT OF THIS OFFICE, SUMMARY TO BE SUBMITTED BY TELETYPE.

62-41663-13

GUERIN

RECORDED 22 APR 5 1944

A AND H

19 APR 7 1944

841 PM OK FBI WA CET

FROM

DC-7

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

TO
OFFICIAL INDICATED BELOW BY CHECK MARK

Mr. Tolson	( )
Mr. E. A. Tamm	( )
Mr. Clegg	( )
Mr. Coffey	( )
Mr. Glavin	( )
Mr. Ladd	( )
Mr. Nichols	( )
Mr. Rosen	( )
Mr. Tracy	( )
Mr. Carson	( )
Mr. Hendon	( )
Mr. Jones	( )
Mr. Mohr	( )
Mr. Mumford	( )
Mr. Quinn Tamm	( )
Mr. Nease	( )
Miss Gandy	( )
	( )

See Me ( )
Note and Return ( )
Remarks:

A. G. desires speeches by Father Coughlin to be covered for the month of April.

Detroit advised memo to AG 4/3/44

62-41602-191

RECORDED F B I

22 APR 1944

APR 5 4 17 PM

INTERNAT

19 APR 7 1944

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSC

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. E. A. [illegible]

DATE: March 31, 1944
Time: 2:40pm
DML:AJ

FROM D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: Father Coughlin

I called SAC Guerin, Detroit, and told him the Bureau desired to have the speeches of Father Coughlin for the next several Sundays covered; that he should arrange to have someone attend these and then get a teletype summary out to the Bureau each Sunday night. I also requested him to follow this teletype summary with a detailed air mail letter just as soon as he could get it out.

I advised Mr. Guerin the Attorney General wants these speeches to be covered to see if there are any statements made that would require any action.

Mr. Guerin stated he would handle this and would continue covering these until advised to the contrary.

Addendum 2:37 PM 4-1-44
To Mr. D. M. Ladd

From J. F. Buckley

At this time in accordance with your instructions I contacted SAC Guerin at Detroit and advised him that the Attorney General had now requested that all speeches made by Father Coughlin during the month of April 1944 be monitored and the results furnished in the manner indicated by you in your earlier conversation with Mr. Guerin. He stated that he understood and would handle the matter accordingly.

Memo Mr. Ladd
re Detroit
4/3/44

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSG/mcc

RECORDED 62-41663

77 MAY 26 1944 363

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

80

SAC, DETROIT

April 3, 1944

RECORDED J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation
JFB:lem 62-41602 -
FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN; SECURITY MATTER; (MISC FIVE-IS).

This will confirm the telephonic advice furnished to you by Mr. Ladd and Special Agent Buckley of the Bureau under dates of March 31, and April 1 and 3, 1944, to the effect that the speeches of Father Coughlin, including any sermons or talks made by him on Sundays, should be covered and reported on immediately by teletype to the Bureau. As indicated, this request emanates from the Attorney General, and your personal attention must be given to it in order to ensure exact compliance with the Bureau instructions.

To reiterate, it is expected that each Sunday evening during the month of April your office will report by teletype; first, whether a speech, talk or sermon was made by Father Coughlin during the course of that particular Sunday; and, secondly, if such a talk was made a summarization thereof will be reported in the teletype of notification. Of course, if no activity was had then you should still report by teletype to that effect. In case of a negative report, naturally, an air mail letter will not be necessary. However, in the event there is activity, you will, in compliance with the telephonic advice furnished to you, follow your teletype summarization with a detailed air mail letter just as soon as you can possibly dispatch the same.

You will make the necessary arrangements so that you will be notified of any speech, talk or sermon made by Father Coughlin during the month of April, not only on Sundays but on any other day during the month. When a speech is made by him other than on a Sunday, you should use the same method of notification as outlined above; namely, a teletype should be dispatched that evening summarizing the material, followed by a detailed air mail letter.

Unless advised to the contrary, the necessity for covering this matter will cease on Sunday at the conclusion of the day, April 30, 1944.

The necessity for discretion, of course, is obvious and should not have to be stressed by me in this communication.

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/19/80
BY SP5 RJG/mm

FBI
COMMUNICTIONS SECTION
APR 12 25 PM
MAILED 4
APR 4 1944 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

APR 3 7 48 PM

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY TELETYPE
SLIP(S) OMITTED
DATE 7-11-80

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Acers
Carson
Harbo
Hendon
Mumford
Starke
Quinn Tamm
Nease

552

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

CC-287

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Acers
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

JFB:lem
2:15 p.m.

April 3, 1944

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. D. M. LADD

RE: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
SECURITY MATTER

At this time I telephonically communicated with SAC Guerin at Detroit, who advised that there had been no activity on the part of Father Coughlin yesterday, Sunday, April 2, 1944; that is, he had not made any speeches and, as a matter of fact, he did not even give a sermon at the regular mass, supposedly because it was Palm Sunday.

Mr. Guerin understands that in the future every Sunday evening for the month of April a teletype will be dispatched to the Bureau, advising whether or not any speeches or talks or sermons were given by Father Coughlin and, if so, the speech, talk or sermon will be summarized in that teletype, followed by an air mail letter giving the detailed advice. It is also understood that if there is no activity on his part still a teletype advising negatively will be forwarded to the Bureau Sunday night.

In order that the entire matter will be clarified for the Detroit office, a confirmatory letter is being dispatched to that office advising exactly what steps should be taken with regard to their coverage of this matter. Mr. Guerin understands that the coverage has been requested by the Attorney General.

Respectfully,

J. F. Buckley

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSB/mm

RECORDED 62-41602-1

FOR VICTORY
BUY
UNITED STATES DEFENSE BONDS AND STAMPS

JPHa:AJB
4-11-44

RECORDED 62-41602-174

APR 12 1944

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

In keeping with your request the speaking activities of Father Charles E. Coughlin during the month of April, 1944, are being covered and in this connection there is attached a memorandum setting forth a summary of Father Coughlin's remarks made during the course of four short sermons delivered by Father Coughlin on Friday, April 7, 1944. These four sermons were given between the hours of twelve noon and 3:00 P.M. at Father Coughlin's church, the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan, and represented a part of the regular Good Friday religious services at the church.

The coverage of Father Coughlin's speaking activities for the month of April, 1944, is being continued and I shall keep you appropriately informed of further developments.

Enclosure

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mumford
Miss Quinn Tamm
Miss Neese
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mac

RECEIVED READING ROOM

TIME 1640 a.m.
DATE 4-13-44
BY

28 MAR 14 1944

JM. HANRATTY:AJB
62-41602

April 11, 1944

SUMMARY OF REPORTED REMARKS MADE BY FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN DURING FOUR SHORT SERMONS DELIVERED DURING THE AFTERNOON OF APRIL 7, 1944, AT THE SHRINE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

The greater part of Father Coughlin's sermons was purely religious in nature and for the most part his talks were patterned on the theme he followed during his recent Lenten sermons, this theme being to the effect that all nations, all races, and all creeds must unite in a common brotherhood of love under God.

However the prayer book from which the services were read on April 7, 1944, contained a series of special prayers for certain specified groups, including among others prisoners and persons ill. In his sermons and just prior to reciting these prayers Father Coughlin offered a word of explanation as to the meaning of the prayers and with reference to the prayers intended for the benefit of persons ill, Father Coughlin remarked that the prayers were intended for those "sick in mind" as well as "sick in body." With reference to the prayers labeled as for the benefit of prisoners, Father Coughlin commented that these prayers were not intended for prisoners "confined for crimes" but were intended for those "political prisoners" who, in all countries at all times, have been confined, not for any crimes which they have committed but for daring to speak their minds. In continuation of this theme Father Coughlin referred specifically to those "so-called seditionists" who had dared to speak out for God and for a constitutional government.

In his sermons Father Coughlin also announced that there would be prayers for the Jews and that no Christian could hate the Jews or any other "race or creed" but that all men must learn to live together and love must replace hate. Father Coughlin mentioned in passing that the term "anti-Semitism" does not signify hatred of the Jews, inasmuch as the descendants of Sem consisted of about one-third of the total population of the earth, including the Irish, the Spaniards, and various other nations and peoples. Father Coughlin observed that the term "anti-Semitism" as usually used is inaccurate in meaning, as it would actually tend to convey the meaning of a hatred of all of these peoples and not only the Jews.

In his sermons Father Coughlin also stated that the world must come to realize that the truth was be found only in God and not "as Hitler, Stalin, and some other individuals appear to think" in the mind of man.

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Acers
Carson
Harbo
Hendon
Mumford
Starke
Quinn Tamm
Nease
Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 [illegible]

RECORDED

62-41602-794

1 APR 13 1944

FBI

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND PERSONNEL
ATTENTION
SLIP/FILING
Class
Item
DATE 4/14/50

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Detroit, Michigan
April 7, 1944

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Acers
Mr. Crawford
Mr. Clarke
Mr. Oscar Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Files

AIR MAIL SPECIAL DELIVERY
PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Director, FBI

Re: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
SECURITY MATTER
(REFER 5-IS)

CLASSIFIED BY SPS RJG/mcw ON 6/14/82

Dear Sir:

Elaborating upon the teletype sent you instant date, please be advised that Subject delivered a series of four short sermons this afternoon between the hours of twelve and three p.m. at his church, the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. These sermons were part of the regular Good Friday religious service at this church and the great part of each sermon was purely religious in content.

DEPT. OF JUSTICE

However, it was noted that Subject mentioned several times during his talks the theme which he has been following in his recent Lenten sermons, to the effect that all nations, all races and all creeds must unite in a common brotherhood of love under God. The prayer book from which the service was read today contained a series of prayers for various groups, including among others prisoners and the sick. In his sermon just prior to these prayers, Subject explained the meaning of the prayers and stated that the prayer was intended for those who were sick in mind as well as sick in body. He stated that the prayer was not intended for those prisoners who were confined for crimes but was intended for those "political prisoners" who, in all countries at all times, have been confined, not for any crimes which they have committed, but for daring to speak their minds. Subject referred specifically to "those so-called seditionists" who have dared to speak out for God and for a constitutional government. It should be noted that the phrases above in quotation marks are the actual words of the Subject while the balance of the paragraph expresses in substance what the Subject said, though not in his exact words.

62-41602-194

Subject also stated that there would be prayers for the Jews and that no Christian could hate the Jews or any other race.

RECORDED 14 APR 13 19 4

4-11-44 JPN a memo to Atty Gen'l

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

DESTROYED
30 OCT 9 1964

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4-10-44
mre

APR 10 5 23 PM '44
INTERNAL SECURITY
F B I
DEPT. OF JUSTICE

or creed, but that all men must learn to live together and love must replace hate. Subject mentioned in passing that the term "anti-Semitism" did not mean hatred of the Jews, explaining that the descendants of Sem include about one-third of the total population of the earth, and that the Irish, the Spaniards and various other nations are descendants of Sem so that correctly speaking, anti-Semitism would mean a hatred of all these other nations also. Subject pointed this out in explaining the phrase "anti-Semitism" was inaccurate in its meaning.

Subject also stated that the world must realize the truth can be found only in God and not, as Hitler, Stalin, and some other individuals appear to think, in the mind of man.

Subject will deliver three sermons on Easter Sunday, April 9, at the 10 a.m., 12 noon, and 1 p.m. masses. These sermons will be covered by agents of this office and the substance of the Subject's sermons will be reported immediately by teletype. An air mail, special delivery letter will follow setting out in detail Subject's remarks.

Very truly yours,

R. A. Guerin

R. A. GUERIN, SAC

RWH:jt
100-4716

JPHa:BB
4-12-44
62-41602 -175

RECORDED

APR 1[illegible]44

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Reference is made to my memoranda advising you of the results of the coverage of Father Coughlin's recent speaking activities, this coverage, you will recall, having previously been requested by you.

For your further information in this connection there is attached a memorandum setting forth a summary of Father Coughlin's reported remarks made during the course of three sermons delivered on Sunday, April 9, 1944, at his church, The Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. These sermons were delivered at 10:00 a.m., 12:00 noon and 1:00 p.m.

The coverage of Father Coughlin's speaking activities throughout the month of April, 1944, is being continued pursuant to your request, and I shall keep you informed of further developments.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/20 BY SP5 RSC/mac

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

FROM D. O.
10:30 am
4/12/44
GP

4 APR [illegible] 1944

JCH:BB
4-12-44
62-41602

April 12, 1944

SUMMARY OF REPORTED REMARKS MADE BY FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN DURING THREE SERMONS DELIVERED AT 10:00 A.M., 12:00 NOON AND 1:00 P.M., SUNDAY, APRIL 9, 1944, AT THE SHRINE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

The principal theme followed by Father Coughlin during his three sermons dealt with the Resurrection and the fact that the Resurrection in itself proved the divinity of Christ. In mentioning the fact that in the Gospel story, most people did not expect the Resurrection to occur, Father Coughlin stated that these people did not realize that the Resurrection had been predicted by the prophets. Continuing this theme Father Coughlin stated that these people did not know their "constitution" and to this extent were similar to most Americans who do not know the constitution of their own country. In concluding his remarks concerning the Resurrection, Father Coughlin observed that all great men, both in ancient and modern times, had one thing in common—they all died and only Christ came from the dead to live again.

Father Coughlin spent some time explaining the "differences between Christ and Lenin," stating in essence that Christianity stands for the brotherhood of man and love and for freedom, while Marxism stands for fratricide, hate and slavery.

In talking on the abstract quality of truth Father Coughlin observed that Christ was truth and truth was Christ, and that "they may keep Christ and truth out of the public schools, the Atlantic Charter and the Teheran Conference; they may keep him out of Moscow, Berlin, London, Tokyo and Washington, today, but tomorrow he will be there."

In reference to an editorial entitled "An Easter Message" which appeared in a recent issue of Life Magazine, Father Coughlin stated that the editor, in writing this editorial, pointed out the possibility that the United States may, like some European nations, be drifting away from God and toward a new religion of patriotism instead of Christianity. The editor purportedly feared that American soldiers who were sent abroad to kill Fascism might, instead, "marry it" and "bring it back with them." After making this analysis Father Coughlin stated that he personally did not feel that this would happen and in explaining his viewpoints on the matter reiterated that Christianity is based upon truth and truth and Christianity will eventually prevail.

Finally Father Coughlin exhorted his listeners to be "careful and courageous". In presenting an analogy he stated that Christianity today may be in apparent disfavor in some areas and may appear to be standing in the shadow of the tomb as did Christ on Good Friday, but like Christ on Easter Sunday, it and all Christians will eventually arise victorious.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Vohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

RECORDED 62-41602-1
8
APR 12 1944

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Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit, Michigan
April 10 - 1944

CLASSIFIED ON 6/19/80
BY SP5 RJG

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
AIR MAIL AND SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

Re: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Dear Sir:

The above-named Subject delivered three sermons yesterday at his church, The Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. These sermons were at the 10:00 a.m., the 12:00 noon, and the 1:00 p.m. masses and were all substantially the same, dealing principally with religious topics. At several times during the course of his sermons the Subject violently condemned Communism and Marxism.

The principal theme of his talks dealt with the Resurrection and the fact that this event proved the divinity of Christ. In commenting upon the fact that, in the Gospel story, most persons did not expect the Resurrection to occur, Subject stated that these persons did not know that the Resurrection had been predicted by the prophets. In this regard, they did not know their "constitution" and to this extent, were similar to most Americans who did not know the constitution of their own country.

Subject pointed out that all the great men, both in ancient and modern times, had one thing in common; namely, that they all died and that only Christ had risen from the dead.

DEFERRED RECORDING

Subject commented at considerable length upon the differences between Christ and LENIN, stating that Christianity stood for the brotherhood of man and love, and for freedom, while Marxism stands for fratricide, hate, and slavery.

ENCL

Subject stated that Christ was truth and truth was Christ, and that "they may keep Christ and truth out of the public schools, the Atlantic Charter, and the Teheran Conference, they may keep him out of Moscow, Berlin, London, Tokyo, and Washington, today, but that tomorrow he will be there."

Subject referred to the editorial in the present issue of Life Magazine at some length, which editorial is called "An Easter Message".

62-41602-
14 APR 13 1944

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
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FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

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Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Miss

He stated that the editor pointed out the possibility that the United States may, like some European nations, be drifting away from God and toward a new religion of patriotism instead of Christianity, which religion would substitute the state for God. Subject indicated that the editor feared that American soldiers who were sent abroad to kill Fascism might, instead, "marry it" and "bring it back with them". Subject, however, did not fear that this would happen, reiterating that Christianity is based upon truth and would eventually prevail.

The sermon was closed by an exhortation to the listeners to be "careful and courageous". He stated that Christianity today may be in apparent disfavor in some areas and may appear to be standing in the shadow of the tomb as did Christ on Good Friday, but that like Christ on Easter Sunday, it and all Christians would arise victorious eventually.

As far as is now known, there will be no further Wednesday night talks by the Subject at the above church since these talks were part of the Lenten program and are now concluded.

Subject will, however, continue to deliver three sermons each Sunday and these will be covered by Agents of this office.

There is being inclosed a copy of the "Shrine Herald", the official weekly bulletin of the Subject's church, which bulletin fails to disclose anything of a political or controversial nature.

Very truly yours,

R. A. Guerin

R. A. GUERIN, SAC

RH/mam
100-4716
AMASD

62-41602-195

ENCLOSURE

[S]HRINE HERALD

[B]ulletin of St. Therese of The Child Jesus Parish and of The League of The Little Flower

Vol. IX | Royal Oak, Michigan, April 9, 1944 | No. 18.

Father Kenny's Mother Dies in Ireland

Word came to Father Kenny, assistant at the Shrine, that his mother, Mrs. Catherine Kenny, had died at the family home in Galway, Ireland, on Friday, March 31. Mrs. Kenny, the mother of a large family of whom two sons are priests and a daughter is a nun, had been seriously ill for many weeks.

A Solemn Requiem Mass was celebrated for the repose of her soul on Monday, April 3, at 9 o'clock, with Father Kenny as celebrant, Father Hungerford deacon, and Father Peter, subdeacon. Father Louis was master of ceremonies. The school children and numerous parishioners attended the Mass. Father Coughlin spoke briefly in extending the sympathy of the parish to Father Kenny and assuring him of the prayers of the parish for his mother's soul.

Requiescat in pace.

Shrine Boy Scout Troop Planned

Under the sponsorship of the Shrine of the Little Flower parish, a troop of the Boy Scouts of America is being formed. Headquarters are at the Shrine School, Woodward avenue and 12 Mile road.

Father Louis F. Rohr, O.F.M., Superintendent of Schools, has been appointed Chaplain. Val Schorn, 1720 Vinsetta, is Scoutmaster. The committee is made up of the following parents of boys in the parist: Chairman, Ray Mahoney, 2303 Woodland; Activities, John Curran, 1829 Northwood; Advancement, Norman E. Dewes, 1829 Greenleaf; Finance, William Busch, 1308 Franklin; Health, Chas. H. Kaiser, 2213 Greenview; Public Relations, John W. Brennan, 2017 Lloyd.

Previous to applying for a charter, two meetings were held in the Shrine School auditorium to which all interested parents were invited. Mr. Wallace C. Christensen, District Executive of Detroit District No. 1, Boy Scouts of America, spoke to the parents at both meetings and explained to them the Boy Scout program. Sufficient interest was shown by the parents to guarantee success of the venture. The boys chosen as a nucleus of the troop were the sons of those parents who indicated special interest by attending the meetings. When this group is established, others will be accepted.

It is the aim of the committee to lend such support to Mr. Schorn and his Boy Scouts that the Shrine troop will soon be one of the leaders in the district.

The Risen Christ

As the glory and the joy of the Resurrection of Christ are the consequences of His mastery over the powers of nature and are independent of the circumstances of earthly surroundings, so the happiness on His account and in Him is a joy which nothing in this world can give or take away. It is a pure spiritual joy, which in spite of the trials and hardships of human life, remains undisturbed in those remote regions of the soul where the will can always unite itself with Christ in sanctifying grace. As members of the Mystical Body of Christ, Christians know of a richness in poverty, of a joy in self-restraint, of a happiness in sacrifice, which the worldly person cannot understand.

During His Sacred Passion, our Savior seemed to restrain the full manifestation of His Divinity in order to suffer more completely in His Humanity for the souls of men. Meekly He allowed Himself to be taken as a malefactor, to be scourged and crowned with thorns, to be scorned, rejected, and condemned to a cruel death on the cross. After He had selflessly given His life for the salvation of souls, after the price of Redemption had been generously paid, then the Divine Master returned in the full glory of His Divinity to inspire all human creatures with a sense of their nobility as creatures of God, heirs of heaven, brothers and sisters of the Divine Son, intimate friends of the Holy Spirit.

How consoling it is to read those passages in the Gospels which describe the apparitions of the Risen Savior to His beloved followers! To men and women who loved Him intensely, but who were discouraged by their own human weakness and disheartened by their natural inability to live up to their high ideals of loyalty, Christ appeared, revealing His glorious wounds of victory over sin and the powers of this world. Not only did our Lord forgive their faults and failings, because He knew them better than they knew themselves, but He also gave them new assurances of His abiding love and assistance.

An incident which has a very special appeal to human hearts is the apparition of Christ to Mary Magdalene on the first Easter morning. When the dawn broke upon the horizon, there was Mary, weeping beside the empty tomb. Her sorrow and her fear were changed into joy at the sound of a single word uttered affectionately, "Mary." She, who loved our Lord so much, who had bravely accompanied His Blessed Mother to Calvary and remained at the foot of the Cross through all the long hours of His suffering, poured out the happiness of her loinvg heart in the humble expression, "Rabboni!" To Mary, the devoted follower of the Divine Master, was given the privilege of being the first apostle of the Resurrection, when Christ told her to spread the word among His brethren.

We can well imagine the sentiments in the hearts of the horror-stricken Apostles, gathered fearfully behind locked

(Continued on Page 2)

PEPPER & SALT

HAPPY EASTER

Father Coughlin and his assistants extend to you this morning every wish for a Happy and a Blessed Easter. For those of you who made a valiant effort these past forty days to prepare for this great Feast, it is indeed a day of joy and spiritual richness. We pray that it may remain so throughout the remainder of the year, and that the grace of God may dwell in all of you abundantly.

With snow on the ground and a cold wind blowing, your columnist makes no predictions on the weather for today. For your sakes, he hopes it is bright and warm.

* * *

Although Lent is now history, wise Christians will not let their spiritual practices hibernate for the rest of the year.

* * *

The condition of the world is certainly not much better today than it was a year ago.

* * *

It could mean that we have failed to pray and to mortify ourselves sufficiently to meet with God's approval.

* * *

It might be well to remember the Biblical account of Sodom and Gomorrah. God said He would not destroy those cities if ten just and holy people could be found.

* * *

That small number could not be found, and so the two cities were destroyed.

* * *

Could it be that God is permitting the holocaust of war to engulf the world because there are enough true lovers of His Gospel and His Commandments?

* * *

War is one of the penalties imposed on us because of Adam's sin. Only prayer and penance and wholehearted love of God can remove that burden from our backs.

62-41602-195

SHRINE CHAPTER NEWS

Sunday, May 14, is the date of the Shrine Chapter Mother-Daughter Holy Communion and breakfast. Breakfast will be served in the Shrine School cafeteria following the 9 o'clock Mass. Tickets are priced at 75 cents and will be sent all unit captains soon. Please keep this date in mind.

* * *

On Friday, April 21, a meeting of the Shrine Chapter officers and unit captains will be held at Cotter's Tavern. Luncheon will preceed the meeting and will be served at 12:15. The St. Elizabeth and St. Sebastian Guilds' officers and committee chairmen are also invited to this meeting. Reservations are $1.00 and are to be made as soon as possible to Mrs. E. Mainville, R. O. 7681-M.

Rummage Sale

A Rummage Sale is to be held April 10-22 at 733 S. Washington, for the benefit of the newly founded Our Lady of Victory parish and church, 8 Mile and Cherrylawn. If anyone has articles to contribute, please bring them to the place of the sale or to Mrs. E. A. Rhoades, 826 Knowles.

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The Risen Christ

doors, when Christ appeared in their midst and lovingly whispered, "Peace be to you." How ashamed they must have been! How contrite! Instead of sharp reproof for their heartless desertion during the Sacred Passion, they heard words of love and confidence. Instead of being of His friendship, of losing all the privilege which had already been bestowed upon them, the Divine Master conferred on them new powers of authority. "Receive the Holy Ghost; whose sins you shall forgive, they are forgiven; whose sins you shall retain, they are retained."

Who but the God-Man could have shown such endless patience with the thoughlessness, the lack of faith, the selfishness of the Apostles? After three long years of close association with them, after careful instructions and solemn warnings, the Divine Master even after the Last Supper and Calvary had to plead with His closest followers to have a fervent faith in Him.

For the benefit of Thomas, who was absent on the occasion of the previous visit of the Risen Savior and who had told his companions that he would not believe unless he placed his finger into the place of the nails and put his hand into Christ's side, our Lord again appeared to the Aposties. At the sight and touch of the glorious wounds of the Redeemer, Thomas fell to his knees and exclaimed, "My Lord and My God!" It was then that our Savior spoke those words of sublime consolation for all future generations, "Because thou hast seen Me, thou hast believed. Blessed are they who have not seen and yet have believed."

There is another beautiful passage in the Gospels that tells of the appearance of Christ to some of on the sea of Tiberias for a whole His Apostles, who had been fishing night with little success. In the morning, John recognized our Lord walking on the waters. On the shore, the Divine Savior approached Peter and asked him the searching question, "Simon, son of John, lovest thou Me more than these?" It is not hard to imagine the joy in the heart of Peter, when he was given the opportunity of expressing the true affection of his soul for the Divine Master, whom he had so shamefully denied and deserted during the Sacred Passion. "Lord, Thou knowest all things. Thou knowest that I love Thee." In this incident is found one of the most touching examples of the mercy of Christ, as He conferred upon the repentant Apostle the supreme authority over His Church..

Of all the apparitions of the Risen Savior, there is none that discloses the gentle manner in which our Lord comforted the disheartened more than His dealings with the two disciples who were walking along the road to Emmaus. The discouraged followers of Christ thought it was a stranger who joined them and engaged them in conversation. Jesus prompted them to pour out the burden of their hearts to Him, when He said, "What words are these that you are exchanging as you walk and are sad?" There seems to be a delightfully subtle bit of humor in our Lord's answer to their serious surprise, "Art Thou the only stranger in Jerusalem who does not know the things that have happened here in these days?" The Divine Savior asked, "What things?"

With astonishment, the two travelers related all the facts of Christ's life as a prophet, His miracles, His condemnation and death. How pleased Jesus must have been to learn of the interest and the sincere hopefulness of these disciples in His work! Our Lord then said, "O foolish ones and slow of heart to believe all that the prophets have spoken! Did not the Christ have to suffer these things before entering into His glory?" By this time, they had drawn near to the town of Emmaus, and His two companions invited Jesus to remain with them. "Stay with us, because it is getting towards evening and the day is now far spent." They sat down to table with Christ and "they recognized Him in the breaking of the bread."

It is the privilege of Christians, living in the state of sanctifying grace, to live a life of intimate union in love with our Divine Lord. He rose from the dead as the Head of the redeemed race of men. The glory which personally belongs to Him, members of His Mystical Body also share. Baptized in His death, His true followers are made partakers of His Risen Life. This Divine Life is constantly renewed and developed in human souls by the gracious privilege of participation in the Sacred Banquet of His Precious Body and Blood. Thus the real center and source of power for the transformation of the lives of all Christians in His Risen and glorified Body. The Spirit of God, dwelling in Him, operates through Him upon all the members of His Mystical Body and binds all together in a unity of life, which is none other than the life of Jesus at the right hand of the Father.

St. Paul has written: "They who belong to Christ have crucified their flesh with its passions and desires. If we live by the Spirit, by the Spirit let us also walk." Those are the noble ideals of all Christians, who out of love for Jesus are constantly desirous of offering reparation for their own sins and the sins of the world, of treading humbly in the footsteps of the Divine Redeemer by their prayers, works and sacrifices, so that they may participate in the joys of the Risen Savior.

Christianity is the Mystical Body of Christ, composed of the young and the old, the rich and the poor, the sick and the strong. The joyous message of the Risen Savior is brought to other Magdalenes, other repentant Peters, other doubting Thomases, other discouraged pilgrims of life in the world today, not only by priests in the sanctuary but also by the edifying lives of Christian men and women in the home, the school, the office and the factory.

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PETITIONS

CONNECTICUT
special intention—P. B.
conversion—W. S.
physical and spiritual welfare of husband in service—J. F.
vocations—M. F.
reconciliation in family—F. C.
peace—T. I.
happy marriage—R. S.
for negligent Catholics—S. S.
souls in Purgatory—D. M.

IOWA
conversion—A. R.
reconciliation—F. B.
happy death for parents—W. H.
adjustment in marriage—R. D.
spiritual and temporal welfare of two brothers—M. H.
peace—W. R.
welfare of brothers in service—B. L.

MAINE
missionary vocations—A. W.
special intentions—L. M.
success in business—V. T.
spiritual help for members of family—J. R.
health and happiness for self—W. W.

MICHIGAN
conversion—R. L.
special intention—M. B.
safe return for boys overseas—W. K.
preserve and restore eyesight—A. L.
health and spiritual welfare of son in service—M. T.
health and increasing faith for family—C. G.
to overcome certain sins—J. W.
return of husband to Sacraments—W. H.
for rental and sale of property—I. H.
for a position—W. V.
happy marriage—T. T.
for negligent Catholics—W. R.
souls in Purgatory—J. T.

NEW JERSEY
special intentions—S. J.
cure of cancer—A. L.
restoration of mental health—F. M.
cure of kidney ailment—K. K.
good health—O. T.

OHIO
that operation will be a success—W. B.
conversion of husband—B. P.
restoration of former position with increase in salary—M. T.
blessings on little sister—F. B.

PENNSYLVANIA
grace for loved ones—D. D.
health—N. K.
courage to face trials—S. S.
special intentions—V. J.

TEXAS
personal affairs—W. H.
special intentions—R. O.

Thanksgiving

recovery during childbirth—B. F.
for many favors received—M. H.
for success in work—C. F.
restoration of a friendship—I. T.
safe journey—A. R.
for brother's visit—C. R.
return of negligent Catholics to the Faith—R. S.
protection on trip—T. V.
material benefits—A. M.
receipt of special intentions—R.M.
for faith—W. S.

HIGH MASSES

Week of April 10, 1944

Monday—

9:00—Intention of the giver

Wednesday—

9:00—Mrs. Ada Meraw (d)

Thursday—

6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) (Sisters of Charity, Shrine School)
7:30—Army Connor (d)
9:00—Novena intentions

Friday—

6:30—Mrs. Olive Schumacher (d)
7:30—Fred Fisher (d)
9:00—George Woods (d)

Saturday—

7:30—Mary Dunn (d)
9:00—Raymond Merdian (d) (Units 2 and 10, Shrine Chapter)

Easter Eggs and Easter Customs

It is Easter morning. There is a patter of feet on the stairs. The children burst into the dining room, and their first question is: "Where are the Easter eggs?" And sure enough, there they are, in the place of honor on the table. Perhaps you still tell the youngsters that the Easter rabbit brought them. Perhaps you don't get a chance to tell them anything. They just start to eat them.

In any event, the Easter egg seems to be here to stay. It has been around Catholic homes for about thirteen hundred years, so no wonder it is a part of our Easter tradition.

But very few of us know why we have Easter eggs or what they mean. Their history, as is the case with many other interesting Easter customs, is quite ancient. And since their use is so common and has so many wonderful meanings attached to it, we might well find out where they came from—and I don't mean that a hen laid them.

Even in ancient times—in Greece and in Egypt—the egg was the symbol of the world. The Egyptians believed that an egg was produced by their gods out of nothing, and from this egg came the whole universe. Naturally, people who believed this, simple as it may sound to us, placed a peculiar significance on even the most commonplace hen's egg.

In a way they were right in thinking of the egg as mysterious, for to all appearances an egg is nothing but an inert mass of matter. And yet out of it comes the mysterious thing called life.

This mystery surrounding the egg has always led men to think of it as a symbol of life—of life from something that is not alive.

So, not without reason, the egg was chosen as a symbol of the mystery of the resurrection of Our Savior from the dead. The idea is that just as life comes from the inert matter of the egg, so Christ who was dead and lay in the tomb for three days, arose, alive and triumphant on Easter Day.

Symbolism of the Egg

This is the symbolism attached to the Easter egg. But there is even a

(Continued on Page 4)

PRAYER LIST

Sick

Cpl. Andrew McShea (St. Paul, Minn. (wounded in action)
Sister M. Loyola, Fall River, Mass.
Catherine Ruoff, Brooklyn, N. Y.
C. J. Bender, Charleroi, Pa.
Mrs. Barnick, Detroit, Mich.
John Kenny, New York City
Charles Kealy, Philadelphia, Pa.
Mrs. Martha Tessmer, Detroit, Mich.
Mrs. Loretta Plett, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Miss K. Shaughnessy, Detroit, Mich.

Deceased

Mr. Edward Bernier, Chicago, Ill.
Mrs. Thomas McShea, St. Paul, Minn.
Mrs. Margaret Cronin, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Nellie Maher, Elmhurst, L.I., N. Y.
Mrs. Catherine Kenny, Galway, Ireland

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St. Tarcisius' Altar Boy Society

APPOINTMENTS

Week of April 10

6:30—John Macdonald, Richard O'Connor
7:30—Donald Busch, Donald McCready
9:00—Paul Schorn, Albert Stepanski

Thursday, April 13

11:45—Robert Boehmer, Charles Kaiser
8:00—Jack Shantz, Jerry Cassidy, Paul Charest, Joseph Day

Sunday, April 16

7:00—Jerry Cassidy, John Carolin
8:00—David Haack, Philip Wood
9:00—Richard O'Connor, Joseph Day, Paul Schorn, Albert Stepanski
10:30—James Hammond, Joseph Kleinsmith
12:00—Jerry Porter, Edward Dewes
1:00—Charles Kaiser, Paul Charest, Thomas Bean, Richard Christie

Easter Eggs and Easter Customs

(Continued from Page 3)

more practical reason for using it as symbol of Easter.

Back in the old days of our Catholic ancestors, as far back, in fact as the fifth century, the Lenten fast was far more severe than it is now. Some of the old chronicles tell us that people refrained from eating not only meat, but anything that came from animals—milk and eggs, for example. Besides, in some parts of Europe the faithful were required to abstain from shell fish and from any fruit that had a hard shell—nuts, for instance. This naturally made it pretty difficult for these people, and although they were far hardier than we are, and could take it, I imagine that by the time Lent was over they were ready to eat almost anything.

And so the custom arose of taking such things as eggs, milk, meats, and the like to church and having them blessed by the priest. They were usually offered for this blessing at the Offertory of the Mass, and were then taken home and eaten at the Easter breakfast. When you eat ham and eggs on Easter morning (that is, assuming you have sufficient points for the ham), you can think of your ancestors in the faith who hadn't so much as a taste of such things for forty days.

Gradually, the custom of taking foodstuffs to the church on Easter morning died out. It must have been a considerable strain on the family to have to take their breakfast to church and then take it home again. But the custom of taking eggs to church to be blessed continued for a long time, especially in Germany. You see, the people still recognize that the egg with its mysterious hidden power of bringing forth life was symbolic of the rebirth of Christ from the tomb.

Nothing was more likely than that the eggs that were thus taken to church and blessed should be set aside or marked in a special way. Usually such eggs were colored red to symbolize the joy of Easter. From this we got the custom of coloring eggs.

Perhaps, therefore, one ought not get too angry when the egg dye spills and clothes are stained during the egg coloring orgies that go on in most homes. The custom is quite venerable and means more than we think. It means even more than a spilled bottle of egg dye.

Many legends and stories grew up in Europe about where the colored eggs came from. One story that was told to European children was that the eggs went to Rome on Holy Thursday with the bells, and came back again with them on Holy Saturday when they were rung for the first time at the Gloria in the Mass.

Easter Jollification

The game of "egg-picking" is still practiced in many parts of the United States, when the children each select an egg and try the strength of the shells by striking the ends together. The one whose egg is broken forfeits it to the winner. I have even known of cases where dishonest but inveterate egg pickers have substituted china or wooden eggs for the real article.

Everybody knows, of course, of the "egg-rolling" that takes place on the White House lawn in Washington on Easter Monday.

This year in most dioceses of the country the Lenten fast was relaxed because of war. But we can still meditate upon the meaning of Easter—and we ought to. And if an Easter egg reminds us of the resurrection of Christ, as it should, it will have not have been colored in vain.

SHRINE HERALD

STAFF

Rev. Charles E. Coughlin .....Publisher

Rev. Howard G. Hungerford
Editor and Business Manager

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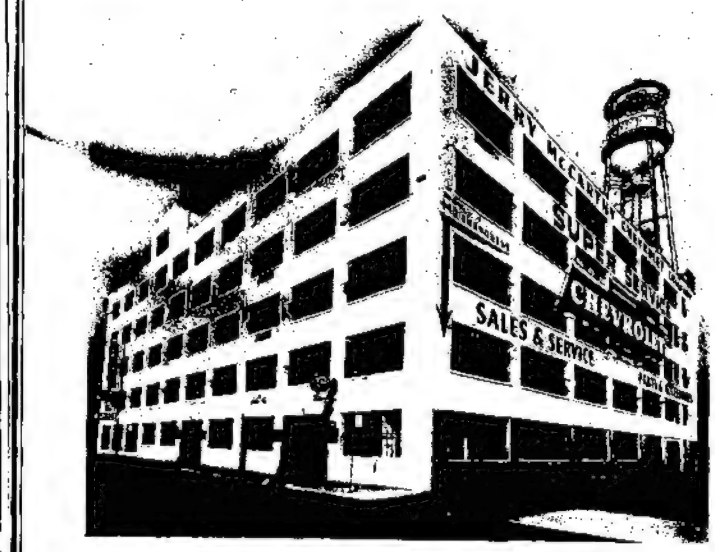

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62-41602
4-8-44

cc Mr. Tamm
cc Mr. Ladd

APR 10 1944

RECORDED 62-41602-1

The Attorney General
J. Edgar Hoover - Director

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Pursuant to your recent request arrangements have been made to cover the speaking activities of Father Charles E. Coughlin during the month of April, 1944.

For your information in this connection there is attached a memorandum setting forth a summary of Father Coughlin's sermon delivered on the evening of April 5, 1944, at his church, the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. According to Father Coughlin's announcement this particular sermon was the last of his regular weekly sermons which have been delivered each Wednesday evening throughout the Lenten period.

The coverage of Father Coughlin's speaking activities throughout the month of April, 1944, is, of course, being continued, and I shall keep you appropriately informed of further developments.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/76 BY SP5 RJGalman

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

SENT FROM D. O
TIME 9:15
DATE 4-10-44
BY [illegible]

April 8, 1944

SUMMARY OF REPORTED REMARKS MADE BY
FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN DURING HIS SERMON DELIVERED
ON THE EVENING OF APRIL 5, 1944, AT THE SHRINE OF THE LITTLE
FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSG/mac

Father Coughlin's talk was based upon two premises, the first of which was that the Jews and Christians, whose religion is based upon direct revelation from God, constitute a very small minority numerically of the two and one-half billion people who inhabit the earth. However, God has also revealed himself in some way or another to all the people in the world, not only to the Jews and Christians.

The second premise of Father Coughlin's talk was that the American soldiers now scattered throughout the world would inevitably bring home with them after the war some part of the culture and habits of the various people in whose countries they had lived during the war. Moreover the world, as a result of the airplane and radio, has shrunk in size until "the Universe has become a parish and the parochial has become universalized." As a result of these factors we may expect a new culture at the end of the present war since to some extent there has been a change in culture after each war in history.

The issue at the close of the present war will be to determine whether the new culture is to be syncretic or eclectic. The former was described by Father Coughlin as being a "sewer" culture comprised of a collection of the worst features of all the races, religions and peoples of the world with whom American soldiers came in contact during the present war. Father Coughlin stated that the term, "syncretic," and the description of such culture as a "sewer" culture was not original with him, but the terms had first been used by the Roman historian, Tacitus, to describe the culture which had been brought back to Rome by the Roman army following Rome's conquest of the world. Father Coughlin stated that if a similar culture were adopted in the United States we might reasonably expect this country to fall as did Rome. He stated that such a culture would be based upon hate, bigotry and revenge, but by the unscrupulous use of the media of propaganda, principally the radio, could be presented to the people in an attractive light and not in its true nature. Adoption of such culture, however, would mean disaster, particularly for Christians and Jews, since they are numerically a very small minority among the people of the world and would not be able to survive the hatred and bigotry which would follow the adoption of such a culture.

RECORDED 62-41602-196
APR 21 1944

The eclectic culture, on the other hand, would take as its basis only the best elements of all nations, religions and peoples. Father Coughlin then stated that there were some good features to be found among even the most hated and despised of nations, that we could well adopt the

patience of the pagans of India, the piety of the Italian peasant, the courage of the German Catholic bishops and Pastor Niemoeller and that even some good could be had from Russia, which is gradually becoming less materialistic and more spiritual. The adoption of the eclectic culture will be necessary if civilization is to survive. This culture will be based upon love and forgiveness as opposed to hate and revenge.

Father Coughlin stated finally that God is equally a God of Protestant, Jew and Catholic, Pagan and Christian, American, Briton and German, United Nations and Axis Nations, and that all men must learn to live together.

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit, Michigan
April 6, 1944

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF Declass
DATE 7/14/80

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/19/80
BY SP5 RJG Imac

AIR MAIL AND SPECIAL DELIVERY
PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Director, FBI

Re: REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Files

Dear Sir:

The above Subject made his regular weekly Wednesday night talk last evening at eight o'clock at the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. A crowd of about one thousand was in attendance. The talk, which was covered by an Agent of this office, was of a purely religious nature, being part of a series of Lenten sermons delivered by the Subject. Nothing of a controversial, political or subversive nature was noted in the course of this talk and it is considered likely that this will be the last Wednesday night talk to be made by the Subject since he prefaced his sermon by stating that it was the conclusion of a series on "What We May Expect After the War."

The substance of the Subject's remarks is as follows:

~~Subject's~~ 7.C's talk was based upon two premises, the first of which was that the Jews and Christians, whose religion is based upon direct revelation from God, constitute a very small minority numerically of the two and one-half billion people who inhabit the earth. However, God has also revealed himself in some way or another to all the people in the world, not only to the Jews and Christians.

The second premise of ~~Subject's~~ 7.C talk was that the American soldiers now scattered throughout the world would inevitably bring home with them after the war some part of the culture and habits of the various people in whose countries they had lived during the war. Moreover the world, as a result of the airplane and radio, has shrunk in size until "the Universe has become a parish and the parochial has become universalized." As a result of these factors we may expect a new culture at the end of the present war since to some extent there has been a change in culture after each war in history.

The issue at the close of the present war will be to determine whether the new culture is to be syncretic or eclectic. The former was described by Subject as being a "sewer" culture comprised

7C

RECORDED 62-41603-19

APR 3 1944

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS AND STAMPS

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30 OCT 9 1964

of a collection of the worst features of all the races, religions and peoples of the world with whom American soldiers came in contact during the present war. Subject stated that the term, "syncretic," and the description of such culture as a "sewer" culture was not original with him, but the terms had first been used by the Roman historian, TACITUS, to describe the culture which had been brought back to Rome by the Roman army following Rome's conquest of the world. Subject stated that if a similar culture were adopted in the United States we might reasonably expectthis country to fall as did Rome. He stated that such a culture would be based upon hate, bigotry and revenge, but by the unscrupulous use of the media of propaganda, principally the radio, could be presented to the people in an attractive light and not in its true nature. Adoption of such culture, however, would mean disaster, particularly for Christians and Jews, since they are numerically a very small minority among the people of the world and would not be able to survive the hatred and bigotry which would follow the adoption of such a culture.

The eclectic culture, on the other hand, would take as its basis only the best elements of all nations, religions and peoples. Subject then stated that there were some good features to be found among even the most hated and despised of nations, that we could well adopt the patience of the pagans of India, the piety of the Italian peasant, the courage of the German Catholic bishops and Pastor NIEMOELLER and that even some good could be had from Russia, which is gradually becoming less materialistic and more spiritual. The adoption of the eclectic culture will be necessary if civilization is to survive. This culture will be based upon love and forgiveness as opposed to hate and revenge.

Subject stated finally that God is equally a God of Protestant, Jew and Catholic, Pagan and Christian, American, Briton and German, United Nations and Axis Nations, and that all men must learn to live together.

Subject will talk at a three-hour service at the Shrine tomorrow, April 7, 1944, and will speak at three services on Easter Sunday, April 9, at ten o'clock, twelve noon and one p.m. and these talks will be covered by Agents of this office and will be reported by teletype and followed with a detailed report, air mail, special delivery.

Very truly yours,

R. A. Guerin

R. A. GUERIN, SAC

RWH:MMC
100-4716

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation DATE: March 23, 1944

FROM : Tom C. Clark, Assistant Attorney General TCC:JMC:rh 146-28-10

SUBJECT: National Maritime Union, CIO

Reference is made to your memorandum dated March 21, 1944, addressed to the Attorney General, concerning the proposed visit to the Department of a delegation of the National Maritime Union, CIO, for the purpose of demanding the prosecution of the Reverend Charles E. Coughlin. This memorandum was of considerable assistance to Mr. Fahy in meeting with this group and evaluating their statements.

There are attached hereto for your information two copies of a memorandum covering the reception of this delegation by Mr. Charles Fahy, Solicitor General, and Mr. James M. McInerney of the Criminal Division.

Enclosure No. 443981

837

APR 20 1944

RECORDED

62-41602-19

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
APR 14 1944
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ENCL.

On March 21, 1944, Mr. Charles Fahy, Solicitor General, received a delegation representing the National Maritime Union of the C.I.O. The delegation had previously been to the White House where they were received by Colonel Watson. Mr. James M. Cleverney of the Criminal Division was present during the visit of the committee.

The delegation consisted of the following:

Hoyt Haddock, Washington representative of the N. M. U.
Joseph Sweat, an official of the N. M. U.
Pat Lagergeson, merchant seaman
_____ Rubin, merchant seaman
_____ Santana, merchant seaman.

After each of the men present had identified himself as a merchant seaman or as an active officer of the Union and not as representatives of the press, Mr. Fahy inquired as to whether they contemplated publicizing what transpired at the meeting. Mr. Haddock stated that no release was contemplated but that they desired to publicize the meeting in "The Pilot", the Union publication, and to print any statement the Solicitor General might make with reference to their requests. Mr. Fahy advised Mr. Haddock that there would be no occasion for a statement by him since he intended only to receive their views for communication to the Attorney General.

Mr. Haddock introduced the subject of their visit by giving a brief background of the stand taken by the N.M.U. against Fascism since 1935, citing the boycott on shipments to Japan by the Union. Mr. Haddock then stated that the members of the Union believe that Father Coughlin is a dangerous person to have abroad during wartime and that he should be prosecuted for sedition. He also stated that members of the Union were wondering why Coughlin was allowed to remain unmolested while other persons were imprisoned. Mr. Fahy inquired as to whom he referred to by the latter statement and Mr. Haddock stated that he meant that German spies were being imprisoned.

Mr. Sweat then stated that it was being said that a deal had been made between the Department of Justice and persons high in the church of which Father Coughlin was a member by which Coughlin would not be prosecuted if he desisted from political activity during the war. Mr. Sweat, citing the March 17th issue of "P.M.", called attention to the allegations as to this deal which he said appeared in this paper. He stated that the statement may have appeared in the March 16th or March 17th issue of the "New York Post".

Mr. Fahy inquired as to what were the recent allegations against Father Coughlin, that he had not read "P.M." on it but had heard of "P.M."'s position. Mr. Sweat said that Father Coughlin stated, "It does not matter which side wins the war." He was unable to locate the sentence from which this phrase had been lifted.

Patrick Lawrenson, a merchant seaman, brought the conversation back to the allegation as to the deal between the Department and the Catholic hierarchy. Lawrenson stated that as a seaman and as one who had been brought up a Catholic and who was still a "pretty good practicing one", Father Coughlin was doubly reprehensible to the Catholics inasmuch as they had to apologize for his being a priest and for his political philosophy. Mr. Sweat interrupted to add that in addition to the evidence of sedition against Father Coughlin, there were also the unverified allegations that he supported the Nazis, that he was behind the Detroit race riots and that he had now made the statement before 1,000 persons in Detroit that it did not matter who won the war.

Mr. Fahy replied to Messrs. Sweat and Lawrenson that he knew of no such deal.

One of the persons present, believed to be Haddock, made the statement that the Union could not see why Father Coughlin was at liberty while Harry Bridges was being prosecuted as an enemy of this country, pointing out the splendid work Bridges had done in connection with the war effort and stating this had been praised by the Army and Navy. Haddock stated that the Union desired to know whether the Department would bring to an end the case against Bridges. Mr. Fahy advised that the matter was now in litigation to which Haddock replied that litigation was expensive and that Bridges should be free to load ships as only he knew how to load them. Haddock repeated his inquiry as to whether the Department would dismiss the Bridges proceedings but Mr. Fahy advised him that all he could say about that was to explain the present status and that he would be pleased to communicate their views to the Attorney General.

Seaman Rubin, who had taken little or no part in the discussion up to this point, requested the Department to release Ernest Fox from the "concentration camp" in which he is now confined. Mr. Rubin was unable to advise the circumstances or reason for Fox's detention but insisted that Fox was innocent of any guilt which would require his detention. Mr. Fahy advised those present that he would look into this case. This concluded the meeting except for some informal discussion concerning the war and the war experiences of those present. Lawrenson, Rubin and Santana were members of the crew of the "Leif Ericson", the largest troop transport in service and they have made trips to Liverpool and to Naples.

The Department had been given advance notice of the visit of the C.I.O. delegation by the Bureau and necessary background information had been furnished to Mr. Fahy prior to the meeting.

FBI DETROIT 4-9-44 4-00 PM EWT JOH

DIRECTOR, FBI

URGENT

SEAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 BSC [illegible]

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, INTERNAL SECURITY, G. SUBJECT DELIVERED THREE SERMONS TODAY, EACH FROM TWENTY TO TWENTY FIVE MINUTES IN LENGTH, AT TEN A.M. , TWELVE NOON, AND ONE P.M. MASSES AT SHRINE OF LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN. TOPIC OF ALL SERMONS ESSENTIALLY SAME AND CHIEFLY RELIGIOUS IN CHARACTER DEALING WITH FACT THAT RESURRECTION PROVED CHRIST WAS GOD. SUBJECT CONDEMNED COMMUNISTS AND MARXISM AND STATED QUOTE THEY MAY KEEP CHRIST AND TRUTH OUT OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, THE ATLANTIC CHARTER, THE TEHERAN CONFERENCES, THEY MAY KEEP HIM OUT OF MOSCOW, BERLIN, LONDON, TOKIO, AND WASHINGTON TODAY, BUT TOMMORROW HE WILL BE THERE UNQUOTE. SUBJECT REFERRED TO EDITORIAL QUOTE [redacted] AN EASTER MESSAGE UNQUOTE IN CURRENT LIFE MAGAZINE STATING HE DID NOT SHARE EDITORS FEAR THAT AMERICA MIGHT SUBSTITUTE PATRIOTISM FOR RELIGION AND THE STATE FOR GOD. SUBJECT EXHORTED LISTNERS TO HAVE [redacted] COURAGE, THAT TODAY THEY AND ALL TRUE CHRISTIANS, LIKE CHRIST ON GOOD FRIDAY, MIGHT STAND IN THE SHADOW OF THE TOMB, BUT TOMORROW, THEY LIKE CHRIST ON EASTER, WOULD ARISE VICTORIOUS. DETAILS FOLLOW

AMSD.

GUERIN

END

40-3 PM OK FBI WASH DC SK

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RECORDED 62-41-2

14 APR 12 1944

EX-44

COPY: LF

CONFIDENTIAL

Detroit, Mich.
March 25, 1944

b7D

On March 22, 1944 Fr. Chas. Coughlin conducted service at the Shrine Of The Little Flower at Royal Oak, Michigan, speaking to an audiences of about 1400 persons. The meeting was ended with another priest conducting the services at the altar. A collection was also taken up.

[redacted] SP6A6/1A
[redacted] 7/6/99 Appeal 98-3718

Coughlin warned against this age of materialism and against those who thought that Christianity was burned out. He said that Christianity produced cathedrals, hospitals, paintings, and what has materialism given you?

He asserted that Pope Pius 11th had fought against the communists at the gates of Warsaw in 1919 when the Poles chased the Russian Reds backs into Russia; that Pius later became Pope. He said that Pius has assured the Catholic world that Christians can't cooperate with communists. "We Christians cannot cooperate with communists even though they came to power. They mayplace our material bodies in their prisons but they could not imprison our soles for they don't believe in the soul."

Speckaing of the bombing of Cassion, Coughlin said that from this place in 539 A.D., went forth the St. Augustine, going to Englandand converting the pagan Druids there to Christianity. He founded universities and hosepitals in England.

"In 1848 the Materialists propounded their theory through Marx. Their idea rose to power in 1917 through Lenin. Let your minds not be controlled by those who foster this materialistic culture. The bourgeoisie rose with the tide of the French Revolution and the teachings of Rosseau/ Rosseau said, "If you will not become my brother I will kill you."

"We Christians must realise that we can't hate anyone. Hate is the proper tool of the Marxists who shake their fists at God. We are the Christians. As such we must love and not hate. We must love the Jew. We must not follow the easy path of hatred. We can't Hitler for God mad Hitler just as he madeyou and I. God commanded that we love our enemies and those that despitefully use us."

Coughlin then described the periods of wars in which Christian princes (Catholic) fought against Protestant princes. He spoke of the war of the Roses as a similar war.

He advised the Marxists to sling back to their corpse, Lenin, and there write the epitaph of Marxism. He twitted them about the days of the Stalin-Hitler Pact" when you Marxists praised Hitler while we Catholics condemned him and still do. We don't have to wait to find out what some Stalin thinks before we can open our mouths. We know that Mass is the same mass that was conducted 1900 years ago and will be the same 1900 years hence."

Coughlin said that the Church had information that Russia would open its doors to Catholic, Lutheran and Anglican church after the war. He reminded his audience that Stalin was once a deacon in the Catholic Church.

RECORDED

Of China he said that he (Coughlin) had founded 17 churches, seminary and a university. He said that his contacts there were of the best and that he thought that Chang Kai Shek and his gracious wife would actively aid in Christianizing China. He called God's blessing down on Nimitz and Halsey "who are chiseling a way into China."

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
APR 17 1944
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

He advised the communists locally and nationally that they would soon find themselves out on a limb with the limbsawed off just as they did when Stalin recognised Badoglio. "Stalin won't war you. He'll just leave you shih and dry for he was little further use for you."

He complained that the Americans were being radio- conditioned to give the Russians too much credit for winning the war" while we who could tell a differnet story are forced into the catacombs".

CONFIDENTIAL

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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY LETTER(S) DATED

ORIGINAL FILED IN

He denied that Italy "The Mother of the Church" would go Marxists after the war. He spoke of France as the Church's "eldest daughter" and said that she would not go Communist/

He appealed for a Christian peace after the war.

b7D

XU

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RTC

FBI DETROIT 4-7-44 5-18 PM EWT

DIRECTOR - URGENT.

KNOT.

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, SECURITY MATTER G. SUBJECT DELIVERED FOUR SHORT SERMONS BETWEEN TWELVE AND THREE PM TODAY AT REGULAR GOOD FRIDAY SERVICES AT SHRINE OF LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN. SERMONS RELIGIOUS IN CHARACTER AND NOTHING SUBVERSIVE, CONTROVERSIAL OR POLITICAL NOTED, ALTHOUGH SUBJECT STATED AT ONE POINT IN EXPLAINING NATURE OF PRAYERS TO BE OFFERED, THAT THE QUOTE PRISONERS UNQUOTE TO BE PRAYED FOR REFERRED TO POLITICAL PRISONERS AND QUOTE SO CALLED SEDITIONISTS UNQUOTE WHO IN ALL COUNTRIES AT ALL TIMES HAVE BEEN CONFINED BECAUSE THEY HAD COURAGE TO SPEAK THEIR MINDS, AND TO SPEAK FOR GOD AND CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT. SUBJECT URGED THAT ALL MEN OF ALL RACES, NATIONS AND CREEDS UNITE IN BROTHERHOOD AND LOVE. DETAILS OF SERMONS FOLLOW BY LETTER AMSD TODAY.

RECORDED

GUERIN

END

5-19 PM OK FBI WA EJM

O

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG Tmw

Mr. Conrad
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

FBI DETROIT 4-5-44 10-50 PM EWT

DIRECTOR - U R G E N T.

KNOT.

REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, INTERNAL SECURITY - C. SUBJECT-S TALK COVERED BY AGENT THIS OFFICE AT ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN, TONIGHT. TALK WAS A LENTEN SERMON OF PURELY RELIGIOUS NATURE, AND NOTHING POLITICAL, CONTROVERSIAL OR SUBVERSIVE NOTED. LETTER AMSD GIVING DETAILS FOLLOWS TOMORROW.

RECORDED 62-41[illegible]

GUERIN

END

AG 4-5-44

$/,SM

10-50 PM OK FBI WASH MS

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SEP 9 OCT 9 1964

JPHa/pk
4-19-44
62-41602

Mr. E. A. Tamm
cc Mr. D. M. Ladd

The Attorney General

APR 19 44

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Reference is made to my previous memoranda advising you of the results of the coverage of Father Coughlin's recent speaking activities, this coverage, you will recall, having previously been requested by you.

For your further information in this regard I wish to advise that according to information received by the Bureau Father Coughlin during his sermon delivered on Sunday, April 16, 1944, at his church, The Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan, confined himself solely to the making of remarks concerning subject matters of a religious nature.

The coverage of Father Coughlin's speaking activities throughout the month of April, 1944, is being continued pursuant to your request, and you will be informed of further developments.

[redacted]

RECORDED
INDEXED

[redacted] Detroit, Mich. 3/26/44. b7D

March 15, 1944 [redacted] Coughlin held his regula[r] weekly services at the Shrine of The Little Flower in Royal Oak, Michigan. He stated that this present war is not a war between soldiers but is a war of soldiers against civilians, of soldiers against civilians. Said that the war is a war between two ideologies that is being fought with cannons, airplanes, tanks, bombs.

Coughlin spoke about a book written by one Kirchner titled " One Hundred" and published by G.P. Putnam & Son of New York City. He said that this man Kirchner is recognised as one of the foremost men in his field and is head of the International Committee for Child Refugees, that in this book Kirchner revals what is happening to the children of Europe; that the boast of the Nazis that they would become the superior race is coming true; that the Germans are not starving, freezing or dying from lack of food. They don't lack medicines or clothing. That the people of the conquered nations are starving because we, the Americans, refuse to help them. Coughlin said that we can't win a war by starving the people we are fighting to help. He warned that in a few years the people of Europe and other continents will hate us. They will blame us instead of Germany for their suffering. He quoted Kirchner as saying that in some parts of France that 70% of the children have consumption, Coughlin cited starvation in India, Greece and France. He warned that it will be useless to win the war if we lose the peace.

Coughlin spoke of the 3 ages of man and divided them as follows:

(1) Greco-Roman- lasting from 300 to 850 A.D. This area built marvelous building but was marked by slavery of the many to the few.

(2) Christian Age- lasting from 850 to 1450 A.D. Christianity came out of its Catacombs . Mighty Cathedrals were built, great arts flourished along with great artists, wonderful poets, fine musicians, etc. This was terminated by the Crusades then started to win the Holy Land from the Moslems but the Moslems beat the crusaders.

(3) Materislism was the last culture, dating from 1529 to 1939. The Schism developed in the Church. This age produced Fulton, Bell, Wright brothers, and Edison. It was the age of invention. These men announced that this would be the age that would free men from slavery. It was the greatest machine age in history. But along with the machinery existed depressions the like of which were never witnessed in previous ages.

Coughlin said that after this war we have to go back to working and making things with our hands, not by machine. " We can't go back to the way of living we had before the war. We thought we were existing in a little heaven. " Well, if you call that living then make my abode hell" said the Father. He warned that this age of exploitation would have to be brought to and end; that Faith, Hope, Charity, love of our neighbors must become our cardinal beliefs.

Coughlin spoke of the Aryan concept of Hitler and said that according to the British Encyclopedia that 350 million Aryans lived in India. These are the poorest and least educated people on our globe. They have suffered under the heal of the British Empire. Coughlin said that there could be no superior race, eith black, yellow, brown or white. That God created us all equal. " God teaches us to love our neighbor and if this is done there can be no superior race. He cited certain nations(Sparta) which tried to produce superior races and lost out trying.

He said that our statesmen say we are fighting a war between autocracy and dictatorship and democracy. This is not true because Russia is on our side. England subjects the Hindoos and other races to a rule that is not democratic and Stalin certainly does not believe in democracy. Coughlin said that the war is certainly not between Communism and Capitalism. He said that the real fight is between good common sense and freethinking and peace loving people and Totalatianism. He said that the Russians are four-fifths Mongolians. On one side is Man-God- on the other anti-God.

CLASS & EXT BY SP-RS&hmw
REASON-FCIM II, 1.2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/90

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-41602-103

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
APR 19 1944
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

CONFIDENTIAL

ENCL

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/lw
7/29/99 Appeal 98-3718

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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF

DATE 4-14-44

Father warned that the Catholics and Protestants must unite after the war and fight before the war ends for a just peace. He stated that there is no use inviting people of non-Christian beliefs in " as this would insult their intelligence." Evidently he referred to the Jews. He warned of false tolerance and asked his audience if they would tolerate a man who came into their home and filled their childrens minds with filth. In closing he said " Join together, you Catholics and you Protestants and fight this thing, fight this lewd monster, demand that Faith, Hope and the Love your neighbor be in the peace terms when they are made.

About 1000 persons were present.

[redacted] b7D

b7D

MAKE WAY FOR LIBERTY!

14598

7/29/98 SP 6A-18 Appeal 98-3718

Dear Fellow American:

Since I was in Cleveland last, many sensational things have happened. Your local newspaper, THE CLEVELAND PRESS, has come out with a smear story against the UNITED MOTHERS and other Christian Americans.

This campaign of character assassination is one of the worst ever to come to my attention. I am returning to Cleveland earlier than I had anticipated in order that I may expose some of the scoundrels who are attempting to destroy the reputation of good Christian Americans.

One mother who has five sons in the Army has been threatened to the point where it has been necessary for the police to guard her home all night.

The Communists have put on a telephone barrage and have indulged in terroristic practices which seem hardly possible in our United States.

If some of the good mothers escape this smear without being assassinated by some fanatic, it will be a miracle.

Therefore, on the night of Monday, April 3, I am coming to Cleveland to speak in the FRANKLIN AUDITORIUM, 2515 Franklin Avenue, at 8 p.m. I will really take off the lid. We will lift the curtain on smear journalism. We will expose culprits and call names. If you have a weak heart and can't stand straight talk, I'd advise you to stay at home. All of us who love America and who are unashamed of the Name of Christ must stand together.

For your encouragement, let me say, our America First Crusade is growing at least twice as rapidly as ever. When I come to Cleveland I will be returning from our big National Rally at St. Louis. I hope to have with me, if he is physically able to come, a young Marine who was wounded in Guadalcanal and has kindly consented to serve on our Veterans' Committee having to do with our postwar rehabilitation program. If you have Christian faith, and I am sure you have, I ask you to pray for Mrs. Stanley, Mrs. Monreal and others who have been marked for character assassination.

The subject of my address will be: MAKE WAY FOR LIBERTY.

Since I was in Cleveland last, I have been in Washington, D. C. Things are happening fast there. Desperate bureaucrats and New Deal Communists are on the run. ~~You can make up your mind that these bureaucratic tyrants are not going to surrender without a struggle.~~ Victory is in the air. We must win it in November on the home front while our ~~heroic~~ sons win it on the battle front.

On Monday night, April 3, when I speak in Franklin Auditorium, I expect to make the hottest and the most fearless speech ever made in the City of Cleveland. Hand the enclosed cards to trusted friends who love America and American ideals.

Sincerely yours for Christ and America,

Gerald L. K. Smith

GERALD L. K. SMITH

GLKS:L

[redacted] b7D

Detroit, Mich.
Apl. 7, 1944

April 5, 1944 the Rev. Chas. Coughlin addressed an audience of about 1000 persons at his weekly meeting at the Shrine Of The Little Flower in Royal Oak, Michigan. Speaking of the populations of the earth he said that there are two and one half billions people who are not members of any reveal ed religion. " Are they abandoned people to whom God will never speak. The answer is No, a decided No."

Fr. Coughlin then quoted from Cardinal Newman on " Aryans Of The 4th Century" in which Newman said that " There is something good in every religi all over the world."

Said Coughlin " All men have had contact with God but not in writing. No one, not Christian or Jew, has recieved a written communication from God. But God has talked to people to whom he has not vouchsafed a written reveal ation. God commends himself to the Pagans in their religion.

Quoting St. Clements of the 4th century as saying " To the word of God all the hosts of Heaven and Earth are subject."

Coughlin went on to say that somepeople know God as the sun, some as the Father, some as the Son, some as the Mother but that all men have had word from God.

" The Christians and Jews claim direct revealation from God and right- fully so. But they are mistaken if they think God has spoken to them exclusiv ely." " The majority of people living on the earth today are not of the Chris ian and Jewish faiths. They are not of the two creeds which recieved direct written word from God."

" Our boys fight on the shores of sevean seas. They are not circumscrib ed by thoughts, customs and views peculiarly American. Their outlook has been widened. They will not be strangers to the customs of the Pacific islands, to customs of the Australians, to the customs of India born in the cradle of Hind ooism, they will not be strangers to the morals of the Chinese and will not be blind to the customs of North Africa, they will no longer be foreigners to Spain and the Europeans"

" It is true that aftter every war fought on a large-scale that man gets a new and broader outlook on life. It was true of the Crusades, true of the wars that witnessed England's rise to power and the sinking of Spain's ambitions. It will be truer than ever after this war. Now add to this the adaptability of young men, soldiers, their ready ability to absorb other customs. The world has been compressed to a small ball, traversable to any part in 60 hours in airplanes. The Radio has helped to make the world smaller. Propaganda is easily spread. Is not the entire world engaged in trying to infiltrate other parts of the world with certain ideas? Ideas that used to be local. Radio will universalize parochial thought.

" One of two cultures must dominate. Parochial ideas have became univer- sal ideas."

" Machines can't control civilization. They would never exist except was behind them. But the minds behind the machines can control the universe. There are some who say that the communists will regulate the world of the future. You can take them all and consign them to oblivion." Note: Blurred word is economists:

" But we did not know economy. Suddenly we found that political enonomy was merely an auxiliary science that was always shelved when a crisis arrived. And now back to our subject."

" Yiu people who are taking notes. I want you to write down the word Syncretic. I will spell it for you so that you will get it correctly. There are those who say we will be faced with the neccessity or adopting a syncretic culture which means in Greek " gathered carefully together". Scholars three months from now will be talking openly about itt They talk about it privately right now." Coughlin then explained this culture as a " Sewer Culture" which piles up evil on evil, quoting from Tacitus of the 4th Century who described a similar culture in Rome, the allusion " Sewer" deriving from the great sewage system of Rome. There the sewage rolled along and gathered more sew- age from all over just as the Syncretic culture gathers from all sources, add- ing a little of [redacted] " Our boys could bring this

6/19/18

CLASS & EXT. BY SP5 BG/mac

REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.2

DATE OF REVIEW 6/19/18

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FILE TYPES ADVISED BY LETTER SLIP(S) DATED

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6BG/mac

ON 1/29/99

Agency 98-3718 RECORDS

clw 1/14/99

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DATE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

APR 20 1944

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ORIGINAL FILED IN

back with them. Radio could spread it. It is syncretic in the sense that those who have the job of taking the worst of fascism, communism, capitalism and the rest could blend the whole thing into this sort of culture. There are those who say " Well communism has some good points, others say " Nazism has a couple of good points", others say the same of fascism."

Coughlin advocated instead the " Eclectic Culture" of revealed religion. " All men everywhere have been the recipients of the Word of God. Not in writing, Christians and Jews alone have that."

Coughlin praised the patience of Ghandi, the clamness of the English " who never knew when they were beaten", the ancient culture of the Chinesea and paid tribute to the various good qualtiss of several races, including the Jewish race."

He stated that the soldiers will bring back to us stories of the Russia that is. Not the leftist Russia of 1921. Not stories of the Russia that used physical force to liquidate its political enemies but stories of the " New Russia". That they will bring back stories of the heroic resistance resistance of the Protestant Niomueller to Nazi tyranny, stories of the same kind of resistance by Catholic Bishops. " It is easy to be a brave bishop 3000 miles away from the cold steel of the bayonet. "

Coughlin drew a vivid picture of what would happen if this new Syncretic culture takes hold and captures the imagination of the world. He warned the Jews that if they advocated it they would be destroyed by it when it 'rose to power. He issued a similar warning to the Protestants.

The writer was unable to find one word of anti-Semitic trend in Coughlin's talk tonight, either open or implied.

If you will go to your encyclopedia you will get a clearer understanding of the word Syncretic.

I omitted mentioning that Coughlin paid tribute to " That God who is the God of the Nazis, The Christians, the Jews."

[redacted] b7D

JPHa:WMJ
4-20-44
62-41602 – [illegible]

APR 22 1944

The Attorney General

RECORDED

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Reference is made to my recent memoranda concerning Father Charles E. Coughlin's speaking activities.

For your further information there is attached a copy of a resolution concerning Father Coughlin adopted by the Greater Detroit and Wayne County CIO Council on April 4, 1944. This resolution was furnished to the Bureau by Mr. Mort Furay, Secretary of the Greater Detroit and Wayne County Industrial Union Council, and for your more complete information in this regard a copy of Mr. Furay's letter is also attached.

Mr. Furay's letter has been acknowledged by the Bureau, he being advised that a copy of the resolution would be brought to your attention for your consideration.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 RJG/JW

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

RELEASED FROM E. C.
TIME 11:00 P
DATE 4-22-44
BY [illegible]

Greater Detroit and Wayne County Industrial Union Council

CIO

304 HOFMANN BUILDING — DETROIT
CADILLAC 5968

C. PAT QUINN
PRESIDENT

HODGES E. MASON
VICE PRESIDENT

MORT FURAY
SECRETARY

EDGAR CURRIE
TREASURER

April 10th
19 44

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Chief
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

Enclosed herewith you will find copy of resolution adopted by the Greater Detroit and Wayne County CIO Council, having 400,000 affiliated members.

The resolution deals with the activities of Father Coughlin and calls upon your office as well as that of the Attorney General to institute an immediate investigation of his activities and connections and prosecute to the fullest extent of the law.

DEFERRED RECORDING

Sincerely yours,

Mort Furay, Secretary

uopwa #26cio
enc.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5-Rdg/Lw

137
ENCL 1

Ack Rec memo to A.G. 4/20/44 gpk

RECORDED & INDEXED
62-4160-2
F B I
14 APR 13 1944

APR 19 4 16 PM '44

INTERNAL SECURITY

F B I

DEPT. OF JUSTICE

RESOLUTION ON FATHER COUGHLIN

WHEREAS: Father Charles E. Coughlin has for many years used his clerical garb to cloak his anti-American, anti-democratic, anti-semitic and un-Christian activities; and

WHEREAS: He did encourage and help organize the Fascist and un-Christian, Christian Front; and

WHEREAS: His campaign of attack and vilification of the United States Government and our country's war effort made it necessary to bar him from the air; and

WHEREAS: He is now utilizing other means to spread his poisonous propaganda, and in a sweries of weekly political speeches at the Shrine of the Little Flower, he has sneered at our country's war effort, condemned our Allies and uttered seditious statements against our country, having stated in a resent speech "It makes no difference what military force wins this war" and

WHEREAS: He has carried on private and very profitable enterprises in the name of the Church as has for three years refused to submit for public scrutiny the books of his Radio League of the Little Flower and other enterprises; and

WHEREAS: He and his followers have persecuted a liberal and competent Referee in the Michigan Unemployment Compensation Commission and deprived him of his livelihood; and

WHEREAS: Father Coughlin's activities have on several occasions been criticized by high dignitaries of the Catholic Church; and

WHEREAS: The activities of Father Coughlin and some of his followers have been directly linked with Fascist agents in this country; and

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: That the Greater Detroit and Wayne County CIO Industrial Union Council call upon Attorney General Biddle and the FBI to immediately investigate the activities of Father Coughlin and his followers and prosecute to the fullest extent of the law; and

BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED: That we call upon all locals in Wayne County and all progressive, democratic Americans to take similar action.

****

Submitted by Local 191 SCMWA and Executive Board Wayne County Council to regular meeting Wayne County CIO Council and adopted April 4, 1944

****

opwa #26cio

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2/12-80 BY SP-5 RLG/jw

EAW.

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Coffey	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Mumford	
Mr. Jones	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

FBI DETROIT 4-16-44 3 PM EWT BJG

DIRECTOR

SEAL. REV. CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, INTERNAL SECURITY G. SUBJECT SPOKE AT ONE O CLOCK MASS TODAY AT SHRINE OF LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN. NOTHING OF SUBVERSIVE, POLITICAL OR CONTROVERSIAL NATURE STATED. DETAILS FOLLOW IN LETTER AMASD.

GUERIN

RECORDED 62-41602

APR 17 1944

END

3-00 PM OK FBI WASH DC GMW

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 Rdg HW

JPHa:WMJ

62-41602 - 2 RECORDED

SAC, Detroit

April 20, 1944

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

REVEREND CHARLES L. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference is made to your letter of April 18, 1944, advising that the Detroit newspapers issued for April 17, 1944, carried brief news items stating that the CIO had requested the Bureau to conduct a detailed investigation of the activities of Father Coughlin. In your letter you noted that this request had not been made of the Detroit Office.

For your information there are attached copies of a resolution concerning Father Coughlin adopted by the Greater Detroit and Wayne County CIO Council on April 4, 1944. This resolution was sent to the Bureau by Mr. Mort Furay, Secretary of the Greater Detroit and Wayne County Industrial Union Council, and for your more complete information copies of Mr. Furay's letter, dated April 10, 1944, are also attached.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 Rdg/dw

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

BLACK MARKINGS NOT MADE BY FBI FOIA

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit, Michigan
April 18, 1944

Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Files

PERSONAL [redacted]
AIR MAIL SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

Re: REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Dear Sir:

The Detroit newspapers yesterday carried a brief news item stating that the CIO had requested the Federal Bureau of Investigation to make a detailed investigation of the activities of the Subject on the basis of his alleged seditious statements and Fascist tendencies. Despite the indication in these news accounts that this request would be made to the Detroit Office, no such request had been received by this field division from the CIO up to the time of the writing of this letter.

As you are aware, all public speeches made by the Subject have been monitored by agents of this office for the past several weeks, in accordance with Bureau instructions, and such monitoring will continue until April 30, 1944, as requested by recent Bureau letter.

Very truly yours,

R. A. Guerin

R. A. GUERIN , SAC

RWH:jt
100-4716

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ... MEMO
SLIP(S) Declass
DATE 4/29/80

[redacted]

DECLASSIFIED BY SP-5 R/S HW
ON 2-12-80

RECORDED

62-41602-207
B I
14 APR 25 1944

Ltr to Detroit
4-20-44
gp/hw

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Op. 15

[redacted] 62-41602 - 208

APR 27 1944

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Further reference is made to my recent memoranda concerning Father Charles E. Coughlin's speaking activities during the month of April, 1944.

For your additional information there is attached a memorandum summarizing Father Coughlin's remarks made during the course of two sermons delivered at The Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan, on Sunday, April 23, 1944.

I shall appreciate your early advice as to whether you are desirous of having the coverage of Father Coughlin's speaking activities continued or whether, as you initially indicated, this coverage should extend only during the month of April, 1944.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 Rdg/dw

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 11:00 AM
DATE 4-27-44
BY [illegible]

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Crawford
Mr. Jones
Miss Quinn Tamm
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 RJG/JW

April 26, 1944

SUMMARY OF REPORTED REMARKS MADE BY FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN DURING TWO SERMONS DELIVERED SUNDAY, APRIL 23, 1944, AT THE SHRINE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

Father Coughlin delivered two sermons on Sunday, April 23, 1944, one at the 12 noon Mass, and the other at the 1:00 p.m. Mass. Both of his sermons related to the Gospel assigned for that day which in turn dealt with the parable of the Good Shepherd.

In advancing the theme of the Gospel, Father Coughlin stated at the 12 o'clock Mass that the world at the present time is in need of a "shepherd" who will lead and care for the "sheep" who are, in terms of the present-day analogy, the peoples of the world. In this regard Father Coughlin commented that the affairs of the world are in the control of "hirelings" who are not primarily concerned with the welfare of their "sheep". In continuing this theme Father Coughlin particularly denounced the "majoritarianism" which does not take into account the qualities of abstract truth but makes the will of the greater number supreme regardless of whether it be right or wrong in fact.

According to Father Coughlin the "age of reason" which has attempted to displace God has failed in its promise of peace and prosperity for all and has produced only the present war. Father Coughlin stated that "if non-Christians" or "anti-Christians" are permitted to dictate the terms of the peace treaty following this war, we may expect our children to fight another war within twenty years. In closing he exhorted his listeners to live as "Christians".

During the course of his sermon delivered at the 1:00 p.m. Mass, Father Coughlin again verbally castigated the "hirelings" who in the Gospel scenes are not concerned with the "needs of their sheep." Using the Biblical standard that "by their fruits you shall know them", Father Coughlin continued saying that since the beginning of the present "age of reason," which commenced about the time of the French Revolution, the leaders of the world have produced only materialism, rationalism, poverty and the greatest war in history. Speaking in practical terms, he then advanced the opinion that the machine age which substituted reason for God and was supposed to have produced peace and plenty has failed completely in its announced objective.

In speaking again of "majoritarianism" Father Coughlin cited this theory as a fallacy and commented in the way of specific example that although the majority of people in Germany and Russia may have at one time believed that Fascism and Communism were right, [redacted] belief in itself did not prove that the persons committed to such belief were correct.

62-41602-208

27 APR 27 1944

In speaking of things to come Father Coughlin predicted that eventually the "hirelings" will disappear from the earthly scene, and one "Shepherd", Christ, and one flock (which will be Christianity) will prevail. In discounting the theory of millennium Father Coughlin admitted that Christianity has not functioned perfectly, but explained that the fault was not in connection with the principles of Christianity but rather in Christians themselves who failed to understand or apply these principles correctly. In the way of an analogy he observed that many American citizens are guilty of failure in that they do not correctly understand or apply the principles of the American Constitution. Father Coughlin stated that the Constitution is in itself correct but that the difficulty lies in misapplication which is in turn predicated upon human misunderstanding or fallacy.

BLACK MARKINGS NOT MADE BY FBI FOIA

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit - Michigan
April 24, 1944

[redacted]

AIR MAIL AND SPECIAL DELIVERY
PERSONAL [redacted]

Director, FBI

DECLASSIFIED BY SP-5B4/pw
ON 2-12-80

Re: REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Dear Sir:

The above Subject spoke twice on Sunday, April 23, 1944, at the 12:00 and 1:00 masses at his church, the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. Both talks were of a religious nature and nothing of a subversive or controversial nature was noted in either talk. Both talks dealt with the Gospel of the day, which dealt with the parable of the Good Shepherd.

At the 12:00 mass Subject stated that at the present time the world is in need of a "Shepherd" who will lead and care for the "sheep," that is, the people of the world, since the affairs of the world are presently in control of "hirelings" who are not primarily concerned with the welfare of the "sheep." Subject denounced the "majoritarianism" which does not take into account abstract truth, but which makes the will of the greater number supreme regardless of whether that will be right or wrong.

According to Subject the "Age of Reason," which has attempted to displace God, has failed in its promises of peace and prosperity for all and has produced only the present war. If "non-Christians" or "anti-Christians" are allowed to dictate the terms of the peace treaty following the present war, we may expect our children to fight another war within twenty years. Subject exhorted his listeners to live as Christians. DEFERRED RECORDING

At the 1:00 mass Subject followed the same theme, that the present leaders of the world are "hirelings" in the Gospel sense and that the world needs a "Shepherd" who is concerned only with the best interests of the "sheep." Using the Biblical standard that "by their fruits you shall know them," Subject stated that since the beginning of the present "Age of Reason," at about the time of the French Revolution, the leaders of the world have produced only materialism, rationalism, poverty and the greatest war in history. The machine age that substituted reason for God and was to have produced peace and plenty for all has failed

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

COPIES DESTROYED 3 P OCT 9 1964

RECORDED 62-116402-206
27 APR 27 1944

4-26-44

to do so. Subject again condemned the fallcy of "majoritarianism", stating that because a majority of the people in Germany or Russia may have at one time believed that Fascism and Communism were right, this fact did not in itself prove that they were right. Eventually the "hirelings" will disappear and there will be one "Shepherd," Christ, and one flock, Christianity, throughout the world. Subject admitted that Christianity had not worked perfectly, but stated that the fault was not with the principles of Christianity, but with the Christians themselves who failed to apply these principles properly. He compared the Christians' failure in this respect to the failure of many Americans to understand their constitution. Subject stated that the constitution itself is correct and should not be condemned merely because some Americans have mis-applied its principles.

In accordance with Bureau letter of April 3, 1944, the sermons of the Subject on next Sunday, April 30, 1944, will also be covered by Agents of this office, but after that there will be no further monitoring of Subject's public talks unless otherwise advised by the Bureau.

A copy of the "Shrine Herald," the official bulletin of the Subject's church, is being inclosed herewith.

Very truly yours,

R. A. GUERIN, SAC

RWH:MMC
Inclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 RLG LLW

SHRINE HERALD

Official Bulletin of St. Therese of The Child Jesus Parish and of The League of The Little Flower

Vol. IX | Royal Oak, Michigan, April 23, 1944 | No. 20.

Plan Development Fund Drive

How Development Fund Has Helped

Listed below are a few of the activities which have been begun or expanded with the help of the Archdiocesan Development Fund. Greater expansion in these and in other fields is planned for the coming year with your co-operation in making this year's drive successful. Had the money from last year's drive not been available scarcely any of these projects could have been undertaken. Just a glance at the work accomplished will prove to you the need of the campaign and the exceptional rewards that were possible through it.

Five missionary catechists of Our Lady of Victory were established in a mission house on Arden Park, St. John Bosco convent. They are teaching religion to several hundred Catholic children attending public schools. Up to New Year's these catechists also made nearly 2,000 home visits to ascertain Catholic children who were not receiving religious instruction.

Four Mission Helpers of the Sacred Heart came to Detroit from an eastern city. A convent was bought for them at 4452 McDougall avenue. These sisters are engaged in catechetical work, home visiting and census taking. They have enrolled more than 1,000 children in religious instruction classes.

Instructing Children

Of 52,000 public school children receiving religious instruction under the program of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, 6,000 are given catechism lessons in their own schools after school hours. The Development Fund pays for the after-hour maintenance work necessary to hold these meetings in public schools.

In two housing developments, far distant from the nearest Catholic church, weekly religious instruction classes have been arranged. At one of these projects Mass is now offered every Sunday.

A full-time chaplain has been provided for the Mexican Catholics in Detroit who live so far from one another that they cannot have their own parish church. This priest visits the scattered families. aids

(Continued on Page 2)

April 30 to March 15 Set for Canvas of Detroit Archdiocese

The second annual campaign for the Detroit Archdiocesan Development Fund will be conducted in all the parishes of the Archdiocese from April 30 to May 15. The announcement of the drive was made this week by the general committee. Archbishop Edward Mooney is honorary chairman of the campaign, and Auxiliary Bishop Stephen S. Woznicki, honorary vice chairman. Chairman of the campaign advisory committee is Mr. M. E. Coyle, vice president of General Motors Corporation and general manager of Chevrolet division of General Motors. Rev. John C. Vismara, pastor of St. Catherine's parish, Detroit, is chairman of the solicitation committee which includes all the pastors of the archdiocese.

Preliminary announcement of the campaign will be made in all the parishes today and the organization of parish committees will begin. Literature which explains the purpose and needs of the drive will be distributed to the people. On Sunday, April 30, sermons explaining in detail the purpose of the drive will be given in all the parishes. The same day a systematic solicitation of all the parishes for contributions and pledges will begin.

The first such drive in the history of the Detroit Archdiocese was inaugurated last year. The funds obtained enable the Archbishop to provide for extra-parish activities, activities which are usually beyond the means and the scope of the individual parishes. The need for such a fund has already been demonstrated by work which was begun during the past year, thanks to the generosity of the Catholics of Detroit.

The goal of this year's campaign is the same as last year, $500,000. Last year, 100,310 persons oversubscribed the goal by $225,000. It is the hope of the Archbishop and the members of the various committees that the same good fortune will attend this year's drive. By far the vast majority of the fund was derived from small donations, a fact which is attested to by the large number of donors, over 100,000. Again this year the solicitors are being urged to concentrate on the small donors in order that all the Catholics of the Archdiocese may know that they have a personal interest and a personal stake in the spiritual and material development of the Church in Detroit.

We urge you to be courteous and helpful to the parish solicitors who are donating their time so generously to the success of the drive. Without these men and women no success could be attained. Likewise we wish to remind you that no matter how small your donation, it is welcomed with gratitude.

Further information on the drive will be given you in these columns next week. In the meantime, scan your budget and see what you will be able to do in the spread of Christ's work in the Archdiocese of Detroit.

PEPPER & SALT

It may, I believe, with truth be said that Spring is here.

* * *

The tree outside my window appears to be budding.

* * *

We expect to hear great plans for the Victory Gardens this summer. Or was last year's experience enough of that?

* * *

The Shrine Chapter extends to the ladies of the parish an invitation to attend the program and tea which will be held on Thursday, April 27 at 2 p. m., in the Shrine School auditorium.

* * *

You young people who are always on the lookout for a good time should mark off Saturday, May 13 on your calendar.

* * *

The 20-Up Club's Annual May Sway is scheduled for that evening with the fine music and good time that these dances have afforded in the past year.

TONIGHT!

The Dramatics Students of Little Flower High School for Girls present

"LETTERS TO LUCERNE"

High School Auditorium
Woodward and 13 Mile Rd.
7:30 p. m.

Tickets—60c, tax included

Last Sunday we baptized Thomas Jerome, son of Jerome and Geneva (Johnson) Luebbers! also, Margaret Ann, daughter of Theodore and Eleanor (Reimer) Toepfler.

62-41662-28

SHRINE CHAPTER NEWS

Unit 9 will meet with Mrs. Jos. E. Brown on Tuesday, April 25, 1 p. m., at 708 Forestdale.

* * *

ST. SEBASTIAN UNIT

Members of the St. Sebastian Unit will receive Holy Communion in a body at the 9 o'clock Mass, Tuesday, April 25. Breakfast and a short business meeting and election of officers will follow the Mass in the school careteria.

A cordial invitation is extended to all mothers, relatives and friends of the boys in service to join the St. Sebastian Unit and unite your prayers in a common appeal to Christ and His Blessed Mother to protect and guard our boys wherever they may be.

* * *

Unit 14 will meet at the home of Mrs. Frank Groom, 1815 Sycamore Ave., Royal Oak, April 26, 8 p. m.

What To Do

It is surprising how many Catholics do not know what to prepare, or what to do, when a priest comes to their home on a "sick call." Standard equipment in every Catholic home should be two blessed candles with holders (the dime stores have the holders), a large crucifix (preferably one that stands on its feet), a bottle of Holy Water.

What to prepare: A small table near the bed of the sick person, covered with a clean white cloth; the two lighted candles set upon the far corners of the table with the crucifix between (like on the altar); a glass of drinking water and a spoon on the right; a little holy water by the crucifix, a napkin. If the priest is expected to anoint the sick person add a small dish upon which are placed six balls of cotton (about twice the size of a large marble); if possible another small dish upon which are placed a small slice of lemon and a cube of very stale bread (to remove the holy oil from the priest's fingers).

What to do: Meet the priest at the door with one of the lighted candles; genuflect if he is known to be carrying the Blessed Sacrament; go before him to the sick room, saying nothing to the priest, if he has the Sacrament, unless he speaks to you; kneel after you have placed the candle on the table, until he indicates that it is time to hear the sick person's confession; leave the sick room, closing the door after you; return into the room when the priest knocks or opens the door and remain kneeling until the Sacraments are administered.

Above all: Call the priest in plenty of time. It is the most uncharitable act in the world to neglect this for any person in danger of dying without benefit of the Sacraments.

How Development Fund Has Helped

(Continued from Page 1)

in enrolling their children in parochial schools and promotes frequent reception of the sacraments by the parents. He also visits regularly Mexican colonies in Pontiac, Blissfield, Adrian and Ypsilanti.

Missions in Suburbs

In the West Eight Mile road section, Our Lady of Victory mission was established in a renovated store building to serve the colored people of that area.

In another suburban area a group of Catholic families found it impossible to get transportation to their parish church. The Development Rund helped the pastor to repair and renovate a nearby building as a temporary place for divine services. He also was enabled to buy a piece of land for the possible erection of a new parish building after the war. About 500 persons now attend Sunday Mass there, and 100 children receive weekly catechism lessons.

In the Willow Run village area a priest, who used a trailer for a rectory, offered Sunday Mass in a cafeteria for some months. Now he conducts services in the village theatre and holds adult instruction classes in his new rectory, a four-room war housing apartment. Twice a week he also conducts children's classes in a public school. A pre-fabricated chapel is being erected. This entire project, known as St. Alexis mission, was made possible by the Development Fund.

Technical Training

War conditions precluded any effort towards the establishment of a Catholic technical high school. However, the Archdiocesan Development Fund was able to render important assistance to our parochial school system by aiding in the establishment of a department of vocational education with a competent director in charge. A supplementary program of technical education was inaugurated last January in cooperation with the U. S. government and the Detroit Board of Education. Fourteen technical courses are now available to parochial high school boys. These courses are conducted every afternoon in seven centers widely scattered throughout the city. No fee is charged for this special training and regular scholastic credits may be gained by those who attend the courses.

Vocational training for youth is a natural development in an archdiocese located in America's leading industrial center. Many Catholic boys have talents which only a trade school can properly develop while at the same time giving them a thorough religious education.

Social Welfare Work

To insure uniform action, 15 Catholic school agencies and institutions of the archdiocese have organized the Federation of Catholic Charities with headquarters in the Chancery building.

To assist the Catholic youth of one of the poorer congested districts the archdiocese has established a settlement house in an unused branch bank building which was purchased outright and then renovated.

The newly acquired V.Y.O. Community Center at 8200 Mack avenue, was completely renovated during the past year. Many repairs had to be made, including a new roof, showers, reconditioning of plumbing and heating fixtures, and bowling alleys, refinishing floors, etc.

It is hoped that in time the Development Fund can help to establish C.Y.O. regional centers in other sections of the city.

Invested in Bonds

That part of the fund which was raised last year and was not spent for projects described in the foregoing and for other current service, has been invested in U. S. government war bonds to cover the cost of future diocesan expansion. icy which millions of Americans are This is in line with the sound polfollowing today—saving now for the things they will need after the war.

Futility

A faceless clock
Or an empty gun
Is like a song
That was never sung
Or like a flower
Without sod,
Or like a heart
Without God!

—Virginia Pennock.

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PETITIONS

ALABAMA
safe return of relative in service —C. K.
good health—H. H.
return to faith—A. L.
conversion—C. T.
an increase in fervor—V. J.

CALIFORNIA
health—D. M.
a good Catholic husband—W. S.
for son in navy—M. B.
that we will be able to retain our home—F. L.
happy family life—W. H.
safe-keeping of relative in service—H. W.

IOWA
return of brother to Faith—S. M.
health—V. Z.
cure of baby's eye—J. M.
recovery of eyesight—J. P.
success in work—M. E.
spiritual favors—R. O.
successful outcome of a project—S. S.
poor souls—I. C.

MARYLAND
good health and steady work for husband—L. T.
special intention—F. M.
vocation—M. C.
father's faith—M. K.
safety of husband and brother in service—J. M.

MICHIGAN
that son will remain this country, if it is the will of God—R. M.
for peace—G. N.
return of daughter to church —M. P.
for a conversion—M. F.
not my will but Thine be done—L. M.
for health—J. S.
happy marriage—R. S
souls in Purgatory—S. S.
special intention—W. R.
good health for family—C. D.
guidance in work—R. M.
improved position—L. J.
peace of mind and guidance—I. I.
for a transfer west this coming year—N. G.

NEW MEXICO
happy home life—E. R.

NEW YORK
for strength to walk again—M. G.

OHIO
health—S. C.
courage to be truthful—C. C.
a peaceful home—L. M.
for perseverance—V. T.

CANADA
cure of mother and sister—J. D.
to obtain a better position—T. T.
business success—M. Q.
not to lose faith—W. L.

Thanksgiving

for the many graces and favors we have received—E. R.
improved health—R. S.
for all blessings received—L. M.
that son in service is still in this country—R. M.
for spiritual and temporal favors received—M. E.
for the return of a Catholic to his faith—W. L.

HIGH MASSES

Week of April 24, 1944

Monday—
7:30—Catherine Kenny (d)
Grade 11, Shrine School
9:00—Raymond Merdian (d)

Tuesday—
6:30—Donald Rose (d)

Wednesday—
6:30—Leonard Zieman
7:30—Catherine Kenny (d)
Grades 10 and 9, Shrine School
9:00—Lt. John Conlin (d)

Thursday—
6:30—Helen O'Leary (d)
7:30—In honor of St. Therese
9:00—Novena Intentions

Friday—
6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d)
Grades 8 and 7, Shrine School
7:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d)
Grade 8, Shrine School
9:00—Joseph Merchberger (d)

Saturday—
7:30—Intention of giver
9:00—William and Mrs. Larkin O'Connor (d) anniv.

Manpower Shortage

It is said that Abraham Lincoln predicted that the United States would have a population of 250 millions by 1930.

He did not figure on the terrific drain that was to be inflicted on national life by contraception, abortion and anti-family effects of a gigantic industrial development.

Our present population is only slightly more than half of that expected by President Lincoln. As a consequence, the fighting of two wars at the same time against great powers is far more difficult for us than it would have been with the larger population. A caption in "Newsweek" gives an indication of this: "Army's shortage of young men causes severe manpower crisis as American casualties mount." The army and navy, says the journal, are "combing their rolls for every available young man."

Thirty per cent of American women living in cities are childless and 20 per cent more have only one child each, stated Dr. Warren S. Thompson of the Scripps Foundation for Population Research at the recent institute held at Boston university on postwar problems. "There is no future for a nation if any considerable part of its people persistently refuse to reproduce," said Dr. Thompson, adding that "the dominant and the prosperous are failing to perpetuate themselves."

When all allowance is made for natural factors tending toward small families in modern life, much of the responsibility for this situation in a great national emergency is attributable to the wide-spread practice of abortion and contraception. Perhaps, not since the days when the Roman empire collapsed has there been offered a more graphic illustration of how violation of the natural law harms a nation besides offending the Creator.—Michigan Catholic.

PRAYER LIST

Sick

Mr. O'Dea Maynard, Mass.
Dan McLaughlin, River Forest, Ill.
George Helley, Chicago, Ill. (missing in action)
Nellie M. Dulan, Johnston, R. I.
Mrs. Anna Goodwin, Chicago, Ill.

Deceased

Mrs. Ada Gerard, Royal Oak, Mich.
Joseph Merchberger
Rev. A. Krams, Detroit, Mich.
Matthew Szumal, Detroit, Mich.
Sgt. Milford Lochrie, Detroit, Mich. (killed in action)
Rose C. Furey, Philadelphia, Pa.
Mrs. Andrew Miller, Rockwell, Pa.
Mrs. A. Dempsey, Chicago, Ill.
Mother of Mrs. Hasson, New Britain, Conn.

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St. Tarcisius Altar Boy Society

APPOINTMENTS

Week of April 24

6:30—James Marentette, Philip Wood

7:30—John Meyers, James Hammond

9:00—Robert Houston, Paul Charest

Thursday, April 27

11:45—James Daley, Jerry McLean

8:00—James Hammond, David Turnbull, Charles Kaiser, William Busch

Sunday, April 30

7:00—Donald Busch, James Marentette

8:00—Richard O'Connor, Francis Riley

9:00—Thomas Bean, Richard Christie, Joseph Day, Paul Charest

10:30—Albert Stepanski, Paul Schorn

12:00—Charles Uhnavy, Robert Eady

1:00—John Carolin, John Meyers, Romeo Gadoua, Robert Houston

Shrine Chapter Business Meeting

Next Thursday, April 27, at 1:00 p. m. in school audirorium. Tea will be served. The ladies of the parish are invited. Miss Marie Ducq of Detroit will explain the Catholic Liturgical life.

Kindness

We don't need coupons for kindness; that's a joy we can share with all. And we don't need coupons for happiness; that's something each one can install.

We don't need coupons for courage—and it's a marvelous material for wear; it's rich and lovely and shining, and it never gets threadbare.

We don't need coupons for mercy, and prayers are unrationed and free; and it's all these things that will help our heart to meet any contingency.

We don't need coupons for laughter, and we don't need coupons for fun; we don't need coupons for neighborliness, nor so many things under God's sun.

We don't need coupons for sympathy, and that's something everyone needs; and we don't need coupons for honesty, nor for straightforward deeds.

We don't need coupons for love and belief, and so, if our hearts are wise, we'll use our coupons for plain existence, while life's couponless things we prize.

SHRINE HERALD

STAFF

Rev. Charles E. Coughlin.....Publisher

Rev. Howard G. Hungerford
Editor and Business Manager

Phone: Royal Oak 4122

Vol. 11

CHURCH DIRECTORY

Personnel—Pastor: Rev. Charles E. Coughlin

Assistants: Rev. Howard G. Hungerford
Rev. Thomas Kenny
Rev. Peter Wiethe, O.F.M.
Rev. Louis Rohr, O.F.M.

Address—2201 Roseland, Royal Oak, Michigan

Phone—Royal Oak 4122

OFFICE HOURS AT RECTORY Daily 10-12, 2-4, 7-9 P. M.

SUNDAY MASSES — 7, 8, 9, 10:30, 12:00, 1:00.

WEEKDAY MASSES — 6.30, 7:30, and 9:00.

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PARISH SCHOOL — Address: 1621 Dartmouth Ave. Phone: Royal Oak 4622

SISTERS OF CHARITY PARISH CONVENT — Address 2108 W. 12 Mile. Phone: Royal Oak 5860

EMERGENCY SICK CALLS, any hour day or night, phone Royal Oak 4122

NOVENA DEVOTIONS — Every Thursday evening, 8:00 p. m. Every Thursday Noon, Holy Mass, 12:00 M.

BAPTISMS — Every Sunday afternoon at 1:00 p. m.

HOLY DAYS—Masses 5:30, 6:30, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12

FIRST FRIDAY DEVOTIONS — Masses: 5:30, 6:30, 7:30, 8:30. Confessions: Previous Thursday evening, 7:30 to 9:00 and First Friday morning, 6:30 to 8:30

COMMUNION SUNDAYS — First Sunday of every Month—Shrine Chapter, Second Sunday—Holy Name Society, Fourth Sunday—Twenty-Up Club.

The road to Heaven has been trod by many feet. Its milestones are monotonously familiar, but the goal is sure. Holiness and ultimate victory depend not so much on the nature of our work, as on the purity of intention which directs all our labor, all our energy, all our success to the glory and honor of God.

When we are old, our friends find it difficult to please us, and are less concerned whether we be pleased or not.

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with John Garfield and Maureen O'Hara

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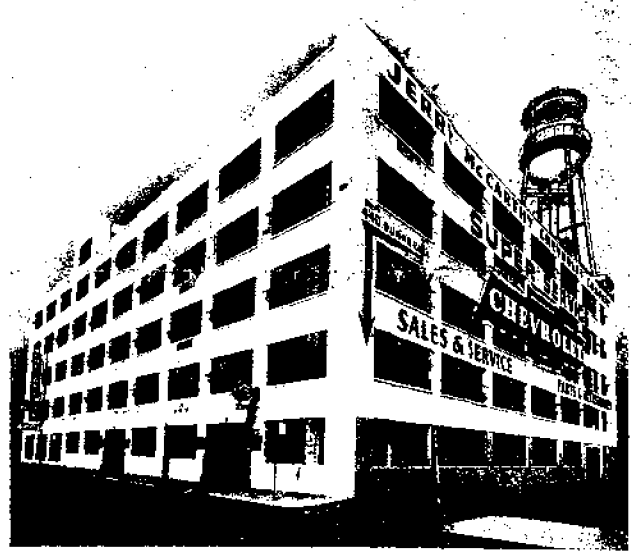

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April 20, 1944

Mr. Mort Furay
Secretary
Greater Detroit and Wayne County
Industrial Union Council
304 Hofmann Building
Detroit, Michigan

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DATE 2-12-80 BY SP-5 Rdg/dw

Dear Sir:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter dated April 10, 1944, transmitting a copy of a resolution recently adopted by the Greater Detroit and Wayne County CIO Council.

A copy of this resolution has been furnished to the Attorney General for his consideration.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

RECORDED
INDEXED
62-41602
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
APR 24 1944
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
APR 24 1944
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
MAY 6 1944

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Benton
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit - Michigan
April 17, 1944

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/19/80
BY SP5 RSC/mpa

PUBLICATION

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Jones
Mr. Clayton Thomas
Mr. Harbo
Miss Gandy
Files

PERSONAL AND ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Director, FBI

Re: REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Dear Sir:

The Subject delivered a sermon yesterday during the one o'clock mass at his church, The Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. Subject did not talk at either the ten thirty or twelve o'clock masses.

His sermon at the one o'clock mass was religious in character and nothing of a political, controversial or subversive nature was noted.

The substance of Subject's sermon dealt with the intellectual crisis which the world is now facing, as demonstrated by the inability of men to distinguish between truth and falsehood. Subject stated that the greatest truth and the foundation of Christianity was the divinity of Christ as proved by the Resurrection. He stated that all men will soon have to choose between God and Christianity, as opposed to Lenin and materialism. Subject stated that the day may soon arrive when Christianity, like Christ, would be persecuted in all the nations of Europe and possibly even in the United States, but if this does occur then Christianity, like Christ, would also arise triumphant over his persecutors.

Attached
ENCL 1

A copy of the "Shrine Herald," the official weekly publication of the Subject's church, is enclosed herewith.

Very truly yours,

R. A. Guerin

R. A. Guerin
SAC

62-4716-2

APR 26 1944

RWH:LMR
100-4716
Enclosure (1)

Op. 19

AIRMAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

memo already sent to AG on this file 4/24/44

(5)

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62-4160-210

62-4160-10
ENCLOSURE

SHRINE HERALD

Official Bulletin of St. Therese of The Child Jesus Parish and of The League of The Little Flower

Vol. IX | Royal Oak, Michigan, April 16, 1944 | No. 19.

Humpty Dumpty

Humpty Dumpty sat on the wall
Humpty Dumpty had a great fall,
And all the king's horses
And all the king's men
Couldn't put Humpty together
again.

Like so many fairy stories, this fable find verification in history. Sir Egg in this tall tale was hopelessly lost for this world and all earthly powers had simply to be content to mourn the passing of a good man and let it go at that. But to make history by falling from the heights to the depths, Humpty was centuries too late. In face, the first man that walked on God's good earth clinched that title by injuring himself beyond human powers of reconstruction.

When Sir Egg hit the pavement the impact produced many regretable results. He had been such a good fellow, but look at the mess he made. From a beautiful object with symmetry, proportion and beautiful curves, he became a heap of broken lines, jagged edges. His exterior appearance was materially altered and his interior contents were badly shaken up, so that he could not pass on his former excellent capabilities to posterity.

Now Adam, too, before his fall, was a good egg. He had come from the creative hand of God, a perfect specimen. He was happy because his life was well ordered. All his being was in harmony with the divine will. The senses were under the perfect control of the reason; they did not have an insatiable appetite for things contrary to right reason. Nature administered to his wants without the drudgery of unpleasant labor. He had whatever knowledge he desired. Adam and his posterity were to be happy forever. Then came the sorry Humpty Dumpty catastrophe.

Much the same ill effects followed upon the fall of the first man as are attributed to Sir Egg's unfortunate accident; however, Adam's sin had a much more lamentable effect. We know from the account of the incident in Paradise that not only our first parents but all their surroundings were affected by the act of disobedience to God. St. Paul portrays nature as 'groaning and travailing in pain" ever since man's first sin. Our first parents, too, felt the burden of their sin by exterior changes, in the fatigue and illness of the body. But it was in their spiritual faculties that they were most grievously afflicted. Their minds knew for the first time the fog of ignorance and their will fought desperately the battle against the new found powers of the senses. The appetitive tendencies, no longer able to be appeased in the spiritual realm because their close contact with the divine will

(Continued on Page 2)

GUILTY OF LOVE

In this world, we see love only in disguise. Though the presence of true friends may enchant us and their smiling words charm us, yet love itself is not revealed, but only its effects. A parent's embrace is not love; neither are friendly compliments or even a mother's kiss. They are only the earnest, human attempts to materialize something that is spiritual. They only hint at a precious tenderness that the soul of man conceals. The whisper of sympathy or the sad sob of grief is not love itself, but the pitiable echoes from the guarded vault of an affectionate spirit. Even the heart is only a symbol of love. Surely, no inch or ounce of human flesh could encompass the expansive goodness of maternal devotion or the creature's restless straining for His Creator. Perhaps that is why we speak so often of broken hearts.

St. John in his inspired writings reveals that "God is Love." In this world, however, we see even Divine Love only in disguise. What are the vast creation, the beauty of a starlit sky, the wonder of a surging sea, the pageant of the night and day, but Love's disguises? In Christ's favorite language of parables, He taught all human souls to look for Him as the Good Shepherd, as the compassionate Samaritan, as the Father of the Prodigal Son. To tell of the intimacy of His affection for men, the Divine Master spoke of Himself as "the Bread of Life." In order that there be no mistaking of Love's disguise, in the quiet of the Supper chamber our Lord took bread and wine and changed them into His Sacred Body and Blood.

The more we attempt to meditate upon the full significance of the Sacred Passion of our Savior, the more we realize the need of penetrating the disguises of Divine Love. As we look upon the bruised and bleeding Body of the Man upon the Cross, faith rushes to our aid and whispers that He is God, offering His Life as the measure of His affection for each human soul. Christ could have chosen no more understandable method of revealing His Love for men than the eloquent language of suffering. There is a value in pain, a worth in sorrow, a price in sacrifice that the human mind can estimate. When Divine Love is interpreted in the visible terms of a thorn-pierced brow, of blood-stained cheeks, parched lips, arms stretched to breaking, feet pierced with nails and the heart crushed, then men's eyes can see and comprehend, because there is a human measure of evaluating that love.

If a person has ever felt the fever of blushing humiliation; if his heart has quivered with the anguish of pain; if his soul has borne the weight of sorrows, then he can partially understand the intensity of Divine Love in disguise. Man knows that when a being puts his whole soul into his living, life and love become so intimately connected that where one is given, the other accompanies it. That is just what the God-Man of Galilee did upon the Cross of Calvary. He gave His love to men; and the only symbol, the only sign, the only disguise that could adequately signify the preciousness of that love, was His Life. "Greater love than this no one has, that one lay down his life for his friends."

All the incidents of Calvary's story seem to indicate that Christ is guilty. Amid the shadows of Gethsemane, on the preceding night, the Man of Sorrows knelt on trial before His Eternal Father. The accusing fingers of ten thousand

(Continued on Page 2)

PEPPER & SALT

Father Coughlin observed that the Easter singing at the Shrine surpassed any other choral contributions heard from our choir loft during the eighteen years he has served here. An orchid to Mr. Morel and gardenias to the ladies and gentlemen in the loft choir!

* * *

The young ladies from the Little Flower High School who faithfully performed during the Lenten services and climaxed their artistry by their contribution on Easter Sunday, did just what was expected of them. The Reverend Pastor thinks that each young lady is a blue white diamond and esteems their choral work, under the able direction of the Sisters of Charity, as being surpassed no where in any church choir of the nation.

* * *

And as for the grade school girls and boys—well, there are not enough words in our vocabulary to praise them. They did so well that Father Coughlin was heard to say that we ought to plan a parish picnic for their benefit some time following June 7th.

P. S. Just now the Reverend Pastor glanced over my shoulder and said: "You can make that official. The plans for a picnic should be placed on the calendar immediately."

P.P.S. Thus it is incumbent upon Father Louis and Sister Rosarita to cooperate with Mr. Brennan (all of whom will receive the benediction of the church committee) and get that party under way. How's about it everyone?

* * *

Father Coughlin wishes to express his deep appreciation and gratitude to all of you for your generosity towards him and the priests at the rectory in the Easter collection.

* * *

Public high school pupils will resume religion classes on Monday evening, April 17, at 7 p. m.

* * *

We baptized Mary Patricia, daughter of William and Gail (Gardner) Wall, on Sunday, April 2, and Pamela Kathleen, daughter of Thomas and Geraldine (O'Dell) Grenier, on Sunday, April 9.

* * *

Some say the Rosary is a monotonous prayer. The Rosary a monotonous prayer! It is the monotony of the rising sun.

* * *

Extract from a patent medicine testimonial: "Since taking your tablets regularly I am another woman. My husband is delighted."

SHRINE CHAPTER NEWS

The regular business meeting for all Shrine Chapter members will be held Thursday, April 27, 1 p. m., at the Shrine School cafeteria. A program is being arranged. Tea will be served.

* * *

Reservations for the meeting and luncheon of April 21, when Chapter and until officers and committee chairmen will convene, are being taken by Mrs. Mainvill, R.O. 7681-M. The luncheon will be served at Cotter's Tavern, 12:30 p. m. sharp, and the meeting will follow. Each unit captain is asked to have her reservations in by Wednesday noon.

Humpty Dumpty

(Continued from Page 1)

had been destroyed, searched greedily for satisfaction in any place it could be found. The same loss of mastery by the spiritual over corporeal life in man resulted in death coming into the world.

These results of sin which so overwhelmed Adam after he had cut himself off from divine goodness by denying God's dominion over him, have been passed to all the children of Adam. This fall was fatal to the spiritual life of our first parents, so that all children born since then have been born spiritually dead. Our friend Humpty Dumpty was beyond repair to all the king's horses and all the king's men; neither Adam nor any of his descendants could be mended until the Creator Himself, the King of Kings, "by dying destroyed our death."

The unity of the human race which causes every man born today to feel the effect of original sin within himself, is that same unity which would have given every man the fruits of Adam's fidelity had he remained true. Adam was the head of the human race because he was the fountain of human nature itself; in him as a source existed the whole race of men. Consequently, the whole stream of humanity was infected with the poison of the sin which he committed while acting as the head of the body of men. Man had taken the laws of morality into his own hands, setting himself up as a judge of good and evil, so God left him to his own resources. It is original sin, then, which causes man today to judge his conduct by his own norms rather than the commandments of God, with the result that man's existence is a miserable sham of unsatisfying pleasures. For, despite the powers which drag him down, man's ultimate end still lies in the attainment of the sublime union with God which is the only true happiness.

All these debilitating circumstances of that sin have been ameliorated by the redeeming blood of Christ. He has made it possible to remove the guilt of sin before God, which all men received in Adam. But ignorance and disease and concupiscence will continue to be a gaunt reminder to every man of the horrors of sin.

Life magazine printed some pictures of a fox hunt. Readers, by a score of 50 to 1, protested against the inhumanness of the hunt. Wonder what our boys in the foxholes thought.

If you ever find happiness by hunting for it, you will find it as the old woman did her spectacles—safe on her own nose all the time.

GUILTY OF LOVE

(Continued from Page 1)

times ten thousand and sinners bore testimony that He was guilty. Guilty of sinlessness! When Judas swore solemnly before the mob, calling upon Heaven to witness, by touching and kissing the Word of God, Christ was guilty. Guilty of friendship! "Friend, whereunto art thou come?"

Caiphas, the High-priest, said, "I adjure Thee by the living God, that Thou tell us whether Thou art the Christ, the Son of God." The Divine Master convicted Himself with His solemn reply, "I am." He was guilty. Guilty of Godliness! Before Pontius Pilate, the dispenser of Roman justice, our Lord was guilty. Guilty of truth! Even the lustful, indulgent reprobate, Herod, found Christ guilty. Guilty of innocence! Saddest of all sad scenes was the condemnation of the Savior by His own chosen people, before the portico of the governor's palace. God was guilty of living! Yes, from all sides, the cry of "Guilty!" is heard; and from the contrite hearts of Christians, down through the centuries, rises the thunderous echo, "Guilty! Guilty! Guilty only of Eternal Love!"

Christ is the Victim of Love. In Him, there is nothing unlovable, otherwise He would not be God. What appear to the eyes of the worldling as the signs of humiliating defeat, Christ uses as Love's disguises. By the strangest of all strange paradoxes, shame becomes honorable, sorrow is sanctifying and even death begets life. There on Calvary's height, Divine Wisdom, that planned the beauty of an autumn's ending and thought of such a thing as man, is exalted as a pitiable fool. Divine Omnipotence, holding the entire world within His grasp, is held fast by ridiculously small spikes. The Infinite God of heaven and earth is confined to the four compass-points of a cross. Love Divine is hated and scorned, beaten and bruised, until the Sacred Heart is broken. Divine Truth is in agony, with Head bowed in shame and blushing in Precious Blood. God, on whom all things depend for their very existence, is Himself dependent on wood and nails. Think of it, Divine Life, drooping in death! There is only one answer that can account for the horrifying scene of Golgotha, and that is: God chose the unmistakable language of suffering, even to death, to convince all human beings that He loves them. It is Divine Love's disguise.

To call the Crucified Christ your Love, implies two things: that you see God in the pitiable, suffering Man of Sorrows and that His lovableness has caught you captive. Let us look to Mary, the Virgin-Mother of the Redeemer, and learn from her the keen sense of appreciation of Love's disguise. She trod close upon those blood-stained footstps, all the way to Golgotha. A share of every taunt and every curse directed at her Son was deflected into her sorrowful heart. Each stroke of the hammer that drove the nails through the hands and feet of Jesus, was a pounding of pain on a sensitive mother's soul. Surely, Mary, the Mother, knew Christ, and their souls were so united in love that every anguish and every ache of the Son sent a similar, piercing sorrow through the whole being of our Lady.

Every sorrow of the human heart is made out of love. It is only when we know and appreciate the goodness of a person that we grieve over his loss. It is only after we learn of another's sacrificing love for us, that we realize that we have not been putting our whole soul into our love. Calvary is Christ's proof of His undying love for the souls of all human beings. Sincere contrition, a whole-souled love in living, is man's only way of showing that he has pierced Love's disguise, in faith, and understands the affectionate language of Calvary.

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PETITIONS

ARIZONA
special intention—S. J.
health of husband—S. O.
not my will but Thine be done — L. M.
deliverance from certain fears — S. S.
happy outcome to family difficulties—D. F.
peace of mind—R. U.

CONNECTICUT
vocation—P. F.
preservation of the Church—O. B.
Holy Father—A. M.
just peace—J. L.
special intention—S. T.
that throat ailment will not be serious—G. P.
safe return of son—M. T.
souls in Purgatory—B. M.
cure of diabetic—H. D.
improvement in health—O. D.

INDIANA
spiritual welfare of son in service —M. T.
happy marriage—R. S.
for all negligent Catholics—S. T.
conversion—D. M.
special intention—W. H.

MASSACHUSETTS
special intention—M. T.
perseverance for a returned Catholic—H. W.
conversion—A. M.
poor souls—A. D.
Pope Pius XII—I. I.
prevent an operation—M. S.
return to the Faith—F. A.
Catholic marriage—G. M.

MICHIGAN
for a good confession—I. H.
a very special intention—F. A.
spiritual and temporal courage for husband—L. L.
cure of drinking—S. I.
health—R. F.
return of son to Church—T. T.
safe return for boys overseas — M. D.
L. M.
for faith hope and charity—V. D.
grace of perseverance—T. S.
peace of mind—F. R.

NEW YORK
recovery of brother—O. C.
good position—S. D.

Thanksgiving

safe crossing for soldier
for word from boy in service
special favor.
improvement in business
for all blessings received
for the return of a Catholic to the Church.
special intention
the gift of Faith
health

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HIGH MASSES

Week of April 16, 1944

Monday—
6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d)
7:30—Intention of Mrs. J. Janetti
9:00—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (Shrine School)

Tuesday—
6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d)
7:30—Alice Burke (d)

Wednesday—
6:30—Mrs. Helen O'Leary (d)
9:00—Raymond Merdian (d)

Thursday—
6:30—Bishop Gallagher (d)
7:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d)
9:00—Novena intentions

Friday—
6:30—Mrs. Helen O'Leary (d)
7:30—Intention of giver
9:00—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) (Little Flower H. S.)

Saturday—
6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) (St. Sebastian Unit)
9:00—Raymond Merdian (d) (Unit No. 7, Shrine Chap.)

THANKS

Mrs. Roy Leavitt
822 Gardenia Ave.
Royal Oak, Mich.
Dear Mrs. Leavitt:

The most gracious present received by our parish this year was the lace which you made for the altar cloth, the albs, the side altars, and book covers, all of which was used at the Solemn Mass on Easter.

I have just a faint imagination of the hundreds of hours, the thousands of stitches, and the millions of finger movements which you offered up these past three years like so many prayers in making this present for your Lord.

May it remain many, many years at the Shrine—years after you and I have passed away—to add to the beauty of the House of God.

On behalf of the entire parish I tender you our thanks and my promise to remember you in my prayers.

Cordially yours,
CHAS. E. COUGHLIN.

* * *

Mrs. Clare Kline
3831 Grayson
Ferndale, Mich.
Dear Mrs. Kline:

You and Mrs. Leavitt certainly out-did yourselves in the most magnificent gift that has come to the Shrine in years.

I know the difficulty you had in securing linen for the albs, the altar cloths and the side tables. I am also aware of the loving care you gave and the many hours you spent in fashioning the completed artistic work which we used on the altars last Sunday.

May this prayer which you have wrought with needle and thread, with starch and pressing iron, as well as with art and toil, ascend to Heaven like incense long after the fire of our lives will have been extinguished.

On behalf of the entire parish, may I thank you for the part you played in fashioning this priceless gift.

Sincerely yours,
CHAS. E. COUGHLIN.

* * *

To the Ladies of the Shrine Chapters; To the Mothers of our School Children; to the Members of our Choir:

On behalf of the entire parish I tender you our heartfelt thanks for the magnificent contribution of love and labor and talent which you laid before the Tabernacle of the Risen Christ.

You will understand the purposeful omission of names and our dear Lord will understand the patient hours of labor you spent in caring for the linens, garnishing the church, adorning the altars, washing and scrubbing and shining up the most beautiful boys and girls in the world, and finally singing the praises of God from the choir loft.

The gentlemen of the parish will not be jealous when I offer you the thanks of the entire congregation for a magnificent litany of deeds which made this the most memorable Easter in our history.

CHAS E. COUGHLIN.

* * *

To the Ushers:

Under the most capable John Brennan, the ushers served in a very exemplary manner all during Lent and particularly during Holy Week.

(Continued on Page 4)

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APPOINTMENTS

Week of April 17

6:30—Francis Rilcy, Arthur Mello
7:30—Jerry McLean, William Busch
9:00—John Macdonald, James Brennan

Thursday, April 20

11:45—Joseph Kleinsmith, James Marentette
8:00—John Carolin, John Meyers, Paul Higgins, Donald Busch

Sunday, April 23

7:00—James Brennan, John Macdonald
8:00—John Meyers, David Turnbull
9:00—Charles Uhnavy, Robert Eady, Jack Kolka, Francis Riley
10:30—John Carolin, James Hammond
12:00—Paul Charest, Joseph Day
1:00—David Haack, Jack Shantz, Richard O'Connor, Paul Higgins

THANKS

(Continued from Page 3)

To Mr. Brennan and his colleagues may I be the spokesman for the whole parish in thanking them for services rendered in a highly efficient manner.

If the priests in the rectory try their utmost to give service within the Sanctuary, their efforts definitely are paralleled by the ushers who give an equal grade of service outside the Sanctuary — service, which for John Brennan, if measured in hours, would amount to approximately 500 hours a year, and to 100 to 400 hours for each of his colleagues.

To attempt to buy this kind of personal service from such educated and trained gentlemen would be a financial impossibility for the Shrine.

Consequently it is our duty to let all the parishioners know, so they can join with us in thanking the ushers for the contributions made by these gentlemen—contributions impossible to measure in dollars and cents.

CHAS. E. COUGHLIN.

* * *

To Mrs. Rusher:

We single out your name to become recipient of our thanks for the able manner in which you decorated the altars despite the handicap of illness which you experienced.

All year long you have been most faithful to this task.

Incidentally, may we thank your find husband who although not a Catholic, has spent almost as many hours as you have in participation in this work.

CHAS. E. COUGHLIN.

* * *

To Each and Every Parishioner:

I am deeply indebted to you for generous contribution which you made last Sunday for the maintenance of the rectory and those who serve therein.

From now until Christmas we priests, together with the housekeeper and her assistants, will fare exceptionally well, thanks to your generosity.

On behalf of the assistants and in my own name, please accept our thanks and a promise of a constant memento in our Masses. For, indeed, we are exceptionally elated in being privileged to serve among such fine parishioners as you have constantly proven yourselves to be.

CHAS. E. COUGHLIN.

SHRINE HERALD

STAFF

Rev. Charles E. Coughlin.....Publisher

Rev. Howard G. Hungerford
Editor and Business Manager

Phone: Royal Oak 4122

The following letter from a 17-year-old girl appeared in the Letter Box of the April 3 issue of "Time" magazine. It is worth reading:

"What on earth is the matter with every one today? I am only 17, but . . . there is something radically wrong with the English town which 'adopted' Norah Carpenter because she became the 'proud' mother of illegitimate quadruplets; with the hundreds of people who showered her with presents and admiration . . .

"If every one in the world accepts as normal and a rightful thing the making of a heroine out of any unmarried mother merely because she happens to produce three more than the usual number of illegitimate children, and who speak of the wife, if at all, in terms of scorn for being cruel enough not to give a divorce which is against her religious beliefs (Ed. note—the wife of the soldier is a Catholic)—if this is the moral code under which we will operate in the world to come, I, for one, have no desire to live in that world.

"Aren't there any decent, sane persons left on earth? . . . I repeat, with vehemence and bewilderment, what the hell is the matter with every one?"

And now, dear reader, were those your sentiments also, or, did you join up with the sob sister brigade? Incidentally, some of your tax money will go to Norah for many years to come to pay for the raising of the quads. Great world, ain't it?

Make it your habit not to be critical about small things.

Try these: A kind thought, a kind word, a kind deed.

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"NAZTY NUISANCE"
with Bobby Watson

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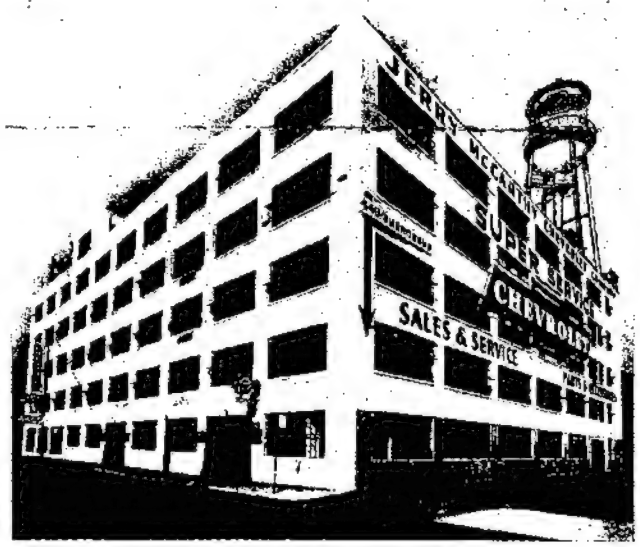

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URGENT

FAD. REV CHARLES E COUGHLIN INTERNAL SECURITY G. SUBJECT SPOKE AT TWELVE AND [redacted] ONE O CLOCK MASSES TODAY AT SHRINE OF LITTLE FLOWER , ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN. BOTH TALKS OF PURELY RELIGIOUS NATURE ALTHOUGH AT TWELVE O CLOCK SERVICE SUBJECT STATED IF QUOTE "NON CHRISTIANS" UNQUOTE OR QUOTE "ANTI CHRISTIANS" UNQUOTE WRITE THE PEACE TREATY OUR CHILDREN ARE DOOMED TO ANOTHER WAR IN TWENTY YEARS.

[redacted] DETAILS OF BOTH TALKS FOLLOW AMSD.

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SHRINE HERALD

Official Bulletin of St. Therese of The Child Jesus Parish and of The League of The Little Flower

Vol. IX | Royal Oak, Michigan, April 30, 1944 | No. 21.

FUND DRIVE OPENS TODAY

Facts About Archdiocesan Development Fund

What Is the Archdiocesan Development Fund?

The means whereby the Archbishop of Detroit will be able to provide for outstanding extra-parochial needs of the Archdiocese of Detroit.

Are These Needs Urgent?

Some are more urgent than others; but all must be cared for sooner or later if the Church in this archdiocese is to meets its responsibilities adequately.

Urgent needs may be classified as **"today's service"** because they entail only a broadening of our specifically Catholic program of religious, charitable and social welfare.

"Tomorrow's expansion" covers some projects which cannot be carried out **now** because of restrictions against building. Funds, however, must be raised **now** if the archdiocese is to be kept from going into debt when the time for expansion arrives.

A few examples of Home Mission Work:

In an outlying factory community a survey revealed the startling fact that 390 Catholic families were located there. The auditorium of a nearby public school was engaged for Sunday Masses. After visiting the homes, the priest in charge now has 257 children for instruction classes twice a week. Fifty will make their First Holy Communion this spring. The mission is named after St. Bernadette.

In the West Eight Mile road section, Our Lady of Victory Mission was established in a renovated store building to serve the colored people of that area. Approximately fifty people now attend Sunday Mass, twenty-one receive religious instruction each week and forty-two public school children attend religious classes Saturday mornings.

In another suburban area a group of Catholic families found it almost impossible to get transportation to their parish church. The Fund helped the pastor repair and renovate a nearby building as a temporary place for Divine services and purchased a suitable piece of land for the possible erection of a new parish building after the war. About 500 people now attend Sunday Mass there—St. Alfred's Mission in Taylor Township—and over 100 public school children attend weekly catechism classes.

In the Willow Run Village area a priest, using a trailer for a rectory, offered Sunday Mass in a cafe-

(Continued on Page 2)

M. E. Coyle, General Chairman Discusses Aim of Campaign

"Our actual goal is to see that every Catholic is fully informed of the needs in the Archdiocese," said Mr. E. Coyle, chairman of the Campaign Advisory Committee, today in discussing the 1944 Archdiocesan Development Fund Campaign.

"The Campaign Advisory Committee is confident," he continued, "that when the needs are known and fully appreciated, every Catholic will want to do his share to help our Archbishop with the problem."

Mr. Coyle pointed out that last year, 50 per cent of the Catholic families in the Archdiocese made a contribution to the Fund, and while this was a very good result for the first year of the program, it was hoped that every Catholic family would make a contribution to the Fund this year.

"The need was never greater than now for the spread of Catholic ideals and Catholic teaching," Mr. Coyle said, "and the Fund, through its Home Missions, Youth Work, Educational and Religious Training Program, is doing a very important work which cannot be done by the parishes themselves."

Mr. Coyle also stated that it was a very good and business-like policy to create a reserve fund now for the building program that will come with the end of the war when material is available.

"In fact," Mr. Coyle stated, "by anticipating these future needs and setting aside funds now in War Bonds, we are paying for these improvements in instalments in advance, and we hope thereby to avoid the need for a large, organized drive for funds in the postwar period."

IT'S HERE AGAIN

Third Annual "May Sway"

WITH

BOBBY JONES and HIS DETROITERS

Saturday, May 13th — **Nine to One—Informal**

TICKETS: Couple $1.75 — Single $1.25 (tax included)

PEPPER & SALT

Next Sunday, May 7, will be a red letter day in the lives of many of our children.

* * *

At the 9:00 o'clock Mass, 90 children will receive their First Holy Communion.

* * *

Parents who receive the Sacraments of Penance and Holy Eucharist on the day on which their children make their First Communion can gain a Plenary Indulgence.

* * *

In the afternoon at 4:30, Most Rev. Archbishop Edward Mooney will confer the Sacrament of Confirmation on a class of 160 children.

* * *

First Friday This Week

Masses: 5:30, 6:30, 7:30, 9:00 and 12:00.

Confessions: Thursday evening 7:30 to 9:00. Friday during all Masses except 5:30.

* * *

Saturday is the day set aside each month in honor of Our Lady of Fatima. Attend the noon Mass on this day. Receive Holy Communion if at all possible.

* * *

Hope you saved that Saturday night, May 13. That's the night for the Third Annual "May Sway" with the 20-Up Club as your host.

* * *

Adults who have not received the Sacrament of Confirmation are asked to hand in their names at the rectory. Adult Confirmation will take place at the Cathedral in May.

* * *

The annual Archdiocesan Development Fund Campaign opens today. You will find informative articles on this important drive in today's "Herald."

* * *

Read them and find out what the drive has accomplished and what is planned in and about Detroit for the future.

* * *

Last year there were over 100,000 individual donors to this fund. This year we want every Catholic wage-earner to contribute, even if it is only a mite. It all helps.

* * *

Last Sunday we baptized Ray William Figley, son of Kenneth Figley and Evelyn McIsaac; also Raymond, son of Alexander and Katherine (Mallen) Wojciechowicz.

62-H1602-212

SHRINE CHAPTER NEWS

We are sorry to announce that the Mother and Daughter Breakfast will have to be postponed until May 21. The reason is that the Most Reverend Archbishop has scheduled Forty Hours Devotion at the Shrine for Mother's Day. However, the same program as planned will be in effect for Sunday, May 21. Mothers and Daughters will receive Holy Communion at the 9 o'clock Mass. Afterwards, breakfast will be served in the Shrine School and a very interesting program will be presented. The tickets have already been sent out to the unit captains, from whom all may procure them. The price is eighty-five cents.

* * *

The second meeting of the members of St. Elizabeth Guild, originally planned for April 21, will be held at 12:30 p. m., Thursday, May 4, in St. Elizabeth's Home, Woodward near Long Lake Road, Bloomfield Hills. The drawing for the beautiful rug will take place at the meeting. Tea will be served after the meeting.

Anyone having returns to make or donations of furniture, clothing, or anything for the old folks, may do so at this meeting or may call Mrs. George Leaker, Lin. 2-5152.

ST. SEBASTIAN UNIT

Election of officers for the St. Sebastian Unit for the year resulted in the following choices: President, Mrs. Lawrence McLaughlin; Vice-president, Mrs. A. J. Hurley; Secretary, Mrs. J. J. Ripplinger; Treasurer, Mrs. E. J. Brunner; Recording Secretary, Mrs. E. Piper.

Jesus Most Faithful

My child, still thy grieving,
What ill canst thou fear,
With My arms around thee,
And My love so near?

No harm shall befall thee,
Art thou not My own?
My angel doth guard thee,
Thou art not alone!

My strength doth uphold thee,
Thy footsteps I guide:
Fear not to tread bravely,
I walk by thy side!

When tired, pray rest thee,
I pillow thy head!
Content thee with slumber:
I watch o'er thy bed.

My grace shall not fail thee,
Come gladness or pain,
Though foes have their hour,
Remember! I reign!

Facts About Diocesan Development Fund

(Continued from Page 1)

teria for several months of last year. Today he is using the village theatre for religious services and in his new rectory—a 4-room war housing apartment—he conducts adult instruction classes each Tuesday evening. Twice a week children's classes are conducted in a public school. Construction of a temporary pre-fabricated chapel to serve the area began recently. The Fund made possible this entire project which is called St. Alexis Mission.

A few examples of Social Welfare Work:

To insure uniform action and to promote close cooperation with the Archbishop and among themselves, fifteen Catholic social agencies and institutions of the Archdiocese have organized a Federation of Catholic Charities with headquarters in the Chancery Building.

In a determined effort to influence the Catholic youth of one of our poorer congested districts the Archdiocese has established a settlement house in an unused branch bank building which was purchased outright and then renovated. The task of supervising a full-time program of recreation and religious guidance in the new settlement house has been entrusted to the League of Catholic Women.

The newly acquired C. Y. O. Community Center at 8200 Mack Avenue was completely renovated during the past year. Many repairs and changes had to be made, including a new roof, showers, reconditioning of plumbing and heating fixtures, and bowling alleys, sanding and refinishing floors, and complete painting, adapting the large auditorium for use also as a gymnasium and laying down asphalt tile in corridors, offices, library and craft shops. These and many other expenses of this kind were borne by the Development Fund.

It is hoped that we, in time, can help to establish C. Y. O. regional centers in other sections of the city.

New Parish Sites

Property has been purchased for seven new parishes which will be created immediately after the war. These expenditures will, of course, be recovered when the parishes are established. But it is a significant service to religion to secure sites now which may not be available when these new sections of the city develop.

What Are "Tomorrow's Expansion" Needs?

Vocational Training for Youth:

This is a natural development in an archdiocese located in America's industrial center. Moreover, many Catholic boys have talents which only a trade school can develop properly while at the same time giving them a thorough religious education.

Expansion Facilities for the Training of Our Own Future Priests:

Our fine Preparatory Seminary is a monument to the generosity of our Catholic people of twenty-five years ago. But the growth of the diocese in size and importance makes us, if we follow the mind of the Church, face the problem of expanding our Seminary facilities to include a school of Theology. This is not, indeed, an urgent problem, but it is one which we must not lose sight of in any long range view of archdiocesan needs.

How Much Money Is To Be Raised This year?

Our 1944 goal is again only $500,000. The splendid co-operation of our Catholics in over-subscribing this amount last year is gratefully acknowledged. Our Archbishop has said that the real goal is not a mere sum of money but is the presentation of these needs to the generous hearts of our Catholic people. If every Catholic receives this appeal and gives what his heart prompts him to give our goal will be reached.

What Will Be Done With the Money Raised This Year?

Other than the amount needed for immediate service projects, the money will be invested in United States Government War Bonds. With the coming of victory and peace these bonds will then be used to meet the demands of expansion and development.

Are Contributions to This Fund Deductible for Tax Purposes Under Present Laws?

Yes, when entered as made to the "Archdiocese of Detroit" or to "Edward Mooney, Archbishop of Detroit."

How Much Should Every Catholic Give?

The old rule of giving according to one's means answers this question completely. No one, however, is asked to make any pledge of commitment which will extend beyond the present year. It is, moreover, Archbishop Mooney's desire that all contributions to this fund be the free gift of informed Catholics. "This campaign," the Archbishop has pointed out, "is just the appeal of a bishop to his people for help to begin to do some things to which he conscientiously feels he should set his hand . . . I just want our people to be informed on diocesan projects, and to have an opportunity to aid them freely and for motives that lie deep in their faith."

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PETITIONS

CALIFORNIA

for more fervor—G. S.
special intention—D. L.
happiness in the home—L. G.

INDIANA

health and good position for husband—D. V.
for brother missing in action—V. L.
safe return of boys in service—A. S.
for a letter from son—T. M.
return to Faith—K. T.
to find a suitable home—B. M.

MASSACHUSETTS

health—A. T.
conversion—M. C.
special intention—T. S.
for peace—R. G.
for son in service—B. S.

MICHIGAN

restoration of health—M. B.
health and happiness for family A. L.
peace in family—J. B.
for invalid aunt—V. C.
brother in service—M. P.
safe delivery—E. P.
cure of constant headaches—L. T.
for vocation—M. D.
guidance for daughter—M. C.
safe return of brother in service—A. Z.

OHIO

purity of heart—L. F.
a good Christian husband—C. D.
perseverance in my faith—M. B.
safety of husband in armed forces—R. S.

PENNSYLVANIA

a happy married life—J. N.
health for family—J. K.
safe return of brother-in-law—M. J.
for deceased mother—J. K.

WISCONSIN

safety of boys in the armed forces—J. E.
health of family—J. P.
for a furlough—J. B.

Thanksgiving

safe delivery—R. G.
husband's furlough—M. G.
for all blessings received—L. M.
that we found a house—C. D.

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HIGH MASSES

Week of May 1, 1944

Monday—

6:30—Michael Iube

7:30—Ben Distel (d)

9:00—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Grade 1, Shrine School

Tuesday—

6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Shrine Chapter

7:30—Mrs. Agnes Merchberger (d)

Wednesday—

6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Grade 7, Shrine School

7:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Grades 6 and 5, Shrine School

9:00—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Shrine Chapter

Thursday—

6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Grade 6, Shrine School

7:30—Glenn Darnell (d)

9:00—Novena Intentions

Friday—

6:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Grade 5, Shrine School

7:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Grade 4, Shrine School

9:00—Joseph Merchberger (d)

Saturday—

7:30—Mrs. Catherine Kenny (d) Shrine Chapter

9:00—Raymond Merdian (d)

Prayer of St. Ephraim

Sorrow on me, beloved . . . That I unapt and reluctant in my will abide, and behold winter hath come upon me, and the infinite tempest hath found me naked and spoiled and with no perfecting of good in me.

I marvel at myself, beloved, how I daily default, and daily do repent: I build up for an hour, and an hour overthrows what I have builded.

At evening, I say, "Tomorrow I shall repent": but when morning comes, joyous I waste the day.

Again at evening I say: "I shall keep vigil all night, and I shall entreat the Lord with tears, to have mercy on my sins": but when night has come I am full of sleep.

Behold those who have received their talent along with me strive day and night to trade with it, that they may win the word of praise, and rule over ten cities: but I in my sloth hid mine in the earth, and my Lord makes haste to come; and behold my heart trembles and I weep the days of my negligence and know not what excuse to bring.

Have mercy upon me, Thou that alone art without sin, and save me, who alone art pitiful and kind: for beside Thee, the Father most blessed, and Thine only begotten Son who was made flesh for us, and the Holy Ghost who giveth life to all things, I know no other and believe in no other.

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APPOINTMENTS

Week of May 1

6:30—Charles Kaiser, Joseph Day
7:30—Jack Shantz, David Turnbull
9:00—Donald McCready, Edward Dewes

Thursday, May 4

11:45—Jack Kolka, Richard O'Connor
8:00—Paul Schorn, Albert Stepanski, Richard O'Connor, Robert Boehmer

Friday, May 5

5:30—Joseph Kleinsmith, Albert Stepanski
11:45—Jack Kolka, Richard O'Connor

Saturday, May 6

11:45—Jack Kolka, Richard O'Connor

Sunday, May 7

7:00—William Busch, Robert Houston
8:00—James Brennan, John Macdonald
9:00—John Carolin, John Macdonald, Edward Dewes, Philip Wood
10:30—Donald McCready, Joseph Kleinsmith
12:00—Thomas Bean, Richard Christie
1:00—Richard O'Connor, Charles Kaiser, Paul Charest, Joseph Day

Development Fund Meets Special Diocesan Needs

The needs of a diocese are distinct from those of a parish or group of parishes. Just as the State of Michigan, for instance, has a work of its own which is distinct from the combined function of its counties, so the Archdiocese of Detroit, as a unit in Church organization, has a task of its own which is separate from the combined activities of its parishes.

The archdiocese receives an annual contribution from the parishes, but this revenue covers only the bare maintenance of some diocesan facilities—chancery administration, seminary maintenance, etc. These revenues provide nothing for special activities or expansion to meet new needs of a large community.

Archdiocesan needs are grouped under two heads: Today's Service and Tomorrow's Expansion. Today's Service includes a broadening of the archdiocese's day-to-day program of religious, charitable and social welfare activities. Tomorrow's Expansion, includes projects which cannot be carried out now because of construction restrictions. If funds for these are raised now, the archdiocese will not have to go into debt when the time for expansion comes and when money may be much more difficult to obtain than it is now. In the meantime service needs are growing, and these can be met without engaging in large building projects. By pooling the financial assistance of members of all parishes through the Development fund, the archdiocese can supply new or additional services now and thus provide for the spiritual, educational and social needs of Catholics who would otherwise be neglected.

ARE YOU BUYING WAR BONDS?
You can fulfill your obligation to Church and Country by having a bond made out in the name of "Edward Mooney, Archbishop of Detroit."

SHRINE HERALD

STAFF

Rev. Charles E. Coughlin.....Publisher
Rev. Howard G. Hungerford
Editor and Business Manager
Phone: Royal Oak 4122

Entered as second class matter at the post office at Royal Oak, Michigan, under the act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, act of October 3, 1917, authorized January 11

CHURCH DIRECTORY

Personnel—Pastor: Rev. Charles E. Coughlin.
Assistants: Rev. Howard G. Hungerford
Rev. Thomas Kenny
Rev. Peter Wiethe, O.F.M.
Rev. Louis Rohr, O.F.M.
Address—2201 Roseland, Royal Oak, Michigan
Phone—Royal Oak 4122

OFFICE HOURS AT RECTORY Daily 10-12, 2-4, 7-9 P. M.

SUNDAY MASSES — 7, 8, 9, 10:30, 12:00, 1:00.

WEEKDAY MASSES — 6.30, 7:30, and 9:00.

CONFESSIONS—Saturday, 4 to 5:30 P. M., 7:30 to 9 P. M. Thursday evening, 8:30 P. M.

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SISTERS OF CHARITY PARISH CONVENT — Address 2108 W. 12 Mile. Phone: Royal Oak 5860

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NOVENA DEVOTIONS — Every Thursday evening, 8:00 p. m. Every Thursday Noon, Holy Mass, 12:00 M.

BAPTISMS — Every Sunday afternoon at 1:00 p. m.

HOLY DAYS—Masses 5:30, 6:30, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12

FIRST FRIDAY DEVOTIONS — Masses: 5:30, 6:30, 7:30, 8:30. Confessions: Previous Thursday evening, 7:30 to 9:00 and First Friday morning, 6:30 to 8:30

COMMUNION SUNDAYS — First Sunday of every Month—Shrine Chapter, Second Sunday—Holy Name Society, Fourth Sunday—Twenty-Up Club.

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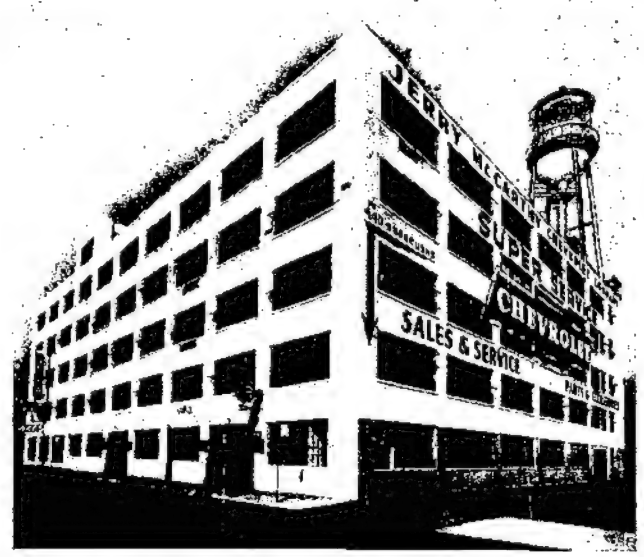

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62-41602
5-3-44

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MAY 5

MAY 5

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

You will recall that I recently sent you several memoranda concerning Father Charles E. Coughlin's speaking activities during the month of April, 1944.

For your further information there is attached an additional memorandum summarizing Father Coughlin's remarks made during the course of three sermons delivered at the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan, on Sunday, April 30, 1944.

Inasmuch as this completes the coverage of Father Coughlin's speaking activities during the month of April, 1944, as initially requested by you, I shall appreciate your early advice as to whether you are desirous of having this coverage continued.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 10:50 AM
DATE 5-5-44
BY

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Rumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

J. P. HANRATTY:MJ

May 3, 1944

Summary of Reported Remarks Made by Father Charles E. Coughlin During Three Sermons Delivered April 30, 1944, at the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan.

Father Coughlin delivered three sermons on Sunday, April 30, 1944, these sermons being presented at the 10:30 A. M., 12:00 noon, and 1:00 P. M. masses at the Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. The three sermons were practically identical in content and all dealt with an explanation of the Epistle and Gospel appointed to be read that day.

The Epistle dealt with the general problem of the Christian's attitude toward the pagan world surrounding him, and in developing this theme Father Coughlin stated that the true Christian does not imitate the pagan and although he must perforce at times associate with the pagan, he endeavors by good example to convince the pagan that the Christian way of life is founded upon truth and is, therefore, preferable. Father Coughlin commented that the good Christian obeys the laws of the State and obeys the Constitution of his country even though the laws and the Constitution may be administered by pagans. According to Father Coughlin, the true Christian also obeys his employer even though the employer be a pagan for, in so doing, the Christian does not obey the pagan himself but actually obeys God from whom the pagan derives his authority.

In speaking of the Gospel, Father Coughlin stated that the Christian may derive hope for the future from the Gospel text. He pointed out that many persons presently have grave fears for the future, for their personal security, for the ultimate victory by this nation, and for various other eventualities, but that the true Christian need never fear if he places his faith in God since "God never lost a battle."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/10 BY 325 RSL/sm

RECORDED 62-41602-21
MAY 6 1944

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
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Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Vender
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit, Michigan
May 1, 1944

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/19/80
BY SP5 RJG/mre

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
AIRMAIL SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

Re: Father COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

CHARLES E. APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
SLIP
DATE 4/14/44

Dear Sir:

Subject delivered his three sermons yesterday at the 10:30, 12:00, and 1:00 masses at his church, The Shrine of the Little Flower, Royal Oak, Michigan. All sermons were purely religious in character and no remarks of a political, subversive, or controversial nature were made by the Subject.

In all his talks Subject's remarks were directed toward an explanation of the Epistle and Gospel of the day. The Epistle dealt with the Christian's attitude toward the pagan world surrounding him and Subject stated that the true Christian does not imitate his pagan; he associates but endeavors by good example to convince him that the Christian way of life is founded upon truth. Subject stated that the good Christian obeys the laws of the State and observes the constitution of his country even though these may be administered by pagans and he also obeys his employers even though they be pagan, for in doing so, he does not obey the pagan himself but God from whom the pagan derives his authority.

DEFERRED RECORDING

In explaining the Gospel, Subject stated that from the Gospel text the Christian may derive hope for the future. He pointed out that many persons at present have grave fears for the future, for their personal security, for ultimate victory of this nation, and for various other eventualities, but that the true Christian need not fear if he places his faith in God since "God never lost a battle."

A copy of the official publication of the Subject's church, "The Shrine Herald", which is distributed each Sunday morning at this church, is enclosed herewith.

1 ENCL attached

RECORDED 62-41692-312

In accordance with Bureau letter of April 3, 1944, the talks made by the Subject yesterday are the last which will be covered by Agents of this office and there will be no further monitoring of Subject's talks in the future unless specific request is received from the Bureau to this effect.

Very truly yours,

R. A. GUERIN, SAC

RWH:MAI
100-4716
Enclosure

On. 17

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Office of the Attorney General
Washington, D.C.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

May 5, 1944

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HOOVER

This refers to your memorandum of April 27, with reference to the coverage of speaking activities of Father Coughlin.

You may discontinue such coverage until further order from me.

Attorney General

RECORDED 62-46 213
27 MAY 8 1944

55 MAY

MAY 5 7:15 PM '44
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Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Detroit, Michigan
May 3, 1944

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DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 R3G

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
AIR MAIL AND SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

Re: REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

Dear Sir:

It was learned today through Confidential Informant [redacted] whose identity is known to the Bureau, that the "tumultous meeting" referred to in local press dispatches as having been held on behalf of the Subject in New York City on May 1, 1944, were sponsored by Father EDWARD LODGE CURRAN, of Brooklyn, New York.

b7D

A newspaper account appearing in the Detroit press of May 1, 1944, indicated that ROOSEVELT, DEWEY, and WILLKIE policies were denounced and 2500 "wildly cheering men and women" called for the return of the Subject to the radio.

[redacted]

In connection with this meeting, Confidential Informant [redacted] stated that GERALD L. K. SMITH, who is also the Subject of a Security Matter investigation in the Detroit Field Division, had placed a long distance telephone call to Father EDWARD F. BROPHY in care of the Precious Blood Rectory, 3223 Thirty-sixth Street, Long Island, New York, and to Father CURRAN, but had been unable to contact either man. According to Informant, SMITH then advised JIM BIXBY of the Associated Press, that CURRAN had sponsored the New York meeting referred to in the newspaper accounts, and that at the meeting vigorous approval was given to the cause of the America First Committee and Father COUGHLIN.

SMITH advised BIXBY that he had a statement concerning this matter which he wanted to give to the press. No accounts of any statements given by SMITH have appeared in the Detroit papers.

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41602-2++

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080 LEP/TEK
ON 8-11-77

Very truly yours,

MAY 4 1944

R. A. COERIN, SAC

RWH/mam
100-4716
cc: 62-1126

Op. 16

APPROPRIATE ACTIVITIES
AND ENTITIES
ADVISED
STAFF
DATE 8/11/77

declassification

MAY 21 1944

MAY 5 5 01 PM '44

INTERNAL SECURITY

F B I

DEPT OF JUSTICE

Hampton
5-4 [illegible]
Do

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 6-19-80 BY SP5 R56 bm

FBI DETROIT [redacted] 4-30-44 3-24 PM EWT NJF

DIRECTOR URGENT

ELSE

REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, INTERNAL SECURITY - C. SUBJECT SPOKE AT TEN THIRTY, TWELVE, AND ONE OCLOCK SERVICES TODAY AT SHRINE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER, ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN. NOTHING POLITICAL SUBVERSIVE, OR CONTROVERSIAL STATED. DETAILS IN LETTER [redacted] FOLLOW. AMSD.

RECORDED 62-41[illegible]-

GUERIN

END

3-25 PM OK FBI WASH DC ADK

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NOV 9 1964

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation DATE: May 13, 1944

FROM : Tom C. Clark, Assistant Attorney General

SUBJECT: Reverend Charles E. Coughlin

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Acers
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy
Files

TCC
TCC: HMcI
146-28-10

There is transmitted herewith for your information a copy of a letter dated May 3, 1944, addressed to Assistant Attorney General Tom C. Clark by Mr. Henry J. Landahl, Pacific-American Steel Iron Corporation, Bellingham, Washington, which contains an allegation that the Reverend Charles E. Coughlin has on deposit in a London bank the sum of $900,000.

The Criminal Division would appreciate being advised of any information in the Bureau's possession bearing upon the truth or falsity of the allegation contained in the above letter and the enclosure which accompanied it.

Enclosure No. 443994

Let me to clerk 5/23/44

RECORDED & INDEXED
179 162-4160-216
FBI
29 MAY 17 1944

EX-26

1 ENCL Q

79

Op. 17

PACIFIC AMERICAN STEEL IRON CORPORATION

322 Bellingham National Bank Building
BELLINGHAM, WASHINGTON

LaFayette Hotel
Washington, D.C.
May 3rd, 19[illegible]

Dear Mr. Clark,

Enclosed is a Memo which gives the details of the $900,000 Father Coughlan-Barclay's Bank, London deposits, as related to me by Mr.O.B. Wice, President of the Roberts Numbering Machine Company, Brooklyn, and Director in a Wall Street Bank.

There is no question but that these transactions took place, and why, you are on position to ascertain.

Best of luck,

Your sincere,

Henry J.Landahl

The Honorable,
Tom Clark, Esq.,
U.S.Assistant Attorney General,
Washington, D.C.

While in London in the spring of 1938, I stopped at the Cumberland Hotel. At breakfast a number of us from across the Atlantic used to sit at one table. There I met Mr. C.S.Hice, President of the Roberts Numbering Machine Company, and Director in a Wall Street Bank. One day Mr. Hice said to me: "I had something very strange related to me yesterday by the Manager of Barclay's Bank. This is what he told me: "An American came in one day and deposited $300,000. It was all in fives, tens and twenties, carried in an ordinary black handbag. A little while after, this man again came in and deposited another $300,000 in U.S. fives, tens and twenties. I now instructed my teller to ask the man to meet me, if he made a similar deposit again. A few weeks later the man again called with his black handbag and $300,000 in the same dominations. The teller invited him to meet me, taking him into my office during the conversation, I asked him, if he would care to tell me, where that money came from. He replied that if I did not want his deposits, to say so, and he would take his account to some other bank. I laughed this off, said I was merely curious.

"Now, we have ways of finding out where any money, deposited with us, comes from, so I set into motion the machinery that would give me this information. I got it - can you guess where that money came from? It came from your Father Coughlan.

****

JPHa:WMJ
5-27-44
62-41602-216

RECORDED

Assistant Attorney General Tom C. Clark

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Reference is made to your memorandum of May 13, 1944, your reference TCC:JMcI:rh, 146-28-20, transmitting for the Bureau's information a letter received by the Criminal Division from Mr. Henry J. Landahl, Pacific-American Steel Iron Corporation, Bellingham, Washington, which contains an allegation that Father Coughlin has on deposit the sum of $900,000 in a London bank.

You are advised that the Bureau does not have any information of pertinence to this allegation. In the event you are desirous of having any inquiry conducted in the matter, please advise the Bureau to that effect.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 [illegible]

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAY 29 1944 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Nendor
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Kease
Miss Gandy

RECEIVED-DIVISION
MAY 29 2 30 PM
RECEIVED READING ROOM
F B I
U. S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

1 JUN 3 1944

JPM:WMJ
62-41602-217
5-27-44

Assistant Attorney General Tom C. Clark

RECORDED

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Reference is made to your memorandum captioned as above and dated May 13, 1944, your reference TCC:JMMcI:rh, 146-28-10.

You are advised that the Bureau did not cover the sermon of Father Coughlin on the occasion he reportedly remarked in substance that it mattered not which military power won the war. Father Coughlin's sermons were covered by the Bureau only during the month of April, 1944 (this at the specific request of the Attorney General), and it would appear that this reported remark was possibly made prior to the period of such coverage. Furthermore, the Bureau does not have available from any other source information concerning this alleged assertion.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJS/bma

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Rumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Kease
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAY 30 1944 P M
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

54 JUN 1 1944 738

MAY 29 8 02 PM '44
RECEIVED READING ROOM
F B I
U.S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum · UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation DATE: May 13, 1944

FROM : Tom C. Clark, Assistant Attorney General TCC:JMcI:rrr 146-28-10

SUBJECT: Reverend Charles E. Coughlin

Mr. Tolson
Mr. A. Carter
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Acers
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Starke
Miss Gandy
Miss Tamm
Mr. Nease
Mrs. Gurnea
Files

Reference is made to your memorandum dated May 5, 1944, addressed to the Attorney General, transmitting a memorandum summarizing Father Coughlin's remarks made during the course of three sermons delivered on April 30, 1944.

The Criminal Division has not received the memoranda preceding the one hereinabove mentioned and would appreciate receiving a summary of the sermon in which Father Coughlin stated, in substance, that it mattered not which military power won the war, if such a summary is available.

Jim McInerney stated 5/20/44 he intended in this one typed speech only, not various others covered & typed into AG by Bureau. JMcI

Maria A. Clarke 5/20/44

RECORDED
EX-28
F B I
29 MAY 17 1944

NO. 17

JIW:mr
62-41602-218

RECORDED

SAC, New York

June 6, 1944

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS
SECURITY MATTER - G

For your information and any action deemed advisable, there are attached copies of an anonymous post card directed to the Department of Justice and referred to the Bureau. This post card was postmarked May 18, 1944, at New York, New York.

Enclosure

...ATION CONTAINED
HEREIN UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJS/mm

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 15
JUN 7 1944 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

...DEPT. OF JUSTICE
RECEIVED-READING ROOM

FED. BJ. OF INV.

NEW YORK N.Y. MAY 18 12:30PM 1944

TIMES SQUARE STATION

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Department of Justice

Washington, DC

To Department of Justice 5.18.44

Gentlemen: The other day I caught a young boy painting swastikas on posters displayed on Subway platform. I promised him not to turn over to Police if he'd tell me who preached him to do such profane things. He sneered and said: "Well I and my dad belong to the Coughlin Society... And we hate FDR the "Bureaucrats and Jews" I explained him that in our land Irish-Americans have the highest jobs in our government etc. But he was recalcitrant and obdurate. Finally he admitted he was wrong and said: "I believe you are right and no Coughlins have a right to preach sedition." I walked over to another youngster and asked him about the 29 spies — "Americans" and their $26 lawyers. He laughed and said it is only a Comedy. This is ruled by us, Christian Fronters and our "good priests", our organized press, even Mr. Biddle himself a good Catholic will aid these good men to be let off easy... Well, if a youngster has such an opinion, saying that while a poor greengrocer for any small insignificant violation goes to jail while

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATIONS
[illegible] ATTACHED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 [illegible]

RECORDED 62-116395-
35 MAY 28 1964

Op. 11

To Department of Justice 5/18/44

Gentlemen:

The other day I caught a young boy painting Swastikas on posters displayed on Subway platform. I promised him not to turn over to Police if he'll tell me who teaches him to do such profane things. He sneered and said: "Well I and my dad belong to the Coughlin Society...And we hat FDR the "Bureacrats and Jews." I explained him that in our land Irish-Americans have the highest jobs in our government etc. But he was recalcitrant and obdurate. Finally he admitted he was wrong and said: "I believe you are right and no Coughlins have a right to preach sedition. I walked over to another youngster and asked him about the 29 spies--"Americans" and their 26 lawyers. He laughed and said it is only a Comedy. This is ruled by us, Christian Fronters and our "good priests", our organized press, even Mr. Biddle himself a good Catholic will aid these good men to be let off easy...Well, if a youngster has such an opinion, saying that while a poor groceryman for any small insignificant violation goes to jail while Hitlerites, spies, murderers are gone free, woe to our Democracy!

TRUE COPY
wmj

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 R JG

KW:rwc
6-26-44

RECORDED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mm

TO: The Attorney General

FROM: J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

62-HQ-2-210

SUBJECT: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

This Bureau has been informed by a reliable confidential source that on June 6, 1944, one Jack Raskin, who is Executive Secretary of the Civil Rights Federation in Detroit, Michigan, made a statement to another individual to the effect that Archbishop Mooney had "made a deal" with the Justice Department and in this regard had assured the Justice Department that he (Mooney) would keep Coughlin quiet provided the Department took no action against him. In making this statement Raskin asserted that the information on which it was based had come from someone in the Department of Justice.

The Civil Rights Federation in Detroit, Michigan, is reportedly a Communist front organization.

The above is submitted for your information.

70 JUN 23 1944

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Detroit, Michigan
June 15, 1944

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Acers
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Clifford
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Director, FBI

Re: CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Dear Sir:

On June 6, 1944, a Confidential Informant DRC, whose identity is known to the Bureau, advised this office regarding a conversation between JACK RASKIN, Executive Secretary of the Civil Rights Federation, a Communist front organization, and an unidentified woman.

During the conversation RASKIN stated that Archbishop MOONEY had made a deal with the Justice Department and had assured them that he would keep COUGHLIN quiet providing the Department took no action against him. RASKIN also stated that this information had come from someone in the Department of Justice.

This is being furnished for your information only.

Very truly yours,

R. A. GUERIN
SAC

HPW:JPR
65-599

DECLASSIFIED ON 6/19/80
BY SP5 RJ Coleman

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY LETTING SLIP(S) OF 7-14-80 DATE

DEFERRED RECORDING

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-41602-219

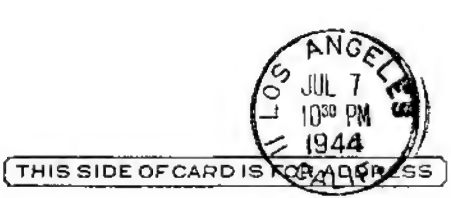
F B I
14 JUN 27 1944

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

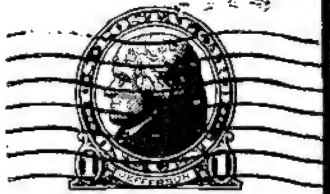
JUN 20 4 58 PM '44
INTERNAL SECURITY
F B I
DEPT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED
JUN 17 5 28 PM '44
TRANSLATION UNIT
F. B. I.
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

JUN 19 10 49 AM '44
INTERNAL SECURITY
F B I
DEPT. OF JUSTICE



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



F. B. I.

Washington

D.C.

There is no question about what is behind the sabotage effort - those catholic priests

Catholic priests are preaching hatred - against jews

you have proof of this in Boston and New York and big cities -

Father Couglan or Coughlan or Monahan or Murpfee or Murfee a curse on them all

Do what you can - they all hate England

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATIONS
ENVELOPE ATTACHED

HA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC Inman

RECORDED 16-4[illegible]-[illegible]
F IB I
21 JUL 11 1944

50 JUL 25 1944

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum · UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: August 21, 1944

FROM : SAC, Detroit

SUBJECT: Father CHARLES E. COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G

An article appeared in the local newspapers in Detroit on August 18, 1944, stating that on the previous day a notice of dissolution of the National Union For Social Justice, a Michigan Corporation, had been filed with the Office of the Secretary of State at Lansing, Michigan.

This organization, with which the Subject was for several years actively connected, has been dormant for the past few years, and the legal action referred to apparently constitutes the formal dissolution of the organization. The newspaper article stated that Subject was not available for comment when contacted by reporters.

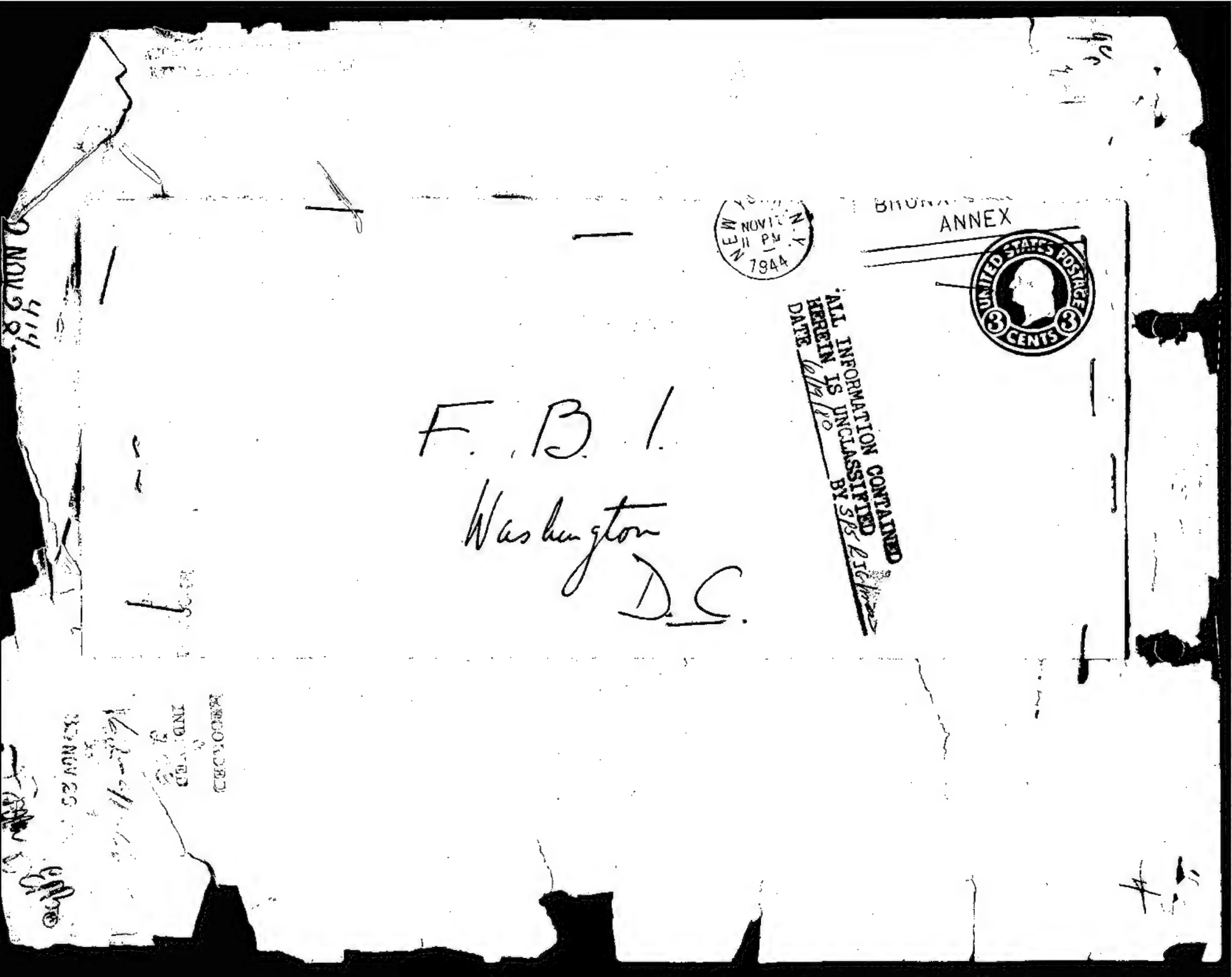
This information is being given to you for completion of your files of the Subject, and no further action is being taken by the Detroit Field Division at this time. The Subject's file is presently in a closed status in this field division.

RTH:LMK
100-4716

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 6/14/80 BY SP5 RJG/mw

RECORDED 62-41602-2=1
F
37 AUG

Father Coughlin


NEW YORK N.Y.
NOV 11 PM
1944
BRONX ANNEX
UNITED STATES POSTAGE
3 CENTS 3
F. B. I.
Washington
D. C.
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/24/10 BY SP2 Richmond
RECORDED
INDEXED
SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
FILED

NEW YORK POST, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1944

Labor News and Comment

Firster Rallies Illegal? Cassidy Ruling Is Hint

By Victor Riesel

Followers of Father Coughlin ran a political, fund-raising rally in his honor in Brooklyn last Saturday. They cheered Ham Fish's name, shouted approval of America First speeches and stood in reverence as the hall darkened and spotlights played on a picture of Coughlin, hung over the center of the stage.

Just about this time, in another part of Brooklyn, Justices of the Appellate Division were preparing a report on Christian Front leader John F. Cassidy—a report which revealed that a letter from Cassidy to the ex-Radio Priest was "undisputed documentary evidence" that the local Front boss believed in forceful overthrow of the government.

So the Justices by a 4 to 1 decision denied Cassidy's appeal for admission to the bar. They said that "the plain and inevitable effect of the consummation of applicant's plans or belief would be to displace our constitutional form of government and to permit him and his associates to arrogate to themselves the powers of government . . ."

Illegal Label Indicated

Then they added that they had evidence to show that Cassidy advocated the creation of a private army.

There is no doubt that Father Coughlin was the national Christian Front leader, that his Social Justice magazine was its official publication and that he received regular reports of the Front's progress. Father Coughlin was one of Cassidy's associates—and the Justices appear to label their activity "illegal."

Well, what does this do to the Coughlinite political network? Certainly this opinion hits squarely at the activity of the Coughlinite, Christian Front leaders of the American Citizens' Committee which sponsored last Saturday's celebration.

The shadow of illegality hangs over its future meetings, for there are many associates of Cassidy among the Committee's bosses. And they are just that—district political bosses, whose chief operates out of Royal Oak.

Funds for Coughlin

The Coughlin rally, which was held in the St. Joseph School auditorium, attracted some 600 persons. They paid $1 admission. During the evening it was announced that all funds raised would be sent to Father Coughlin. It was broadly intimated that this money was to be used to get him back on the air.

One of the prominent speakers said that "we were friends of Father Coughlin when his voice spoke to us over the air. We are friends of Father Coughlin in his silence, and we will be friends of Father Coughlin when he again speaks over the air . . . he will be stronger than ever when we have freedom of speech . . . and when we have freedom of assembly."

There were long attacks on Britain and Russia and reference to the "tragedy of last Tuesday"—the election of President Roosevelt.

The Royal Oaks Line

This was the line laid down by Father Coughlin in a Royal Oak sermon last March. At that time he said it made no difference which army won the war.

Now four objective Justices of the Appellate Division have ruled broadly that the pre-Pearl Harbor Christian Front activity was illegal.

This decision should sober many of those in Brooklyn and Queens who once supported the Front leaders.

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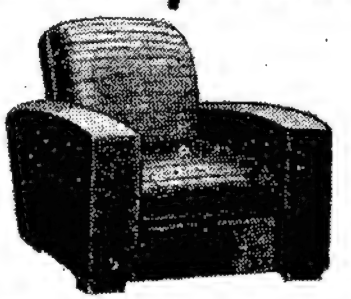
Modern living room manufacturer, selling direct to the public. We are not using substitutes of any kind . . . All Spring Construction, Horse Hair Filling, Custom Quality as always.



Open daily to 6 P. M. • Closed evenings.

ROSE FURNITURE SHOP, 49 E. 33 ST., N.Y.C.

Everybody's Digest . . . Vol. 3 No. 1
MAY 1945
ARTICLES OF UNIVERSAL INTEREST

Plans are being made in the ominous silence at Royal Oak

What's Happened to Father Coughlin?

by HENRY HOKE
author of Black Mail

IN THE Shrine of the Little Flower at Royal Oak, Michigan, Father Charles E. Coughlin is making plans.

Silence was forced upon the Shrine in 1942, but the silence hides feverish activity. Coughlin, pre-war spearhead of American hate-mongers, is rebuilding his forces. His lieutenants in Eastern cities are urging former members of the late Union for Social Justice (which once boasted a roster of more than 5,000,000) to join Coughlin's League of the Little Flower and corral five new members at $1.00 each—checks payable to Charles E. Coughlin. The League of San Sebastian, Coughlin's organization of World War II servicemen, now claims as many as 160,000 members for whom the padre promises to pray at regular intervals— financial contributions for the prayer service cheerfully accepted.

In Brooklyn recently, the packed auditorium at St. Joseph's School resounded with applause and cheers when the lights were dimmed and a spotlight thrown on Father Coughlin's picture. In Boston, 500 people crowded into Brown Hall to celebrate a birthday banquet in his honor. At the recent convention of Gerald L. K. Smith's America First Party, Joseph Stoffel, Coughlinite leader from Buffalo, jumped to his feet and shouted:

"Our money problem wouldn't be in its present state if money hadn't gotten away from God. Only one man told us that, and he is the prophet Isaiah of the present century, known as Father Coughlin."

Apparently the thaws have now set in for the Coughlinites. The fascist-minded, isolationist Christian Fronters are emerging from hibernation. Still yawning and flexing their muscles after a long restless sleep, they have not yet tested their new strength nor have they joined forces for a concerted program of action.

Not all Coughlinite activity is out in the open. Solicitation for membership in the League of the Little Flower (just a new label for its discredited predecessor) is very secret, although the League will probably be the backbone of the revised Coughlin network. Nor is Coughlin publicizing his plans for his "German" organization. He says he's only praying for its members in our armed forces, but after the war he will

FEB 26 1945

have a list of at least 160,000 ex-servicemen more or less sympathetic to his cause.

And it isn't quite accurate to say that all the Coughlinites have been slumbering since 1942 when the Post Office Department held Coughlin's newspaper, *Social Justice*, to be "obviously seditious." *The Gaelic American*, house organ of the Christian Front in New York, has been appearing every week, and the piping voices of Christian Front groups have been heard from time to time in various sections of the country.

But the fact remains that the banning of Coughlin from the radio, plus the demise of *Social Justice*, plus the government's crack-down on seditious and near-seditious groups temporarily frightened the bulk of his movement underground.

The fright has somewhat abated in recent months. With the end of the war somewhere in sight, all the little Coughlinites feel sure that their Messiah is going to be back in business—making speeches and misusing the mails—as soon as the last shot is fired. Moreover, the fiasco of the recent sedition trial in Washington gave the Coughlinites and their fellow pro-fascists, a good deal of confidence. Since the government was unable to obtain a conviction even for the flagrant fascists who had been indicted, they no longer fear prosecution for sedition.

So sporadic activity among the Coughlinites is becoming commonplace on the American scene. "If Father Coughlin were speaking tonight, we couldn't find a ball park large enough to hold the crowd," they scream. "After the war we'll show you some real meetings." And: "Some people think Father Coughlin is dead, but you and I know that he'll be stronger than ever when we have freedom of speech again."

Meanwhile, the padre from Royal Oak has some irons in the fire himself. Although it is generally conceded that he won't come out in the open until after the war, he has been feeling his way during the last few months to see how well he can solidify his army before the armistice.

One indication of this renewed activity is the obvious attempt to build up a new mailing list. Even in organizing his League of the Little Flower, Coughlin is not using his old lists extensively. If he were, it would be easier to check on his present activities, for his old lists are full of dummy names—adopted by citizens alert to expose his activities. Like other leaders in the pro-fascist movement, Coughlin knows that a live mailing is indispensable in organizing a new movement or in rejuvenating an old one.

Coughlin's activities, however, have not been confined to lists. Some months ago, word passed through the Christian Front grapevine that the padre was about to launch a series of political talks. One night a thousand of his followers packed the Shrine of the Little Flower to hear him climax his series with the following remarks:

"It matters not what military force wins this war . . . Some say that this war is a conflict between democracy and totalitarianism but that's not right. This is not a war between despotism and liberty . . . those who think this is only a war between good and bad men are terrible analysts. . . ."

But these political talks proved to be a boomerang. Such a furor was created that the Royal Oak priest was forced to abandon them.

Meanwhile, other activities were under way at the Shrine. After the Post Office Department forced him to discontinue publication, Coughlin saved his *Social Justice* mailing list. Circularizing this list, Coughlin ordered his followers to stand by until he became active again. Then, for a while, the Father received delegations of his henchmen—delegations that came in bus loads from Chicago and other nearby cities. From time to time he now leaves the Shrine to confer with political leaders on the outside.

This fall, open Coughlinite activity has revolved around birthday dinners and other celebrations in honor of the Royal Oak priest. At these affairs in New York, Boston and elsewhere, money is raised and sent to Coughlin. What is more significant, names are secured—names to be placed on the revitalized mailing list.

Although the current strength of the Coughlinite movement is difficult to estimate with accuracy, there is no doubt that Coughlin's following still numbers in the millions. I base this on the fact that the Christian Front is particularly well geared to keep itself alive underground. Without specified officers, constitution or by-laws, it is a movement rather than an organization. Each cell always has been more or less autonomous, and many have adopted names other than the Christian Front—such as the Christian Mobilizers, Friends and Neighbors, Friends of Father Coughlin. The local autonomy and camouflage make it impossible to break up the Front with one blow. If the government were to take action against the groups in New York and Boston, for example, other cells could continue unmolested.

Moreover, Coughlin-dominated groups—each of which has a sizable following—are becoming vocal in many sections of the country. William Gallagher's Friends of Father Coughlin is active in Boston; Edward Lodge Curran's American Citizens Committee is busy in New York; Florence Birmingham's Massachusetts Women's Political Club is grabbing publicity; Arthur W. Terminiello is stirring things up in Alabama; Joseph Stoffel is running a Coughlin-dominated "money reform" group in Buffalo.

Finally, many of the big-time "nationalist" groups are infiltrated with Coughlinites. Such organizations have long been connected through interlocking personnel and objectives. The America First Party and the American Democratic National Committee are so heavily Coughlinite that they may eventually feed right into the Coughlinite movement. Converts are also expected from Robert Rice Reynolds' American Nationalist Committee of Independent Voters and John Trevor's American Coalition.

Gerald L. K. Smith, who runs the America First Party, was associated with Coughlin as far back as 1936 when the two ran William Lemke for President on the Union Party ticket. Smith has been stumping the country, holding rallies in Chicago, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, Detroit. Thousands of America Firsters have packed these meetings to hear Smith roar: "This is merely a dress rehearsal. I hope Father Coughlin will be one of our speakers in 1948."

Smith's magazine, *The Cross and Flag*, for which he still hopes to get a second class mailing privilege, carries gems like this: "Most of us are aware of the fact that Father Charles E.

Coughlin has been the victim of a ruthless program of anti-Christian persecution. . . . We look forward to the day when Father Coughlin can speak again over the radio and at meetings. . . ."

In other publications, Coughlin still has his own mouth-pieces. Most outspoken are *The Leader* and *The Gaelic American,* weekly newspapers published in San Francisco and New York respectively. Edward Lodge Curran, Coughlin's personal representative in the East, writes a weekly column for each. They follow the usual Coughlin line, saying that Franco has done wonders for Spain, that Roosevelt "provoked" the war, that our allies are not to be trusted, that international coöperation after the war is an evil plot hatched in the minds of those who want the United States to lose its freedom. "Loyalty to Father Coughlin Urged in Sermon," says a banner headline in *The Gaelic American.* "Maligners of His Priestly Personality Scored."

In Meriden, Conn., F. H. Sattler edits *The Malist,* another house organ for Coughlin. Nearly every issue carries this notice: "This Space Was Reserved to Advertise Social Justice Magazine Before It was Biddled and Became a Victim of Un-Americanism."

As to the future of the Coughlinite movement—anything could happen. Joe McWilliams and John Cassidy, two of the big-time leaders of the Christian Front, are having their troubles. McWilliams' trial for sedition was discontinued but his future is still uncertain. Cassidy recently was refused admittance to the bar because of his Christian Front record. However, many of the other Coughlinites are operating unmolested. "After the war! After the war!" they yell. "Coughlin will be back with us."

A post-war coalition of Coughlin, Smith, Reynolds, Trevor and at least part of the American Democratic National Committee is a distinct possibility. Such a coalition would pull in all the small-time leaders who went on trial for sedition and a sizable number of like-minded leaders who have never been brought to court. In numbers, in organization and in abuse of the mails, it could rival the America First Committee which wielded so much power in pre-Pearl Harbor days.

Right now all is quiet in the gray, squat Shrine of the Little Flower in Royal Oak, once the Mecca of the Coughlinites, visited each year by thousands of "pilgrims" who hoped to have their souls, as well as their political and economic problems, fixed by the glib-tongued, hate-breeding padre.

But there is something ominous in the silence at Royal Oak. It is the calm that precedes the storm and already storm clouds have gathered.

* * * * * * ◎ * * * * * *

A VISITOR to Amsterdam saw a trainload of cattle being sent to Germany. He asked a local resident to explain it. "It happened this way," was the reply. "A cow bit into a telegraph cable. The Nazis shot her because she was a saboteur. Now they are taking 50 other cows as hostages to Berlin to prevent a recurrence."

—*South African Forum*

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATIONS
KEEP BRIEF AND CONCISE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJA/bm

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

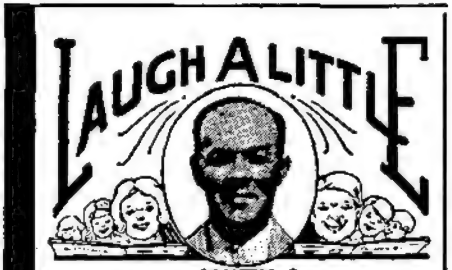
62-

EX-55

INDEXED

76 MAR 12 1945

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5-EJG/mm



MR. LOUIS C. SHIMON

DOCTOR *of* HUMOR

Box 119

Whitewater, Wisconsin

FREE!!

All the humor material you can use (sent to to you weekly or monthly) from one of the world's BEST and largest compilements of belly laughs . . . if you will do a service for your country.

> Kate Smith says: "Hiding behind innocent sounding names, organizations in Philadelphia, Detroit and other points, are carrying on Hitler's work by spreading race hatred."

Editors of newspapers, magazines and house organs, must back a national crusade and pledge their support for the enactment of a Federal law which would make anti-Semitism a crime punishable by imprisonment."

America can never give shelter to HITLERITES!

1. I shall cooperate in every way possible!
2. "LAUGH A LITTLE" with Louis C. Shimon—will be the credit line used, whenever we reprint any of your material in _____!"

House organ editor .....

Company .....

[redacted]

b7D

Detroit Mich.
Feb. 18th. 1945.

It is understood that Mr. J.Bugas, has an appointment to meet Geo. Minzer, in New York City, Monday Feb. 19th., 1945., at which time he is supposed to make possible arraingements for the final meeting between Mr. Ford and the Jews of this Country. Other meetings may also be held as a result of this one, and some of the representitives of the American Jewish Committee will no doubt be contacted.

Henry Ford Sr. is supposed to be in Georgia, and Ford second is supposed to remain here in Detroit, pending the outcome. This may however be changed.

Some articles gently pointing to this, have reportedly been issued in some Jewish Publications in New York, the names of which were not obtainable at the present time.

J. Spolanski has been aware of this for a short time, and has been trying to beat Bugas to the meetings, but has had no success so far. He is very busy following the movements of Homer Maertz for some time, and unde stand that Maertz is now living with a woman in Chicago, first name June by all indications is on Spolanski's payroll. I beleive she originate s from Cleveland Ohio. (Her name and the Chicago address will follow). Spolanski has also asked a Detroit contact if he will do some jobs in this line if they come up, and they may have to do with following the Bugas trail, tho' most of them appear as if they will originate from an attorney in New York City, by the name of Brody, who is really running an agency without a license, as he claims he can do this because of his attorney st anding in the State of New York. Spolanski was supposed to have returned to New York yesterday from Chicago, and to be back in Detroit again in ab out two weeks.

Dr. Birkhead, spoke here in the Temple Synagogue, on Feb. 16th., and as usual he attracted a rather large crowd of Jewish people. His secretary contacted K. Weber, of the U.S.of A., and asked him if he would be interested in doing some work for Birkjead in this territory if it became necessary. This through the Clergy, who told them that Weber was doing a good job in the Youth Movement here in the City.

Harry Bennett, and Stan Fay have gone to California for a vacation, but Fay is supposed to return in Two weeks. Bennett will probably stay fo six weeks at least. They are at Bennetts place in Palm Springs.

The Negro's here are getting under way with a new Pictorial, walled Fame, to be printed by the Paragon Press or Publishing Co., 114 Erskine St. Detroit Mich. Ben Gray is on the Staff of this paper.

Mr. Bugas has been in the company of an elderly man, short, about 60 yrs of age with a light cclored moustache, and wearing glasses, for a few times lately, and he appears very much of a jew. No one seems to know him, but Bugas was at the fights again with him, at Olympia here in Detroit, Friday night Feb. 16th.

Seymour Pierce, formerly with Father Coughlin, seems to be working a lot with Mon. Hickey, of the Catholic Diocese, and is taking people into the Library of St. Aloysius church on occassions, and selling them a lot of literatue, on the relationship of the Catholics and Communists, as well as other literature in regards to Secret Societies etc. The Catholic faith here seems to have taken up the fight against Communism here.

[redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

6/9/80
CLASS & EXT. BY SP5 RFGfman 2
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/9/90

DECLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/8
7/29/99
Appeal 98-3819

RECORDED & INDEXED
176

62-41602-24

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
MAR 16 1945
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
INITIALS ON CLIP

76 APR 5 1945

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S); OR
DATE

89-XX
class
1/19/90

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

100-

COPY: gm

Detroit, Michigan
May 6, 1945.

[redacted] b7D

Re; Rev. Fr. Charles E. Coughlin

Has been brought to the attention of the writer, that Fr. Coughlin was to have addressed the members of the " Notre Dame Club Of Detroit " on Sunday morning May 6, 1945. This program was to have been a communion breakfast. The program was to have been held in the Little Flower School. During the mass at 10:30 A.M. FR. Coughlin was to have offered prayers for the safety of Notre Dame men who are in the service.

Invitations were sent to the men of the club and asked the men to invite their wives to the mass and breakfast.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5/23/80 BY SP5 RJG/mm

RECORDED

EX-18,

62-41602-225
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
MAY 21 1945
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

50 JUN 22 1945

INDEXED 1560-1602-225

HWC:FVB
62-41602

October 25, 1945

Mr. William Richter
4402 - 17th Avenue
Brooklyn, New York

Dear Mr. Richter:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter postmarked October 19, 1945, with enclosure.

The material which you have submitted has been carefully noted and I want to thank you for your interest and courtesy in writing to this Bureau.

In the event you receive additional information which you believe to be of interest to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, I want you to feel free to communicate with the Special Agent in Charge of our New York Office which is located at 234 United States Court House, Foley Square, New York 7, New York.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Kendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

NOV 1 1945

[redacted] 7th
Brooklyn, N.Y.

F.B.I.
Wash. D.C. Att. J. Edgar Hoover
Director

Dear Sir—

In case you missed

This— ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/14/82 BY SP5 RJC/mm

for your information.

Yours, etc.

Wm. Reuter

apb 10-25-45

RECORDED & INDEXED

EX-17

41623-

EX-17

CLASS. & EXT. BY
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

It Happened in the U. S. A.:

Camp Gate Open to Nisei, But They're Afraid to Use It

Have No Jobs, Friends; Expect a Harsh Welcome Outside

By J. S. QUALEY

The barbed wire gates of the Tule Lake Relocation Center in California are wide open today to more than half of 16,000 confined Americans of Japanese extraction. Few of the eligible, however, are passing through to freedom. "They have no money, no jobs, no friends outside to help them get a fresh start," explained Camp Director Roy R. Best. Too, most of the Nisei know about the fanfare of gunshots which have welcomed their cousins who had the courage to return to their homes and farms in California from which they were so abruptly ejected 3½ years ago. For most of them, liberty has ugly features. The War Relocation Authority is closing down its entire program, including Tule Lake, by Feb. 1.

* * *

GOP enemies of FDR never wearied of calling the late President an unreconstructed spendthrift. Yet the fourth term inauguration of our wartime leader cost only $526.02. *The Inaugural Committee has reported that of* $25,000 *set aside for the ceremony,* $24,473.98 *had been returned to the Treasury.*

* * *

Grady Wiggins, 6, of Birmingham, Ala., was a traffic fatality yesterday. His father, Seaman Harry K. Wiggins, off the Enterprise, was on his way home from New York at the time.

* * *

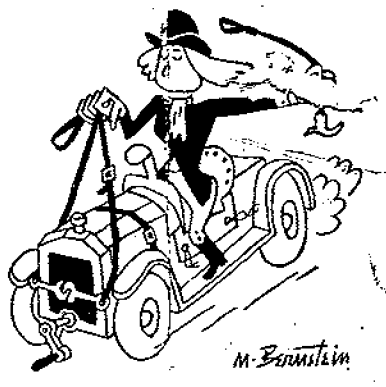
Some frustrated follower of Coughlin should be interested in this. The United Customs Service in New York City will hold a rummage sale Oct. 25 at which it will dispose of 40 phonograph records, all German propaganda, and 851 pounds of wormy tobacco, 12 cellophane wigs, etc., etc.

* * *

Girls, if your husband is a stockholder in the VanRaalte Co., New York, it's worth three pair of nylon stockings to you. That's what Van Raalte Co. is selling stockholders, at $2.94 *the quarter dozen.*

* * *

If among the family heirlooms you have one of those weights and chains used in the Age of the



Horse to keep Dobbin in his place, you might be able to dispose of it to Mrs. Emma Gustafson of Pasadena, Calif. Mrs. Gustafson went shopping in her pint-sized automobile, parked it in front of the store and returned to find it missing. A search revealed someone had picked it up, carried it across the street to the park and wedged it firmly between a pole and a tree. Two policemen of ordinary size, our Pasadena representative reports, were able to get it back on the street.

* * *

Chief Petty Officer Earl Edwan Klein, 31, of Pittsburgh, wants a divorce from his wife because he does not like the way his wife obtains children. She bought two, he said, through newspaper advertisements.

* * *

Sheriff R. Earle Sheriff of Marlboro, Md., was cheerful as he prepared to give Lloyd O. Bushing, 30, 10 lashes with a whip for beating his wife. Sheriff Sheriff was not prepared to say however, how severe a bushing he would give Bushing.

* * *

In Congress

¶ The Senate Finance Committee has voted to repeal the $5 auto tax.

¶ The Senate Irrigation and Reclamation Committee voted 12 to 2 against the Missouri Valley Authority Bill.

¶ The Senate passed a resolution extending for 30 days the period during which Congress may act on a Surplus Property Administration plan for aluminum plant disposal.

¶ Gen. George C. Marshall told the Senate Military Affairs Committee that the Armed Forces should be merged.

Boss Makes Strikes – Foster

Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19.—William Z. Foster, No. 1 Communist of the U. S. A., appeared before the House Un-American Activities Committee again yesterday.

The hearing got off to a good start on the strike situation with J. Parnell Thomas (R., N. J.) on the asking end. Foster told him the present strikes are "a spontaneous uprising against intolerable conditions" and the Communist Party hopes they win.

"Unless these men get that 30 per cent wage increase, we are headed for a first-class economic disaster," he warned the Committee. And, furthermore, the Communist Party does not foment strikes.

"Who does?" asked Thomas.

"The employers," was the answer that.

Thomas prodded Foster on a statement he made that Russia has fundamental liberties not enjoyed in the U. S. A. Foster declared that the most important was equality of race and nationality.

"Jim Crow in the South here is a scandal," he said.

At one point during the questioning, Foster shouted the committee didn't actually want his opinion on anything; that all it was trying to do was create "a Red hysteria" as a smokescreen from which the reactionaries could conduct their own nefarious business.

"Hitler didn't get away with it," he said. "Dewey didn't get away with it, Dies didn't get away with it."

"And Rankin didn't get away with it," said Thomas with a grin.

STANDARD FORM

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

BCB:mr

TO : Mr. E. P. Coffey

DATE: November 15, 1945

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: ANONYMOUS NOTE ADDRESSED TO REVEREND CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

By letter dated November 7, 1945, the Reverend Charles E. Coughlin of Detroit, Michigan, transmitted to the Bureau an envelope which he had received containing a newspaper clipping on the death of Dr. Robert Ley and an anonymous note commenting on the clipping.

Father Coughlin has not requested the return of this matter and [redacted] may be added to the files of the Bureau.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm

-227

50 DEC 13 1945

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

_____ 1946

✓ The Director	___ Records Section
___ Mr. Tolson	___ Personnel Files
___ Mr. Ladd	___ Send File
___ Mr. Rosen	___ Bring file up-to-date
___ Mr. Clegg	___ Search, serialize, and route
___ Mr. Glavin	___ Reading Room
___ Mr. Nichols	___ Mechanical Section
___ Mr. Tracy	___ Bureau Supply Section
___ Mr. Harbo	
___ Mr. Hendon	
___ Mr. Pennington	
___ Mr. Quinn Tamm	
___ Mr. Nease	___ Call me re this
___ Mr. Welch	___ Note and return
___ Miss Gandy	
___ Mr. Carson	
___ Miss Stalcup	___ Stamp and mail
___ Miss Gray	___ Prepare tickler
___ Miss Butcher	___ Call these files
	___ File

___ See Me

_____

_____

_____

Edward A. Tamm
5734

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : D. M. Ladd

DATE: February 4, 1940

FROM : J. K. Mumford

Call: 10:25 am

SUBJECT: FATHER COUGHLIN
FATHER PELYPENKO

Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Hancon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahn
Miss Gandy

At the above time I called Assistant Attorney General T. L. Caudle to follow up on this matter. He advised that he had talked to the Attorney General and had left with him the memorandum from the Director, advising him of its contents and the contemplated action. Mr. Caudle stated he reminded the Attorney General at this time that the Director was anxious for an immediate reply and the AG asked Caudle to advise us that it was receiving attention. Mr. Caudle advised that this is the status in this matter.

Mr. Caudle stated he would send to us an article appearing in "PM" regarding the sedition case. He advised there seems to be much public pressure to get the Department to try this case. He stated the case has never been in the Criminal Division, as far as the operating functions of that division are concerned. It was first placed into the hands of Maloney and then given to Rogge. Mr. Caudle stated they are waiting for some information from Rhetts in Europe about a large sum of money having been paid into the German Embassy here. Rhetts is supposed to either call or cable the AG Wednesday on this matter. Mr. Caudle advised he is not too familiar with this matter but that Rogge is and Rogge had advised Caudle he is experiencing considerable difficulty. Mr. Caudle and Mr. Rogge are to go over this case together. Mr. Caudle stated he believes they should be prepared to make a statement on this matter. I advised that this is what the Director had in mind.

Mr. Caudle stated he would check with his men, call the AG, and call us back.

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41602-227X
15 65-31390-12

Keep pressing for conclusions in Pelypenko matter

ENCLOSURES

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DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm
10/24/85 9145-U1-JC
247-084

JKM:CAB 16

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STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : D. M. LADD

DATE: February 6, 1946
11:45 a.m.

FROM : J. K. MUMFORD

SUBJECT: FATHER CHARLES COUGHLIN
FATHER ALEXI PELYPENKO

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rogge
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

Assistant Attorney General Caudle called and advised that David Carr, Drew Pearson's assistant, had talked to O. John Rogge regarding Polypenko. Rogge told Carr he was very familiar with the Polypenko affidavit and that he had run down every source and every complaint to the effect that Coughlin had received money from the Nazis and the investigation shows that over a long period of time no money can be traced coming to Coughlin from the Nazis. Rogge told Carr that if they made such a broadcast they might be wide open for a libel suit, and Carr stated they were merely going to say that the Department had an affidavit setting forth these facts. Carr told Rogge that George Seldes, the editor of "In Fact," is writing an article on the matter to come out in the next issue and that they were planning on playing it up, although they probably will not unless they run out of news material. Rogge said he did try to discourage them concerning the libel action but he does not know whether they will mention the affidavit nr not. Carr went into detail about the matter but Rogge did not intimate to Carr that he had heard they had this information.

I inquired of Mr. Caudle if we could have an answer or suggestions by the time Seldes' article comes out. He said he got the Director's memorandum back from the Attorney General yesterday and has had men working on it and on other material on hand including grand jury minutes covering testimony as to Coughlin and should have an answer for us in the near future, definitely before the week end.

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RECORDED & INDEXED
62-41602-227XX
5-31-10/9

EX-49

DE-INDEXED
DATE: 8/20/56
36

JKM:EOD:mod

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/10 BY SP5 12sc/mac

cc - Mr. Ladd
Mr. Tamm

February 27, 1946

EX-14

Honorable Leverett Saltonstall
United States Senate
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 R

My dear Senator:

I have for acknowledgment your communication of February 18, 1946, in which you referred to me a letter received by you from Mr. John Gorfield concerning Father Coughlin.

For your confidential information, I understand that preceding the recent mass sedition trial in Washington, D. C., the source of the information concerning Father Coughlin, to whom your correspondent probably refers, as well as other witnesses appeared before the Grand Jury. The Grand Jury, however, did not indict Father Coughlin. It will probably be of interest to you to know, moreover, that we have found the original source of the complaint against Father Coughlin to be highly unreliable.

I am returning Mr. Gorfield's letter in accordance with your request.

With expressions of my highest esteem and best regards,

Sincerely yours,

FEB 28 6 21 PM '46
FBI - WASH. D.C.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

MAR 1 1946
FEB 27 10 22 PM '46

Enclosure

BCB:LP
62-41602

50 MAR 13 1946

DAVID I. WALSH, MASS., CHAIRMAN
MILLARD E. TYDINGS, MD.
RICHARD B. RUSSELL, GA.
HARRY F. BYRD, VA.
PETER G. GERRY, R. I.
CHARLES O. ANDREWS, FLA.
ALLEN J. ELLENDER, LA.
JOHN L. MC CLELLAN, ARK.
JAMES O. EASTLAND, MISS.
WARREN G. MAGNUSON, WASH.
FRANCIS J. MYERS, PA.
CHARLES W. TOBEY, N. H.
RAYMOND E. WILLIS, IND.
C. WAYLAND BROOKS, ILL.
OWEN BREWSTER, ME.
EDWARD V. ROBERTSON, WYO.
LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, MASS.
WAYNE MORSE, OREG.
M. E. GALLAGHER, CLERK

United States Senate

COMMITTEE ON NAVAL AFFAIRS

February 18, 1946

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I enclose original letter I have received from John Gorfield of Lowell, Massachusetts.

Will you be kind enough to advise me on this situation, returning Mr. Gorfield's letter with your reply.

Sincerely,

Leverett Saltonstall

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mac

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-41602

TRUE COPY

LOWELL 3-1017

F I E L D' S
Millinery
48 Central Street
Lowell, Mass.

Feb. 12, 1946

SENATOR SALTONSTALL
SENATE OFFICE BLDG.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR:

IN THE FEBRUARY 11 ISSUE OF IN FACT, A WEEKLY NEWSLETTER WITH WHICH YOU ARE NO DOUBT ACQUAINTED, APPEARS A STORY TO THE EFFECT THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE NOW HAS IN ITS FILES DEFINITE PROOF THAT FATHER COUGHLIN OF ROYAL OAK, MICH. IS LIABLE UNDER THE SEDITION LAWS.

THIS MATTER SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE WITH AN INQUIRY AS TO WHY THERE HAS BEEN ANY DELAY IN PROSECUTION IF THIS DOCUMENT DOES ACTUALLY EXIST. I TRUST YOU WILL FIND THE TIME AND OPPORTUNITY TO ASK THE QUESTION.

YOURS VERY TRULY,

s/ John Garfield

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/98 BY SP5 RJG/mar

COPIES DESTROYED
OCT 8 2004

April 9, 1946

Miss Bernadine R. Siri
517 - 3rd Street
Carlstadt, New Jersey

Dear Miss Siri:

I wish to acknowledge receipt of your communication, with enclosure, dated March 28, 1946. It was kind of you to bring to my attention your observations concerning this matter. I assure you they will be given appropriate consideration.

Concerning your inquiry, I wish to advise that this Bureau is precluded by virtue of a rigid policy of the Department of Justice from disseminating information contained in its official files except to those Government agencies authorized to receive such by the Attorney General. I regret, therefore, that I cannot be of assistance to you. I am sure you will fully appreciate the necessity for such a policy.

In accordance with your request, I am returning your enclosure herewith. In the event you have additional information which you believe to be of interest to this Bureau, please feel free to communicate with the Special Agent in Charge of our Newark Office which is located at 1836 Raymond-Commerce, Newark 2, New Jersey.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC

JJC/dm
enclosure
62-41602

RECORDED

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Keasa
Miss Gandy

March 28-1946
Carlstadt New Jersey

Mr. John E. Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover: Father Coughlin

CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

Inclosed please find paper, on which is printed a story about Father Coughlin, I feel if this is an untruth, the paper who printed this paper is doing a grave injustice to Father Coughlin, and are leaving themselves wide open for a Libel Suit.

If the facts contained in this paper are true, I feel the general public should know more about it. I would appreciate very much if you would return this paper to me, as it does not belong to me. Would be more than glad to hear your opinion of this paper.

Yours

Rec'd 4-9-46 JEC

Attached

RECORDED 41 APR 30 1946 229
INDEXED
30 APR 30 1946
FILED

Hoping to hear from you in
the very near future

Yours

Very truly Yours

Bernadine R. Lisi
517 - 3rd Street
Carlstadt New Jersey.

BERNADINE R. LISI

RECEIVED
APR 3 3 06 PM '46
ASSTD. AND FRAUD SECTION
F B I
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/14/80 BY SP5 RSG/mac

62-41602-229

ENCLOSURE

Enclosure was a copy of the 2/11/46 issue of the publication "IN FACT," (No. 279) Vol. 12, No. 19. This paper is available in the Bureau's publications files.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : R. T. HARBO

DATE: 10-7-46

FROM : H. B. LONG

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RS Gmm

SUBJECT: Postal Card from Dr. Louis G. Reynolds to Cir ctor
Bureau file 62-41602

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

There is attached the file which has been maintained in the Laboratory in connection with the above captioned matter. It is desired that this file be maintained as an enclosure behind the main file in the Records Section.

Attachment

ENCL. ENCL. BEHIND FILE

NOT RECORDED
31 OCT 10 1946

File

For All-Out Offensive Against American Fascists

Editor, Daily Worker: 6

New York

Every Coughlinite in the United States is a potential enemy to the American people and should be labeled by the authorities as such. Coughlinism would destroy America. Individually and collectively Coughlinites are out to overthrow our form of government and abolish our American way of life. Are we going to stand by idly and tolerate this menace to our democracy?

Coughlinites and Ku Kluxers are not at all backward. Let Congress know that we are aware of their activities in every phase of the national life. A campaign to eradicate Coughlinism-fascism and their fellow America Firsters must be instituted at once in order to protect America. It is the only alternative to save our land, the land for which more than 300,000 Americans fought and died in World War II.

B. UNTERMANN.

INDEXED 50

62-HQ-231

NOT RECORDED

56 SEP 18 1946

INDEXED 50

This is a clipping from page 6 of the DAILY WORKER

Date

Clipped at the Seat of Government.

DIVISION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mac

57 NOV 1 1946

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 28 1946

WESTERN UNION

WU A2 15

WATERBURY CONN DEC 28 1946 830A

FBI

PLEASE GUARD FATHER COUGHLIN AND I KNOW THAT HE IS COMING BACK TO THIS EARTH

J P SHEA

918A.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSC/mm

Coughlin

Appears Mental No Action Necessary

3 JAN 23 1947

FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. D. M. Ladd

DATE: 2-17-47

FROM : J. C. Strickland

SUBJECT: FATHER COUGHLIN BROADCASTS

Attached hereto is a memorandum from Mr. Harbo, desiring to be advised whether the records maintained on all broadcasts of Father Couglin could be destroyed.

In view of the fact that no further investigation is being made by this Bureau of Father Coughlin and these records were obtained in November and December of 1943, I see no benefit in maintaining them and believe they can be destroyed.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSC/mm

Tolson
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Carson
Egan
Gurnea
Hendon
Pennington
Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

Advice destroyed 2/21/47-CRS

JCS:TD

RECORDED 162-41602-233

37 FEB 26 1947

EX-11

EX-11

C-55

51 MAR 1 1947

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum · UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. R. T. HARBO RD

DATE: FEBRUARY 3, 1947

FROM : I. W. CONRAD

SUBJECT: FATHER COUGHLIN BROADCASTS

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahn
Miss Gandy

Reference is made to Mr. Pfafman's memoranda to Mr. Coffey dated November 19, 1943, and December 16, 1943, pertaining to the Pearson and Allen Broadcasts and the Walter Winchell Broadcasts. At that time permission was given to destroy all Winchell and Pearson Broadcasts, but the Laboratory was ordered to hold all of the Father Coughlin Broadcasts. Since that time, these broadcasts have been maintained in the Laboratory evidence file along with the miscellaneous records of other newscasters falling in the same category.

Instructions are desired at this time from the Security Division relative to the possibility of further retention of these newscast discs or permission to destroy them as having no further value to the Bureau.

RE:PJD
94-8-350

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJ6 Pfafman

62-41607-

EX-11

ARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Mr. Nichols
Mr. Boson
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Tamm

DATE: May 2nd, 1947

TO : Director, FBI
Attn: Mr. J. K. Mumford

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: "The Worker"

RECORDED

In accordance with the telephonic conversation this afternoon between Mr. Mumford of the Bureau and Special Agent A. J. Tuohy of this office, there is being transmitted herewith an article from "The Worker", issue of May 4th, 1947, entitled "Are Auto Moguls Grooming Coughlin for Comeback?"

Father Charles E.

AJT:vcd
enc - 1

RECORDED 62-41602-

ENCL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 EJG/mm

58 MAY 26

ARE AUTO MOGULS GROOMING COUGHLIN FOR COMEBACK?

By William Allan

DETROIT. — A secret bid for the return of Father Charles E. Coughlin to public life has just been made here under circumstances warranting nationwide headlines. But not a line has leaked out, although sponsors of the apparent move for revival of the discredited pro-fascist "radio priest" included:

Henry Ford II, William Knudsen, K. T. Keller, Herman Weckler, and C. E. Wilson, all top auto magnates and executives; Gov. Kim Sigler of Michigan; FBI Chief J. Edgar Hoover and Eddie Rickenbacker, airlines executive and ace national red-baiter.

COUGHLIN

Wholly unreported was a politically sensational speech by Coughlin intimating that America's top industrialists would be prepared to shove democratic forms aside in favor of direct rule by "business."

"You leaders of industry," he is reported to have said, "are the leaders of America. You are higher than governors, higher than presidents, greater than royalty."

Thunderous, understanding applause drowned out the rest of the passage.

The occasion for this overture to a Coughlin comeback was an ultra-swank and "purely social" wedding anniversary party at the exclusive Detroit

(Continued on Page 7)

Groom Coughlin For Comeback?

(Continued from Page 1)

Athletic Club.

The anniversary was that of Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Richards of Hollywood and Detroit. Richards is manager of station WJR, the radio outlet for Coughlin's pro-Hitler and anti-Semitic agitation until Pearl Harbor made public preaching of fascism impossible.

In his speech, incidentally, Coughlin, not only praised the "work" of Richards—who has been giving liberal time to recordings of J. Edgar Hoover's Hitler-like anti-Communist "testimony" before the House Un-American Activities Committee—but declared the radio manager deserved "sainthood" for his devotion to the "cause."

Further suggestive of plans to return Coughlin to the air, was the presence at the "party" of William Paley, head of the Columbia Broadcasting Co.

★

SEVERAL INCIDENTS in connection with the wedding anniversary indicated that the real point of the party was to celebrate the remarriage of the "radio priest" and Big Business:

• Though the party itself was briefly reported in local society columns, the name of Coughlin was carefully deleted from the guest list released to the papers.

• Choice of the Detroit Athletic Club is a direct tie with the auto kings, many of whom are not just members but maintain private suites at the club. Among those with suites are General Motors head G.E. Wilson, K. T. Keller and Herman Weckler of Chrysler, and William Knudsen, formerly of G.M. and now president of Hupp Motor Car Co. Present also were several of G.M.'s Fisher (Body) brothers.

• In his speech, Coughlin lauded the "work" of Gov. Sigler, who has been outstripping the House Un-American Activities Committee in his state "anti-Communist" activities. Sigler, in his earlier remarks, had already paid tribute to Coughlin's "work." Seated at the same table, they were later seen with arms about one another, in earnest and intent conversation. State Sen. Callahan, Sigler's appointee to head the state's "little Dies Committee," is reported to have been an active worker in Coughlin's pro-fascist Social Justice movement in 1936-1937.

With Sigler conducting simultaneous witch-hunts in the trade union movement of this big auto state, its schools and colleges, and on the political front, the reappearance of Charles E. Coughlin cannot be an accident, a mere coincidence. It marks a dangerous flirtation with fascism.

Gov. Sigler, J. Edgar Hoover, auto magnates, radio tycoons, Big Business: Are you planning to revive Coughlin as an agitator for native fascism? Are you financing him? If not, why was he a speaker at your gathering and why did you conceal this politically important and newsworthy fact from the press and public?

"The Worker"
May 4th, 1947

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-02-2015 BY: 343367T91

CONFIDENTIAL

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET (U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: October 2, 1947

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: FATHER COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY

There was received recently from [redacted] b7D

[redacted] A translated copy of the communication received is attached hereto for the information of the Bureau. (S) (U)

In connection with this material it is to be noted that [redacted] stated that its source should not be divulged to an outside source under any circumstances. Furthermore, he stated that he is furnishing information of this nature to the Bureau by way of appreciation of the liaison recently established with him by this office and for the purpose of enhancing this relationship. (S) (U)

Att.

Coughlin, Charles E,

6/11/80
CLASS & EXT. BY SP5 RJC/mac 7/2
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2,4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 6/11/80

SE 21

RECORDED & INDEXED 162-41602-235
FBI
113 15 OCT 4 1947
EX-25

7/29/99
CLASSIFIED BY SP6AG/BS
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X(6)
Appeal 98-3718

cc 113-2

TJM:SMS
100-22759

SECRET (U)

CONFIDENTIAL

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF Class Rem DATE 11/4/50

OCT 16 1947

Jack Lee 10-7

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET

RECEIVED

CT 10 2 32 PM '

INTERNAL SECURITY

F. B. I.

DEPT. OF JUST

[redacted]

SECRET

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7D

SECRET

August 6, 1947

Copy of an article concerning Father COUGHLIN which appeared at the beginning of March, 1947 in the "WORKERS VOICE", daily newspaper of the Labor Party (Swiss Communist Party) for French Switzerland.

"According to a daily report in the Hungarian language, "Magyar-Jove", Father COUGHLIN, well-known leader of the CHRISTIAN FRONT and champion of Nazi ideology in the UNITED STATES, received Nazi money for his pro-Hitler propaganda.

The article gives proofs of COUGHLIN'S Nazi connections which were discovered by the International Commission of Research on German war debts of NUREMBERG. According to a report of its correspondent from BUDAPEST, the Commission has discovered a secret account-book of the German tourist bureau of ANKARA in TURKEY, controlled by the Nazis; this account-book reveals that COUGHLIN received 7,500 dollars from the Nazis on April 23, 1939."

Translator: Sophia Saliba

39677 SAH/jf
ENCLOSURE

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: May 31, 1949

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT:

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Telo. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

[redacted] advised me in confidence that during the course of an inquiry in a tax case in Detroit, the identity of the individuals being questioned was not known, the examiners located what appeared to be a fifty thousand dollar sum unaccounted for in the tax returns. After closely questioning the individuals, they said that this was a sum which had been used to pay off the husband of some wife who Father Coughlin had been "playing around with". b7D

[redacted] stated that Lamar Caudle apparently mentioned to Drew Pearson that Coughlin was involved in a tax case and Mr. Pearson recently put such a statement on his radio program. As a result, according to [redacted] the Catholic Press is jumping all over Drew Pearson.

In an effort to get out of the difficulty, the Department recently sent for the new U. S. Attorney, a man named Cain, endeavoring to get him to issue a statement to the effect that Father Coughlin had been mentioned in a tax case even though Coughlin was not a subject of the investigation. Cain discussed this with [redacted] and didn't know just what to do. He was afraid to buck the Department in view of the fact that he has recently been appointed.

..... [redacted] further informed me that Alex Campbell has indicated that he is going to stay in the Criminal Division until January, 1950, at which time he contemplates running for the Senate against Senator Capehart.

[redacted] further informed me that Lamar Caudle is now toying with the idea of running for the Senate in his State.

DML:dad

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mm

RECORDED - 2[illegible] 60 - 41202 - 236

INDEXED - 2

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

61 JUN 3 1949

60-41202-236

January 25, 1954

62-41602-235

RECORDED-53
INDEXED-53

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/tmw

b6
b7C

Ex-10 [redacted]
[redacted] New Jersey

Dear [redacted]

Charles E. Coughlin

While I appreciate the concern which prompted your letter postmarked January 19, 1954, information in FBI files is confidential and available for official use only. In addition, the FBI is strictly a fact-finding agency and does not draw conclusions or make evaluations concerning the character and integrity of any organization or individual.

I am sure that you will understand the reason for these rules and will not infer either that we do or that we do not have the information you desire.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

MAILED 5
JAN 26 1954
COMM-FBI

NOTE: Bufiles contain no information identifiable with correspondent. Bufile 62-41602-235 reflects that Father Coughlin was a champion of Nazi ideology in the United States and that he received Nazi money for his pro-Hitler propaganda. ALLEGEDLY

GEM:ajd/grs

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Gearty
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Miss Gandy

F-490

FEB 2 - 1954

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSG/mau

Dear sir,

I am writing to you in regards to a matter that is most important to me.

My name is Laurence Friedrich and I live in a small town in Eastern New Jersey and recently my father passed away and now 2 months later there is malicious stories going around that he belonged to a Communist organization in his early years the organization name was (social Justice) and (Father coughlin was at the head of it. I know that you People are very busy and I am in hopes that you help me. I want to know that organization or anything pertaining to it was ever in existence here or been against Democracy

RECORDED-53 62-41602-239
JAN 20 1954

Please ans. this for me as it is ~~too~~ hard hard for me to be ridiculed for it and I am afraid it will be detrimental to my job and my future, I would like a statement from your office to the effect of this phase I know this is not important to you but believe me it is to me so please ans this. if there is anything anytime that I can do for you almost simply write it's it so please it means much to me & my wife

Remain as ever

[redacted]

b6
b7C

[redacted]

N. J. T.

1 - Mr. Farr

REC-79 62-41602-

March 24, 1961

EX-113

[redacted]
Massachusetts

b6
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 LSC/mac

Dear [redacted]

I have received your letter dated March 14, 1961, and your interest in communicating with me is indeed appreciated.

While I would like to be of assistance, the jurisdiction and responsibilities of the FBI, strictly an investigative agency of the Federal Government, do not extend to furnishing evaluations or comments concerning the character or integrity of any organization, publication or individual. I am sure you will understand the necessity for this policy and will not infer that we do or do not have in our files the information you desire.

I am enclosing, however, some material concerning the menace of communism in this country which you may like to read.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAR 21 A 14 PM '61

COMM-FBI

Enclosures (5)

JFF:pw
(3)

SEE NOTE ON YELLOW, PAGE TWO

Tolson
Parsons
Mohr
Belmont
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Malone
Rosen
Tavel
Trotter
W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
Ingram
Gandy

MAIL ROOM [ ] TELETYPE UNIT

50 MAR 30 1961

[redacted] b6 b7C

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Bufiles contain no identifiable references to correspondent.

Father Charles E. Coughlin was allegedly a champion of Nazi ideology in the United States and allegedly received Nazi money for his pro-Hitler propaganda. He founded the weekly publication "Social Justice." (62-41602)

Avedis Boghos Derounian, with aliases John Roy Carlson and others, is the author of the book "Undercover." In connection with this book, he claimed to have worked with the FBI "with considerable danger to himself in the interest of his country's welfare." He was at one time the subject of a security-type investigation by the New York Office. He corresponds with the Bureau but replies to him do not carry the Director's signature. He was utilized as an informant of the Bureau during the period July through October, 1942, after being recommended for such use by a special assistant to the Attorney General. Information furnished by him was vague and nonspecific and consisted for the most part of his personal views and opinions. Derounian is the brother of Congressman Steven B. Derounian (Republican, New York). (100-28165)

The John Birch Society is allegedly an anti-communist organization with chapters throughout the country and has not been investigated by the Bureau. It has in the past been extremely critical of former President Eisenhower. (62-104401)

The following items of literature were sent to the correspondent:

1. "Communist Target - Youth."
2. "What You Can do to Fight Communism and Preserve America."
3. "America - Freedom's Champion."
4. "One Nation's Response to Communism."
5. "How to Beat Communism."

TRUE COPY

March 14, 1961

Dear Mr. Hoover,

I realize that you are very busy at not always able to correspond with people, but the subject of this letter is rather important to me.

b6
b7C

My name is [redacted] I am single and 28 years of age. I graduated from Roslindale High School, then put 4 years in the Air Force. I then worked as a lineman for various power companies for 4 years, and I am now presently employed by the Metropolitan Transit Authority in Boston. I am the operator of a Power Station for this company.

I do a great deal of reading and recently I read a book titled "Under Cover" by John Roy Carlson, published by E.P. Dutton Co. Inc, Copy right 1943.

My Father has been and still is a patrolman on the Boston Police Department for about 33 years. Dad many times mentioned Father Coughlin and the newspaper he edited "Social Justice." I was quite young at the time this paper was in circulation so I don't know much of the contents, nor much about the theme of this paper. I have been led to believe that he stated cold, hard, true facts and because of this was subject to quite a bit of pressure and eventually stopped from writing or speaking on the radio.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/1/00 BY SP5 [illegible]

After reading Carlson's book, he has been put in a quite diffrent light and accused of spreading "Hitlers sewer spawned lies."

He states that he did not work for the F.B.I. but that he did once in awhile see to it that information got into there hands. He said that he work for another Undercover organization, not giving any name.

EX-113 62-41602-238

Now I am Catholic and realize that one of my own can be wrong and that my Father may also be wrong about Father Coughlin. Maybe John Roy Carlson is right, but I would like some verification of his facts.

MAR 27 1961

He names not only Father Coughlin, but also, Charles Lindbergh, H. P. Rand, Eddie Rickenbacker, Henry Ford, plus many Senators and Congressmen. He said some of these men were unknowingly used, but that others knew what they were doing and went along with fascist ideas.

TRUE COPY

TRUE COPY

I am not ready to accept this man's writings and data as truth. He may be bearing a personal grudge and is twisting sentences and facts.

I believe that most of our trouble today is that people read a book that happen's to coincide with what they want to believe, so they go no further and except as a creed what a man wrote without knowing one thing of the author himself. That is why people today do not really comprehend what communism is.

Could you please tell me of Father Charles E. Coughlin and of John Roy Carlson and his facts if possible.

Also to get off the first subject, I would appreciate any information on the John Birch Society. Many of my friends say it is quite a fighting organization against communism. Is it on the level or another Aesopian type of organization?

Thank you very much for your time Mr. Hoover.

Sincerely Yours,

/s/ [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted] Mass.

b6
b7C

March 14, 1961

Dear Mr. Hoover,

I realize that you are very busy and not always able to correspond with people, but the subject of this letter is rather important to me.

b6
b7C

My name is [redacted] I am single and 28 years of age. I graduated from Roslindale High School, then put 4 years in the Air Force. I then worked as a lineman for various power companies for 4 years, and I am now presently employed by the Metropolitan Transit Authority in Boston. I am the operator of a Power Station for this company.

I do a great deal of reading and recently I read a book titled "Under Cover" by John Roy Carlson, published by E.P. Dutton Co. Inc, Copyright 1943.

My Father has been and still is a patrolman on the Boston Police Department for about 33 years. Had many times mentioned Father Coughlin and the newspaper he edited "Social Justice." I was quite young at the time this paper was in circulation so I don't know much of the contents, nor much about the theme of this paper. I have been led to believe that he stated evil, hard, true facts and because of this was subject to [redacted] a bit

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/11/85 BY SP5 RTC/hpw

AGK
Memo
3-24-61
JIH

of pressure and eventually stopped from writing & speaking on the radio.

After reading Carlson's books, he has been put in a quite different light and accused of spreading "Hitlers slander against Jews."

He states that he did not work for the F.B.I. but that he did once in awhile see to it that information got into their hands. He said that he work for another Undercover organization, not giving any name.

Now I am Catholic and realize that one of my own can be wrong and that my Father may also be wrong about Father Coughlin. Maybe John Roy Carlson is right, but I would like some verification of his facts.

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FBI
MAR 20 2 26 PM '61
MAR 17 3 07 PM '61

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Also to get of the first subject. I would appreciate any information on the John Birch Society. Many of my friends say it is quite a fighting organization against communism. Is it on the level or another Asiopian type of organization.

Thank you very much for your time Mr. Hoover.

b6
b7C

Sincerely Yours,

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted] MASS.

1 - Mr. Simpson

January 18, 1962

REC-8 62-41602-25

b6
b7C

EX-108

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP6 RJ Cahan

[redacted]
[redacted] California

Dear [redacted]

I have received your letter dated January 8, 1962, and your interest in writing to me is appreciated.

The matter to which you referred is undoubtedly the case against members of the Christian Front Movement in Brooklyn, New York, in 1940. In January, 1940, 17 members of this organization were arrested for alleged violations of the Seditious Conspiracy Statute. These individuals were indicted in February, 1940, by a Federal Grand Jury in Brooklyn, New York, for conspiracy to overthrow the Government of the United States. The majority of the defendants were acquitted in June, 1940, after a jury trial in the United States District Court, Eastern District of New York, Brooklyn, New York, and the indictments against the remaining defendants were subsequently dismissed. Reverend Charles E. Coughlin was not one of the defendants in this case and was not arrested.

MAILED 27
JAN 18 1962
COMM-FBI

I trust the above information will be of assistance to you.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

RDS:pw (3)

SEE NOTE ON YELLOW, PAGE TWO

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Malone
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Ingram
Gandy

68 JAN 25 1962

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

b6
b7C

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Bufiles contain no identifiable data concerning the correspondent.

While Reverend Coughlin was not one of the defendants in the Christian Front case, this organization was formed as a result and on the basis of some of his teachings. Reverend Coughlin has been the subject of Bureau security investigations; however, he has not been arrested by the FBI.

TRUE COPY

San Bernardino,
Calif. 1-8-62

Federal Bureau of
Investigation

Gentlemen:-

Could you kindly advise in the following?

Along about January 15th 1940 the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin of the Social Service Movement was spreading antigovernment and antisemetic propaganda and a number of his organization were arrested by the F.B.I. and in connection thereto could you kindly advise me what the government did to punish these traitors who had a large quantity of arms and ammunition ready to use against us. Was the Rev. Coughlin arrested? Could you kindly give me the facts of this case and how was it closed.

Sincerely,

/s/ [redacted]

b6
b7C

San Bernardino, Calif).

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/98 BY SP5 RJC/hm

EX-103

62-111032-23

REC-8

4 JAN 19 1962

TRUE COPY

arrested by the F.B.I.
and in connection
thereto could you
kindly advise me
what the govern-
ment did to
punish these
traitors who had
a large quantity
of arms and am-
munition ready to
use against us.
Was the Rev. Coug-
lin arrested?
Could you kindly
give me the facts
of this case and
how was it closed.

Sincerely,

b6
b7C

[redacted]

San Bernardino, Calif.

San Bernardino
Calif. 1-8-62

Federal Bureau of
Investigation

Gentlemen

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/16/80 BY SP5 RJ Erbrace

Could you kindly
advise me the
following?

Along about January
15th 1940 the Rev.
Charles E Coughlin
of the Social Jus-
tice movement
was spreading
anti-government
and anti-semetic
propaganda and
a number of
organizations were

REC-26 62-41602-240

August 2, 1962

EX.

[redacted]

b6
b7C

Assistant Professor of History
College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
DePaul University
2322 North Kenmore Avenue
Chicago 14, Illinois

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG/mac

AUG 7 4 27 PM '62
REC'D-READING ROOM
F B I

Dear [redacted]

Your letter of July 28th has been received.

Although I would like very much to be able to help you, information in FBI files is confidential and available for official use only, due to regulations of the Department of Justice. I regret that it is not possible to be of service to you and hope you will not infer in this connection either that we do or do not have data in our files relating to the person you named.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 31
AUG - 8 1962
COMM-FBI

John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. The Reverend Charles E. Coughlin has been the subject of Bureau security investigations in the past. He was allegedly a champion of Nazi ideology in the United States and allegedly received Nazi money for his pro-Hitler propaganda. He founded the weekly publication entitled "Social Justice." (62-41602) Street address verified by telephone directory check.
DCL:cal
(3)

Folson
Belmont
Mohr
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Malone
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Ames

56 AUG 10 1962

MAIL ROOM [ ] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

DePaul University

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
2322 Kenmore Avenue, Chicago 14, Illinois
Lincoln 9-6900

July 28, 1962

Research Department
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D.C.

Gentlemen:

I have recently completed a doctoral dissertation on Father Charles E. Coughlin, the controversial radio priest of the 1930's, and I am presently attempting to expand and revise my study for publication. [redacted] of the National Archives suggested that the Federal Bureau of Investigation might have some material in its files. Being an optimist by nature, I am writing to inquire about the availability of such material for scholarly research. If possible, I would like to have all the information you have on Father Coughlin microfilmed, at my expense of course. If absolutely necessary, however, I could come to Washington to examine it.

b6
b7C

I shall be grateful for any assistance you are able to render.

Sincerely,

[redacted]

Asst. Prof. of History

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 R56 [illegible]

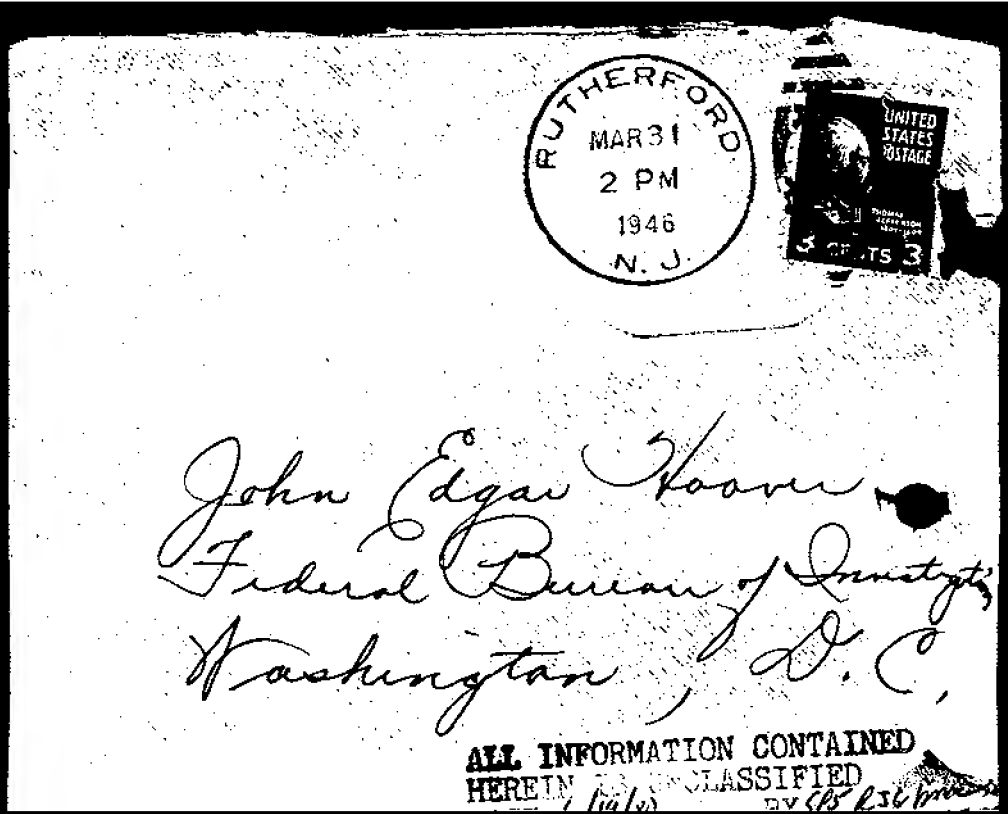
REC-26 62-41602-240

EX-102

10 AUG 3 1962

CORRESPONDENCE

me ACK 8-2-62 [illegible]


RUTHERFORD
MAR 31
2 PM
1946
N. J.
UNITED STATES POSTAGE
3 CENTS 3
John Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

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62 - HQ 62

April 12, 1968

REC-71

EX-105

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/9/80 BY SP5 RSE/mea

b6
b7C

[redacted]
Bronx, New York 10453

Dear [redacted]

Your letter of April 8th has been received.

In response to your request, although I would like to be of assistance, information in our files must be maintained as confidential pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 12
APR 12 1968
COMM-FBI

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. There is no record of Mark G. Ekchoff in Bufiles. The Reverend Charles E. Coughlin has been the subject of Bureau security investigations in the past. He was allegedly a champion of Nazi ideology in the United States and supposedly received Nazi money for his pro-Hitler propaganda. He founded the weekly publication entitled "Social Justice."

WMG:jlk (3)

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51 APR 24 1968

MAIL ROOM [ ] TYPE UNIT [ ]

352

b6
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Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

[redacted]
Bronx, New York 10453

April 8, 1968

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C. 20535

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I have been informed by Mr. Mark G. Eckhoff, Assistant Director Diplomatic, Legal, and Fiscal Records Division of the General Services Administration, to contact you to get your permission to examine the investigative reports you have available on Father Charles E. Coughlin.

I am in the process of organizing material for a doctoral dissertation on Father Charles E. Coughlin and his weekly journal, Social Justice. I would appreciate your assistance in granting me access to the materials I am seeking.

My dissertation will not be published and many years have elapsed since the events I am interested in occurred. Investigative materials are crucial to the completion of my dissertation.

I hope that it will be possible for you to grant my request.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

[redacted]

SM:ss

EXP. PROC.
APR 10 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG

REC-71
EX-105
62-[illegible]241
APR 17 1968

CORRESPONDENCE UNIT

REC-41

ST-118

62-41602-242

August 27, 1969

[redacted]

Professor of Communications
St. Thomas Seminary
Kenmore, Washington 98028

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG

Dear [redacted]

In reply to your letter received on August 25th, information in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. I regret I am unable to be of assistance to you.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

MAILED 24
AUG 27 1969
COMM-FBI

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. The Reverend Charles E. Coughlin has been the subject of Bureau Security investigations in the past. He was allegedly a champion of Nazi ideology in the United States and allegedly received Nazi money for his pro-Hitler propaganda. He founded the weekly publication entitled "Social Justice." (62-41602)

LEE:eaf (3)

Tolson
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Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

SEP 10 1969

PRIORY OF THE BLESSED SACRAMENT
5041 NINTH AVENUE NORTHEAST
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 98105

Aug. 17, 1969

Dear Sir
Federal Bureau of Investigations
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

I am writing the history of Father Charles E. Coughlin and his Social Justice magazine. In 1942, most of his staff and his financial records were subpoenaed to Washington and were indicted. As a result, his magazine lost its second-class mailing privleges. Frank Biddle tells much of the story in his autobiography. I also learned much from the staff of Fr. Coughlin. I want to find out right now if it is possible to see any of the files relating to this period of history. Father Coughlin is still living, but he is once again writing publically and nationally and is even writing about this period in history. It would help immensely if I could see what you have in Washington.

I would appreciate as speedy an answer as possible. Thank you very much.

[redacted]
Professor of Communications
St. Thomas Seminary
Kenmore, Washington 98028

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RIG/mm

REC- 41

62-118

62-41602-242

18 AUG 28 1969

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8-27-69
Lee: eq

REC-104

February 11, 1970

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62-41602-243

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/00 BY SP5 RSC/mac

[redacted]
Division of Curriculum and Teaching
School of Education at Lincoln Center
Fordham University
New York, New York 10023

Dear [redacted]

Mr. Hoover received your letter on February 9th.

With respect to your request, he asked me to inform you that while he would like to be of assistance, information in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy
Secretary

MAILED 4
FEB 11 1970
COMM-FBI

NOTE: On 4/8/68 correspondent wrote and advised us that he had been informed by [redacted] that he should contact us to examine investigative report on Father Coughlin. We answered on 4/12/68 and advised [redacted] of the confidential nature of our files. In view of his almost identical request, above type reply felt appropriate. Reverend Charles E. Coughlin has been the subject of Bureau security investigations in the past. He was allegedly a champion of Nazi ideology in the United States and supposedly received money for his pro-Hitler propaganda. Our files disclose prior correspondence with [redacted] 7/20/66 in connection with his position at National Archives.

FMG:cam (3)

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Walters

56 MAR 3 1970 ROOM TYPE UNIT

School of Education at Lincoln Center

FORDHAM UNIVERSITY *New York, N. Y. 10023*

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Walters
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

February 3, 1970

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20535

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Mr. Mark Eckhoff, Assistant Director, Diplomatic, Legal and Fiscal Records Division of the National Archives, has informed me that the F.B.I. has in its library investigative reports and correspondence focusing on the activities of Father Charles E. Coughlin.

I am presently in the midst of preparing a biography of Father Coughlin for a major publishing house and I would certainly welcome the Bureau's cooperation in making this material available to me.

I hope that my being a member of Fordham University's faculty is testimony to my ability to utilize the material in your files in a scholarly manner.

With best wishes, I am

Sincerely yours,

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b7C

Division of Curriculum and Teaching

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJB/mm

REC-104 62-41602-243

3 FEB 13 1970

CORRESPONDENCE

Miss Gandy
Reply from 1
2-11-70
For Bishop

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJC/mm

April 6, 1971

EX-112

REC 8

62-41602-244

[redacted]

b6
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Division of Urban Education
School of Education at Lincoln Center
Fordham University
New York, New York 10023

Dear [redacted]

Mr. Hoover has received your letter of April 1, 1971.

He asked me to advise you that, while he appreciates your continued interest, he is not in a position to be of assistance inasmuch as information in FBI files is maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. Should you desire to pursue the matter further, you may wish to communicate directly with the Attorney General.

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy
Secretary

MAILED 24
APR 7 1971
FBI

NOTE: In 4/68 [redacted] asked to examine investigative reports on Father Coughlin; and Director's reply advised him of the confidential nature of FBI files. He wrote again in 2/70, making the same request; he was again advised of the confidential nature of our files, this time over Miss Gandy's signature. Father Coughlin, allegedly a champion of Nazi ideology in the U. S., has been the subject of Bureau security investigations in the past.

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Holmes
Gandy

UVA:cmc (7)
1- Miss Holmes
1- Miss Gandy

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School of Education at Lincoln Center

FORDHAM UNIVERSITY

New York, N.Y. 10023

April 1, 1971

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Brennan C.D.
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/9/80 BY SP5 RSC

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C. 20535

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I would like to take this opportunity to renew my request that I be granted access to investigative reports on Father Charles E. Coughlin.

I am in the process of completing a biography of Father Coughlin and the investigative reports would be of great help in telling the whole story.

I feel that my present position at Fordham University, a school from which the F.B.I. has attracted many of its agents, attests to my ability to handle these reports with sophistication and honesty. If you think it necessary, I would ask Father Walsh, President of Fordham University, to submit a letter to you detailing my qualifications as a competent researcher. I have also been in touch with Father Coughlin on several occasions. He has been most cordial and he is cooperating with me in this biography.

I hope to be in Washington, D.C. on April 12, 1971. Your cooperation would be greatly appreciated.

[redacted]
Division of Urban Education

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EX-112

REC 8 62-41602-244

8 APR 13 1971

EXP. PROC.
APR 2 1971

Miss Gandy reply 4-6-71 JVP:cmcc

1 - Mr. J. P. Thomas
1 - Mr. L. L. Anderson

8/31/71

Airtel

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/90 BY SP5 EIC/mac

To: SAC, Detroit (100-7621)

From: Director, FBI (62-41602) 245

FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G
SEDITION
(INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION)

Enclosed is one copy of Departmental letter dated 8/25/71, which is self-explanatory.

Bureau files fail to reveal that Bureau is in possession of personal papers of Father Coughlin, which allegedly were subpoenaed in early 1942 and never returned, according to Father Coughlin.

Bureau files indicate, however, that Father Coughlin and his publication "Social Justice" were subjects of investigation by a "propaganda grand jury in Washington, D. C., in 1942. Coughlin's personal records may have been subpoenaed by grand jury at that time.

Detroit promptly review files to determine basis, if any, for Father Coughlin's statements and suairtel with LHM suitable for dissemination to Department setting forth results.

Enclosure

LLA:cc
(5)

NOTE:

MAILED 12
AUG 30 1971
FBI

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Department has received request from [redacted] Division of Urban Education, Fordham University, New York, requesting access to "Father Coughlin's personal papers and records . . . subpoenaed in early 1942 . . . and never returned."

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

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Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

61 SEP 8 1971

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NOTE CONTINUED:

[redacted] reportedly is preparing a biography on Father Coughlin and Father Coughlin has indicated these records were taken from his church in Royal Oak, Michigan, by FBI men. Father Coughlin, allegedly a follower of Nazi ideology, has been the subject of Bureau security investigations in the past; however, Bureau files fail to indicate Bureau is in possession of records referred to above. Department has requested review of information in appropriate Bureau files in this regard.

Form DJ-150
(Ed. 4-26-65)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DEPARTMENT

Memorandum

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Brennan, C.D.	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Dalbey	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Ponder	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Walters	
Mr. Soyars	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

TO : Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

DATE: Aug

FROM : Robert C. Mardian RCM
Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

SUBJECT: Father Charles E. Coughlin

[redacted] Division of Urban Education, Fordham University, New York, New York 10023, has been in communication with the Department regarding a biography he is preparing on Father Coughlin. Specifically he has requested access to "Father Coughlin's personal papers and records . . . subpoenaed in early 1942 . . . and never returned." b6 b7C

Despite exhaustive search, the Department was unable to locate such papers. Accordingly, [redacted] was asked to furnish further details concerning this matter. He has now advised that "Father Coughlin stated that his records were taken from his church, the Shrine of the Little Flower Parish in Royal Oak, Michigan, by FBI men."

In line with the above it would be appreciated if you would cause a review of appropriate Bureau files and those of your Detroit office to assist in locating these "personal records" of Father Coughlin if such were in fact taken from him as stated.

EXP. PROC.

AUG 26 1971

FBI

RECEIVED BOSTON

AUG 25 4 35 PM '71

ST-103

REC-32 62-41602-2415

31

AUG 26 1971

INT. SEC.

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 10/6/71

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____ (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (62-41602)

FROM: SAC, DETROIT (100-4716) (RUC)

SUBJECT: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - G
SEDITION
(INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION)

Re Bureau airtel to Detroit, 8/31/71.

A review of Detroit files and references pertaining to captioned individual failed to disclose any information that the Detroit Office was in possession of any of Father COUGHLIN's personal papers or records. Inasmuch as no positive information has been uncovered in this regard no LHM is being submitted.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Detroit
CDM/njn
(3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RSC/mac

EX-102

REC-26 62-41602-246

10 OCT 8 1971

Doublet

NOT RECORDED 313 OCT 18 1971

62-41602

F397

57 OCT 18 1971

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1969 O - 346-090 (11)

Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

October 15, 1971

Director, FBI

REC 18 62-41602-247

1 - Mr. G.C. Moore
1 - Mr. L.L. Anderson
1 - Mr. J.P. Thomas
1 - Mr. P.E. Nugent

FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
EI-117 (EXTREMIST INTELLIGENCE SECTION)

Reference is made to your memorandum dated August 25, 1971, captioned "Father Charles E. Coughlin."

In connection with your request for information contained in referenced communication, it has been ascertained that neither files of this Bureau's Detroit, Michigan, Field Division nor Bureau Headquarters, Washington, D. C., contain any personal papers or records of Father Coughlin.

62-41602

PEN:vlb
(7) vlb

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/90 BY SP5 RJG/mac

NOTE:

Referenced Departmental communication noted a request had been received from [redacted] Division of Urban Education, Fordham University, New York, requesting access to "Father Coughlin's personal papers and records . . . subpoenaed in early 1942 . . . and never returned." [redacted] reportedly is preparing a biography on Father Coughlin, and Father Coughlin indicated these records were taken from his church in Royal Oak, Michigan, by FBI men. Coughlin, allegedly a follower of Nazi ideology, has been subject of Bureau security investigations in the past.

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MAILED 8
OCT 15 1971
FBI

Tolson
Felt
Rosen
Mohr
Bishop
Miller, E.S.
Callahan
Casper
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Ponder
Bates
Tavel
Walters
Soyars
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

55 OCT 20 1971

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 10/7/71

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (62-41602)

FROM: SAC, DETROIT (100-4716) (RUC)

SUBJECT: FATHER CHARLES EDWARD COUGHLIN
IS - G
SEDITION
(INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION)

Re Bureau airtel, 8/31/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of an LHM concerning captioned individual which is being submitted for dissemination to the Department of Justice per their request to the Director, FBI, by letter dated 8/25/71.

2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
1 - Detroit
JS/jms
(3)

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/14/80 BY SP5 RTB

62-41602-247

OCT 18 1971

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1969 O - 346-090 (11)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Detroit, Michigan
October 7, 1971

Re: Father Charles Edward Coughlin

A review of the records of the Detroit, Michigan, Division of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) failed to disclose any information that this office was in possession of any personal papers or records concerning Father Charles Edward Coughlin.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RJG

62-41602-247

- 1* -

ENCLOSURE

THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA
THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA 32601

DEPARTMENT OF
REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

April 24, 1974

Mr. Clarence M. Kelly
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C. 20305

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SPS RJC/mm

Dear Mr. Kelly:

We have been asked to determine if you hold any material on the following:

Leo F. Reardon for the period 1920-1965 b6 b7C
(Mr. Reardon was the publisher of the Miami Tribune during 1927-1928, and owned the Biscayne Publishing Company)

[redacted] is a student in our College of Law and has asked us to make the inquiry. He plans to do a study of the relationship of [redacted] to Father Coughlin. According to [redacted] Gladys Ruth Reardon, were the financial backers and organizers for Father Charles Coughlin.

[redacted] hopes that Federal Bureau of Investigation materials might be available on the following topics:

1. Leo Reardon's relationship with Father Charles E. Coughlin's radio program and the publication of Social Justice, the periodical.

2. Leo Reardon's relationship to Clarence Manion's radio program, the "Manion Forum".

3. Leo Reardon's relationship to Reverend Billy Hargis' organization, called the "Christian Crusade". (If not, is there material on Hargis?)

4. Leo Reardon's relationship to the Committee for Constitutional Government sponsored by Dr. Rumley.

62-41602-
NOT RECORDED
MAY 23 1974

5. Materials on Upton Close.

6. Materials on the periodical Human Events and Leo Reardon's relationship to it.

7. Leo Reardon's relations with many right-wing groups as organizer and fund raiser.

3 MAY 29 1974

We hope that the questions are sufficiently specific. If materials are available, we would appreciate an estimate of cost for xerox. [redacted] apparently can abtain [redacted] permission for the use of the material. Thank you for any information you can give us in this matter.

Sincerely,

[redacted]

ORIGINAL FILED IN

62-41602 -

May 17, 1974

1 - Mr. Mintz

b6
b7C

[redacted]
Department of Reference and
Bibliography
The University Libraries
The University of Florida
Gainesville, Florida 32601

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/80 BY SP5 RIC

Dear [redacted]

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter on April 29th concerning information on Leo F. Reardon.

For your information, investigatory files of the FBI are exempt from public disclosure pursuant to the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act. However, in July, 1973, former Attorney General Elliot Richardson instructed that Department of Justice files older than 15 years and of historical interest should be made available to historical researchers with certain deletions.

It is our decision, based on our review of FBI files concerning the subject matter of your inquiry and our interpretation of Attorney General Order 523-73, that these files are not of the historical significance envisioned by the Order. In our view, the historical benefits which might be derived from the release of these files is outweighed by our consideration for the privacy of the individuals mentioned in our records.

You may appeal my decision in this matter by writing to the Attorney General, Attention: Office of Legal Counsel, Washington, D. C. 20530. Additionally, judicial review is thereafter available either in the district in which you reside or have a place of business or in the District of Columbia, the location of the records to which you seek access.

Sincerely yours,

C. M. Kelley
Clarence M. Kelley
Director

MAILED 3
MAY 17 1974
A-FBI

Assoc. Dir. ____
Dep. AD Adm. ____
Dep. AD Inv. ____
Asst. Dir.:
Admin. ____
Comp. Syst. ____
Ext. Affairs ____
Files & Com. ____
Gen. Inv. ____
Ident. ____
Inspection ____
Intell. ____
Laboratory ____
Plan. & Eval. ____
Spec. Inv. ____
Training ____
Legal Coun. ____
Telephone Rm. ____
Director Sec'y ____

1 - The Deputy Attorney General - Enclosure
1 - Bufile 62-115530 (FOI-REPLIES)

5 MAY 30 1974 FBI

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

ORIGINAL FILED IN

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[redacted]

NOTE: Bufiles indicate we conducted an Application for Pardon After Completion of Sentence investigation concerning Leo F. Reardon in 1954 (73-12068). In addition, there are numerous references to Reardon in our investigatory files. It is the opinion of the FOIA Unit, based on our experience with historical policy, that the individuals mentioned in the incoming communication are not of the historical signficance which would require our releasing FBI files. Reverend Billy James Hargis, a non-denominational minister, founded the Christian Crusade, Tulsa, Oklahoma, an untra-conservative group whose main doctrine is anti-communism. The FBI investigated Hargis in 1957 and 1968 concerning possible Registration Act violations. Neither investigation developed information that a violation of the Registration Act had occurred.

OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 6/16/93 BY SP5 [illegible]

DETROIT
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UNITED STATES
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

P. O. BOX 2118
DETROIT, MICHIGAN

PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE TO AVOID
PAYMENT OF POSTAGE, $300

GPO

DIRECTOR,
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATI
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ATTENTION: D.E. FLINN

PUBLICATION FILE

NATIONAL WEEKLY

Social Justice

Founded 1936 by Father Coughlin

10¢

Royal Oak, Michigan — December 29, 1941 — Subscription Three Dollars Per Year

NEW YEAR BRINGS NEW ERA—NEW HOPE

(See Page 3)

Government Aware of Jap Attack Plan —Senator Tydings

(See Page 4)

Marxian Influence Grows With British-Soviet Tie

(See Page 12)

Answer to the Minneapolis Star-Journal

DISHONEST MONEY SYSTEM PERILS NATION ★ AMERICANA CONTEST OFFERS INCREASED CASH PRIZES ★ JEWS ARE WARNED BY A FELLOW JEW

NATIONAL WEEKLY
Social Justice
Founded 1936 by Father Coughlin

Self-Preservation

SELF-PRESERVATION is a fundamental law of human nature.

It is a law which operates in the sinner as well as in the saint.

Although the United States of America is not guiltless, the law of self-preservation inclines every citizen of this country to work for victory lest, if we are defeated, we will suffer at the hands of our enemies.

Were the United States truly a Christian country — which it is not — our Government would invoke the practice of Christian virtues in our present predicament. Because it is a naturalistic country which tolerates the practice of the supernatural life, Americans, as a body, will be content to invoke the fundamental natural virtue of self-preservation.

Those who have property will suport the Government in order to save their properties. Even those who regard the United States as the aggressor — the financial, commercial aggressor — will find it salutary to cashier their considerations for the nonce and, like thieves, hang together else they will hang singly.

In that sense, it will be taught that nothing now matters but victory. Truth, justice, charity and religion — all will be invited to step aside, if they interfere, in the name of self-preservation.

In the name of self-preservation, virtues concerned directly with eternity and the immortal soul, indeed, will not be tolerated if they interfere with victory. For self-preservation is concerned chiefly with saving stock, bonds, foreign investments, factories, homes and bank accounts; with saving things material and corporal.

Naturally, Social Justice does not approve that philosophy. Nevertheless, in times of war nations are more occupied with the earth and its possessions than with heaven and its spiritualities.

To such low estate has war-minded society fallen that every virtue, ideal and liberty will be jettisoned to preserve the materialities of life as if man lived by bread alone.

* * *

Thus, the mad world whirls to destruction even while it obeys the dictates of the law of self-preservation. It is a world which generally neither believes in Christ nor follows the teachings of Christ. The Master's warning that they who employ the sword will perish by it is regarded as impractical. The incident of Gethsemane — which records how Christ could have called upon legions of angels to defend Him but did not choose to employ force against force — is looked upon as poetic nonsense.

It is lamentable that there is no heeded voice raised in our nation to re-echo the philosophy of the sword and the story of Gethsemane's legions.

After all, we have been schooled in the philosophy of nationalistic materialism at the expense of hush-hushing the teachings of the Prince of Peace. The result is that Germans are more German than they are Christian; so with the English; so with the Americans. The entire world is more concerned with preserving the material things of the world than it is with seeking those of the world to come.

* * *

Misunderstand not our words. We are no saboteurs of patriotism, nor are we Benedict Arnolds attempting to betray our country. Because our country has spoken through Government's official voice in declaring war, we will render to Caesar the things that are his as generously and energetically as any other citizen or group of citizens. But we are motivated in doing so neither by revenge nor by hate, nor by the hope to preserve liberties and ideals; for liberties and ideals more often perish than flourish as a result of war.

When two urchins are fighting on the street corner, neither is interested in listening to the pious platitudes which drop from an old maid's lips nor to the unctuous sermonizing from a clerical passer-by. Each boy is interested in one thing, namely, in blackening his opponent's eyes; in making him scream, "Uncle!"

It is so with the nations engaged in war.

They will not listen to preaching now, for the law of self-preservation demands that they concentrate on winning the war.

So now is the time to take our medicine, to fight and to win. If there are any apologies to be made, our sons can make them. If there are any tears to be shed, our daughters will shed them.

Father Coughlin Was Right Again; Predicted War in the Pacific

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CONGRESS ASKED TO INVESTIGATE 'UNION NOW' PLOT

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DR. GOEBBELS FUMBLES THE PROPAGANDA BALL ★ WINSTON CHURCHILL TALKS OUT OF SCHOOL ★ SOVIET TO GET AMERICAN SUGAR

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British Refugees Long For Home

HUNDREDS of British refugees in our country are longing for their homeland, according to the *Cleveland Plain Dealer*. More than one-third of these expatriated unfortunates are arranging to return to their bomb-torn England, preferring it to America, the land of milk and honey.

Indeed, it is normal for any human being to want his family, his humble home, his accustomed friends. He hears the call of the valley and the limpid streams; he feels a pull at his heartstrings urging him to return to his old haunts and old neighbors.

The desire to return to one's home and there live in the midst of old companions transcends all earthly desires. No matter what kindnesses we Americans extend to refugees, we can never cancel their longings for the more precious things of life which a strange land can seldom supply.

And what is life? In one word, it is love. The older we become, the more we appreciate that its valuables are not things economic, though these latter contribute some small share towards living.

Karl Marx teaches us that man lives by bread alone. Though this sophistry will dominate the world for a decade of years, the spirit of Him Who taught us that man doth not live by bread alone — that spirit will win the day.

Eventually, mankind will go home even at the cost of leaving the flesh-pots of Egypt; even at the cost of risking a pilgrimage across the hot sands of the desert.

Eventually, the spirit of love will lead him to the promised land after he forsakes the golden calf and accommodates his life to the stern, safeguarding commandments of the law of his Eternal Father.

> Oh, to be in England
> Now that April's there,
> And whoever wakes in England
> Sees, some morning, unaware,
> That the lowest boughs and the brushwood sheaf
> 'Round the elm-tree bole are in tiny leaf,
> While the chaffinch sings on the orchard bough
> In England — now!

So wrote Robert Browning from the sun-kissed shores of Italy.

And so it is with every man throughout the world. He wants his land, his home, his friends. He languishes for the intangible things that are more real to him than are the tangible things of sordid pelf.

O Father of all mankind, may Thy children find a leader who, in this day of travail, will lift a voice for peace!

German, Italian, Russian and English; American, Japanese, Dutch and French; the sons and daughters of Finland, Norway, Spain and Holland; all the children throughout the world — they long for love and peace and home.

Give them a roof-tree under which they can love and bear their curly-headed children.

Give them a humble board.

Give them wrinkled brows of elders to smooth and a flower-strewn graveyard wherein to place at rest the wearied bones of parents.

Give them plain schools for plain learning; give them unspotted altars for the unspotted Lamb.

Give them laughter, song and melody to cheer their hearts.

Give them honest tears and honest joys.

Give them, O God, the spirit of giving.

Give them, kind Father, Thy Word-Made-Flesh!

Life is love.

Love is God.

O God, Our Father, give us the will to live, not to kill; the will to love, not to hate. If Thou must, lead us in pilgrimage through the desert of penance. But, once chastened, lead us home.

All of us are refugees.

All of us are tired of gold and glamour, whether we know it or not.

All Fifty Puzzle-Pictures of 'Americana' Contest in This Issue

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PUBLICATION FILE

We Nominate

MACARTHUR FOR SUPREME COMMAND

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Churchill Flop Paves Way for Pro-Communist Stafford Cripps

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Was the Normandie Fire Accident or Sabotage?

STEEL SHORTAGE THREATENS NATION ★ WHAT THE FALL OF SINGAPORE MEANS ★ BIRTH CONTROLLERS GET RADIO TIME

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Have the Reds Got Us?

TOO MANY of us do not realize that the Marxists' greatest victory, to date, has been won not in Europe nor in Asia but at the city of Washington, D. C.

There our preparedness has been sabotaged.

There our morale has been beaten into the mud.

There our spirit has been crushed.

There the enemy is preparing for the final blow.

* * *

We contend that Moscow and Tokyo are operating under a secret alliance.

We contend that the German retreat and the Soviet winter victory are a twin hoax designed to deceive us.

We have come to the conclusion that the Communists in America are working hand-in-glove with Moscow, Tokyo and Berlin—else the national apathy, the national unpreparedness and the national dissipation of men, munitions, armaments and money over the face of the earth are inexplicable.

Was Pearl Harbor an accident?

Was the scuttling of the Normandie an accident?

Was the diabolical program of governmental muddling an accident?

Or was all this planned that way — planned from within; planned by men who prated of democracy while blueprinting chaos; planned by radicals who love Moscow and hate Washington; planned by international wolves dressed up in the sheep's clothing of patriotism; planned by the Father of Lies whose offspring are grooved in his identical mentality?

This is no time to spread the poison of fear.

This is the time to rip the red bandage of practiced deceit from our eyes.

Why is there an impending shortage of oil? Because it was planned?

Why is there a shortage of tin? Because it was planned?

Why is there a shortage of steel? Because it was planned?

Why is there a shortage of rubber? Because it was planned?

Why is there a lack of unity between labor and industry? Because it was planned?

Why is there a lack of national defense in airplanes, submarines, destroyers? Because it was planned?

Why is there a lack of national spirit? Because it was planned?

Were all these things planned by Satanic saboteurs —even down to the details of assassinating public confidence through the appropriation of funds for striptease dancers, obsoleted Congressmen and public officials—in the face of a national emergency that cries for national sacrifice?

* * *

While the heroic MacArthur and his immortal band are left forelorn to die or surrender on the peninsula of Bataan, have we civilians been foresaken to die or surrender in our homeland?

Unbelievable as it is, there appears to be a plot hatched in Moscow, blessed in Berlin, grinned at in Tokyo and executed in Washington to defeat the United States of America from within.

The sooner Americans rise in their wrath and demand the expulsion of Communists and Communist-lovers from Washington—yea, demand their incarceration in concentration camps—the sooner victory will be ours—but not until then.

Your Last Chance to Enter 'Americana' Contest and Win $1,500 Grand Prize

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SINGAPORE'S FALL MARKS DOOM OF BRITISH EMPIRE

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Reds Launch New Smear Campaign

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F. D. R. Accused of Playing Politics With War

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POLITICIANS VERSUS THE CLIVEDEN SET ★ DONALD M. NELSON AND THE JEWS ★ WHO'S TO BLAME—THE PEOPLE OR GOVERNMENT?

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There Will Always Be a Tomorrow!

WHEN night is darkest; when God seems to draw up beyond the clouds each silver lamp let down to guide us, we know there will be a sunrise.

In that dark hour, though we stumble on, we must not lose hope.

What though we bruised our bodies against the rocks of defeat!

What though we heeded the mumbling voices of those who lure us from the highway!

What though cries of confusion, of distress, of suffering surrounded us!

In this hour, we must carry on, because there is a tomorrow whose sun will shine to guide us towards liberty, towards everlasting peace.

The fall of Singapore may unhinge an empire. The tread of a million marching brown feet may mark the birth of a new civilization. The dissolution of governments, the agonizing cries of civilians and soldiers, the tragic desertion of a brave MacArthur, the hate, the boasting, the godlessness of homespun radicals—all these may signalize the tragedy and turmoil through which we are passing.

Nevertheless, there will be a tomorrow of calm, and loyalty and Christliness.

Then will pass the age as passed an empire of contradictions. Man's brotherhood and God's fatherhood no longer will be identified with any race, color or narrow creed of nationalism.

It will be a brotherhood symbolized not by the flag of the lion, fortified not by the bonds of material power.

It will be a brotherhood and fatherhood identified with the cross of the Slain Victim of Love.

* * *

"Unless you do penance you will all likewise perish," said the Victim of Love.

Therefore, in this dark night let us learn to interpret our reverses, sufferings and privations not only as a punishment but also as a hardening process imposed upon us by Him from Whose pathway we have strayed.

More than that, voluntarily, let us impose punishments and privations upon ourselves to wipe out the greed, lust, and infidelities which characterize us as truly as they characterized the chosen people of old who wandered so aimlessly in the desert because they had wandered so sinfully from their God.

A distinguished leader ridiculed, only a short time ago, the horse and buggy age from which we had emerged. Neither he nor we expected, perchance, that America would find herself back in that age while its people were regimented to sustain upon its rotten throne a moribund empire.

Only a short time ago, another distinguished statesman said it was his sole desire to have America supply the tools, the munitions and the instruments of warfare—not the manpower.

Both statesmen have lived to contradict their own words: The former, as he forces us back to the horse and buggy days; the latter as he boasts how he steered the course of events to the end that America's manpower would be dedicated to blood, and not to life.

* * *

Slowly, very slowly, the plodding peoples of the world whose feet are bruised by sin, whose eyes are bandaged from truth, will hear the voice of an Immortal Statesman rolling above the raucous din.

That voice will say:

"Take up thy cross and follow Me. Follow Me into the Garden of Gethsemane, there to weep; follow Me into the hall of judgment, there to be condemned; follow Me into the prison, there to be striped; follow Me through the streets of Jerusalem, there to be ridiculed; follow Me up the slopes of the hill of skulls, there to be crucified; follow Me through the torturous hours of Good Friday, there to languish alone; follow Me into a sealed tomb, there to be buried, so wicked men say, forever. But, come, follow Me. I am the Way—the only Way—leading to peace. I am the Truth—the only Truth—capable of dispelling hatred. I am the Light—the only Light—that shineth in darkness. And I am the Life without which there is no life in government, in society, in homes or in individuals."

And what of this tomorrow for which we hold so much hope? It is the morrow of the resurrection from the dead. On that day we will rise from the grave of our materialism. From our decaying flesh there will be unwrapt the bandages of greed, of lust and of materialism. Then, together we can stand to oppose, if necessary, the world.

There will be a tomorrow. Will it be for you and me?

Your soul and my soul alone hold the answer.

Wendell Willkie's Shipbuilding Company Nets 600% Profit Increase on War

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Economic 'Union Now' With Canada Proposed

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Churchill Puts Roosevelt 'On the Spot'

'SOCIAL JUSTICE' CELEBRATES A BIRTHDAY

★

A PLEA FOR 'MORE DEMOCRACY'

★

LITVINOV TOSSES ALLIES A VEILED WARNING

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A New Day Dawning

WAR is a negation of peace—peace with God; peace with God's principles; peace with our fellowman and peace with our own conscience.

In plainer words, vice is the breeder of war.

In still plainer words, vicious men are the mongers of war.

To date, these war-makers and war-mongers have gone their prosperous way over the corpses of their fellowmen. Napoleon at St. Helena or the Kaiser at Doorn, if guilty, received no adequate punishment.

Now that day has passed. Humanity is waiting to cast the noose about the neck of the vicious men who created war.

In an editorial in the *Times-Herald* of Washington, D. C. (Feb. 24) we read:

The trial of Daladier and Blum in France may be the beginning of a new era of justice and of peace on this earth.

If we are to have a better and a happier world, it is surely time that the men responsible for the murder and misery of war should be tried and convicted and deservedly punished for the highest of all crimes against heaven and humanity.

It is to be hoped that the guilty will be convicted in France and that their prosecution and conviction will afford an example—a precedent—which all the other outraged peoples of the world will follow.

Daladier is accused of having projected his nation, though unprepared, into a war where hundreds of thousands of his people were slain, millions rendered destitute, millions made to mourn throughout their lives because of the loss of loved ones.

Blum is accused of being responsible for the unpreparedness which Daladier inherited.

He is blamed for coddling the Communists and the anarchists when they were undermining the strength of France by strikes and sabotage, and every kind of obstruction to progress and production.

He is arraigned for having wasted the wealth of France in political boondoggling in compelling the payment of the preposterous increases that disloyal strikers demanded through force and violence.

He is indicted for buying political popularity at the expense of a plundered people, for hampering and even destroying the industries of France, and for having filled the public offices of France with political bureaucrats loyal to nothing but themselves and the regime which kept them in place and power . . .

But the question is not merely whether Blum destroyed the wealth of France in his persistent endeavor to buy the ballots to sustain his party in power.

It is not, indeed, wholly a question of whether Daladier led his nation into war, knowing its financial weakness and its military and industrial unpreparedness.

The point that holds out a bright promise for a better future is that leaders who project their nations into war are already being prosecuted, with fair hope of punishment, for their failures in war.

The only remaining step to be taken in the interests of absolute justice, and in the hope and promise of enduring peace, is that leaders—whether unsuccessful or successful—shall be prosecuted for involving their nations in war without the registered and recorded consent and approval of the people who must wage the war, and endure the sufferings of the war and make the sacrifice of wealth and welfare, and life and liberty which war requires and entails . . .

There will be no peace, and no fundamental justice, until the people themselves decide by direct vote what rights and liberties, what ideals and institutions must be promoted or defended, and whether those high principles and basic policies can best be promoted or defended by peace or by war.

Any ruler who shall hereafter usurp this fundamental right of the people themselves should be deemed and declared not only a traitor to his own nation, but to liberty and to democracy and to all humanity.

Was the Pension Bill a Trick to Disparage Congress? See Page 7

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WHO STARTED 'SACRED' WAR?

Mr. Samuel Untermeyer, in Speech Delivered August 6, 1933, Tells Who, When and How

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Father Coughlin, Un-Americanism, And War Makers

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Post-War Leaders Must Build a 'New America'

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COMMUNISM VS. DEMOCRACY ★ WHAT IS A 'COUGHLINITE'? ★ REVIEWING THE RED RECORD

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This is a reproduction of the back page editorial and headline of the August 4, 1941, issue of Social Justice—four months before Pearl Harbor.

War Against Japan?

IT HAS been the practiced policy of the Roosevelt Administration to favor the Chinese in their war against Japan.

This policy has rankled in the hearts of the Nipponese war lords who are devoted to the policy of Asia for the Asiatics – a policy which, after all, is nothing more than an expression of our own *Monroe Doctrine*.

Meanwhile – and this is hard to understand – the United States has been shipping oil, tin and fabricated commodities to Japan by way of appeasement. And many of these commodities, so we are told, found their way through Russia into Germany.

As contradictory as the two policies expressed above appear to be, we have now come to an open break with Tokyo.

Subsequently the United States has frozen Japanese credits and put the Philippines in state of military preparedness.

* * *

Drew Pearson and Robert S. Allen (the Virginio Gaydas of the White House) state that if Japan attacks Siberia, the United States will stop oil shipments to every part of the Japanese empire.

Likely, Japan will attack Siberia.

Likely, Washington will curtail shipments of oil to the Japanese.

But Japan, which produces no oil within her empire, must have oil for her industrial and naval activities.

It seems reasonable, therefore, that the Japanese will attack the Dutch East Indies to secure the needed fuel.

And such a move will necessitate both the British and American fleets to attack the Japanese.

Meanwhile, the great naval base of Singapore is being prepared for actual war.

Meanwhile, French Indo-China and its wealth are virtually put under the protectorate of the Japanese by the French Vichy Government.

Soon all Asia will be engaged in war as is all Europe.

How many months will elapse before all America – including South America – will be engaged in war is a matter of speculation.

Unless the German forces can overcome Russia and successfully invade England by the end of September, there is every evidence that the entire world will have elected to experience a blood bath the like of which was never imagined by the most poetic minds.

* * *

Our engaging in war against Japan will initiate a long, bitter, gruesome, destructive period which will witness the abandoning of our *Constitution*, the destruction of private property and the adoption of a totalitarian form of government which will level off all families and persons.

As for the outcome of the war against Japan, it will mean that all Europe and practically all Asia will be opposed to the United States of America. The 21 South American Republics are and will be a question mark as to their affiliations in this Armageddon.

When gold becomes more precious than men – as it was at the time of the signing of the *Treaty of Versailles* and as it is today in Washington – we may look for divine reprisals until such a policy is abandoned.

How close we are to war against Japan is exemplified when our Government refused permission for ten or more Japanese steamers en route home from American Atlantic ports to use the Panama Canal.

Save This Issue of Social Justice For Reference in Future Years

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PUBLICATION FEE

NO VICTORY WITH LEFTIST LEADERS

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American People Can Stand Truth But Don't Get It

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Reds Demand Posts in Civilian Defense Setup

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'Aristocrats of the World' Set New U. S. Policy

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FEDERAL BOONDOGGLING CONTINUES ★ THE UNPRINTABLE MR. ICKES ★ HARRIMAN SHIPBUILDING PROFITS

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Is There Freedom of Religion?

FREEDOM of religion is a substantial part of the spirit of America.

So is freedom of education.

So greatly do we cherish the freedom of education that municipalities, states and the Federal Government itself appropriate taxation money from the citizens to build grade schools, high schools, technical schools, universities and other types of educational institutions.

So realistic is the American interpretation of freedom of education that state legislatures insist that children under a given age must be enrolled at schools to receive instruction.

Freedom of education is no abstract, academic liberty in America. It is absolutely realistic, having been translated into many thousands of buildings and enforced by rigorous laws.

Not so with freedom of religion. For Americans freedom of religion is something to orate about, to boast about, to gloat about. Neither municipalities, nor states, nor Federal Government appropriate money to translate this freedom from the realm of ideals into the work-a-day life of reality.

* * *

On the statute books of this nation's several governments there are found no compulsions impelling parents to bestow religious training upon their offspring.

On the contrary, there exist laws to protect those who militate against freedom of religion. Communists and atheists who are foresworn to abolish religion are protected.

It is said that freedom of education is vital for the permanency of America and its institutions.

It is argued that knowledge is virtue.

And what is education? Does it consist only in developing the brain to perceive, to remember, to plan?

Is it identified only with discerning the substances of matter, with discovering the unseen elements in a test tube?

Does it limit itself to the training of nimble fingers and strong bodies?

In a word, is knowledge virtue? If knowledge were virtue, Lucifer would be the most virtuous creature created by God; Lenin would stand on a par with Thomas of Aquin; and Hitler would be classified with an Augustine or Bonaventure.

If knowledge were virtue we would be forced to admit that our prisons are filled with saints.

Knowledge is not virtue; for more than mere knowledge is required to fashion virtuous citizens.

Listen to the Holy Word of Scripture which crystallizes the curricula of all education in these words: "Teach me goodness, discipline and knowledge." Goodness stands first; discipline stands second, and knowledge ranks but third.

Still, in our concept of liberty of education we have planned to exempt goodness by exempting God. We have plotted to overthrow discipline by placing a halo around the uncouth brow of license and individualism.

Without religion, pure and undefiled, there can be no solid education, no scientific discovery of the causes of things—particularly that First Cause from which all things flow.

Education, in its true sense, is always asking "why"; always inquiring "how." Will educators, therefore, stultify themselves by blacking-out from their text books the final "why" and the ultimate "how"? Someone has said that "freedom of religion" as far as America is concerned, were better expressed if it was described as "freedom from religion."

More than 65 per cent of our fellow citizens profess no affiliation with any church whatsoever. Perhaps this is the fault of the churches whose arrogant liberalism and crass compromise are partly to blame for the desert-wandering of a chosen people who know not where to turn.

Be that as it may, freedom of religion, if there be such a thing in America, is more memorable for its absence in practice than for its observance. Without it there will be schools from which will graduate trained barbarians, cultured pagans and a skilled offspring of Lucifer whose common motto will be *"Non serviam"*—"I will not serve."

The right to exercise freedom of religion is hypocritically incorporated in the new constitution of the Soviet Union. Yet atheistic Moscow guarantees the *right* to persecute religion.

Is America following the pattern of that godless state while we orate about freedom of religion upon which all other freedoms depend, or may we expect the passage of laws compelling parents to instruct their children in the elements of *things* religious as we do in things educational?

* * *

America is living in a great paradox. We build up the walls of the temple of education on the sandy soil of a fictitious freedom of religion. The winds will come, the waves will wash —and the parable of the New Testament will be fulfilled.

Why is SOCIAL JUSTICE so critical of the current pattern of Americanism? Because, in honesty, it is conscious of its flaws. SOCIAL JUSTICE hates irreligion which, ultimately, degenerates into Communism. Equally SOCIAL JUSTICE hates Naziism which, ultimately, will succeed no further than in training a brilliant offspring of Lucifer.

SOCIAL JUSTICE stands for Christianity which not only praises sound freedom of education and freedom of religion but which points out that one cannot exist without the other and that the latter—religious freedom—is more necessary for our national salvation than is the former.

If Americans are honest in professing freedom of religion, let them insist that protective laws will guarantee that freedom as thoroughly as municipal, state and Federal laws guarantee the freedom of education.

Congress Ignores Pleas for Monetary Reform as Debt Interest Mounts

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JEWS PLOT TO BAN 'SOCIAL JUSTICE'

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MacArthur Can Whip the Japs— But Can F.D.R.?

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Why Mohandas Gandhi Wears a 'Loin Cloth'

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POLITICS AND THE 40-HOUR WEEK ★ WE ARE NOT ON THE DEFENSIVE ★ PAGANISTIC TREND IN AMERICAN MAGAZINES

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—And They Killed Christ

FRIDAY of the fourth week of Lent is the Gospel story detailing Christ's raising Lazarus from the dead. Bear in mind that Christ knew Lazarus was mortally ill; that He refrained from visiting his bedside; that He permitted death's mortal course to pursue its way in order to have an opportunity of performing an outstanding miracle designed to convince even the hardest-hearted and most incredulous. "Lazarus is dead," said Christ; and "I rejoice on your account that I was not there that you may believe."

Then followed this well-witnessed miracle with the result that "many of the Jews who had come to Mary and had seen what He did, believed in Him."

Saturday of the fourth week of Lent finds Christ speaking "to the crowd of the Jews, saying: 'I am the Light of the world. He who follows Me does not walk in the darkness, but will have the light of life'."

At this juncture the Pharisees intervened with their charge: "Thy witness is not true." Christ met their argument with these words: "You judge according to the flesh . . . He Who sent Me, the Father, bears witness to Me."

The Pharisees contemptuously asked: "Where is Thy Father?" And Christ excoriated them and their breed with one of the most profound denunciations ever pronounced. He said: "You know neither Me nor My Father." These words mean that the Pharisee Jews did not know God Whom they said they knew. At that date they were practical atheists even though the name of God was on their lips.

Then follows the Sunday Gospel identified with Passion Sunday. We find Christ preaching to a crowd of the Jews, many of whose members for sometime were determined to assassinate Him. Rumors had been spread abroad about His parentage. A well-organized smear had been arranged to assail His character and reputation. But His detractors and enemies, carefully avoiding to contest His doctrines, were content to defame His personality.

At length Christ spoke up. He said: "Which of you can convict Me of sin?" To which the Jews, in answer, retorted: "Are we not right in saying thou art a Samaritan and hast a devil?"

This was equivalent in our day to having said: "Art thou not a pro-Nazi who performs his deeds and preaches his doctrines contrary to the will and law of God?"

Each argument Christ presented was met by no counter-argument. Rather the Jews persisted in reiterating the smear, "Thou hast a devil."

Finally, the Master said to His assailants: "If I glorify Myself, My glory is nothing. It is My Father Who glorifies Me, of Whom you say that He is your God. And you do not know Him, but I know Him. And if I say that I do not know Him, I shall be like to you, a liar."

In this dramatic passage Christ again emphasizes that the Jews knew not God; that they were practical atheists; that they were liars.

This meeting between Christ and the Pharisees ended by the latter taking up stones to cast at Him.

It was always so. It always will be so. The opponents of Christ first resort to employing the diabolical tactics of smear and, then, in employing either the crushing stone or the sharp dagger to sustain their argument.

Monday of Passion Week presents to us the Gospel which begins with these words: "At that time the rulers and Pharisees sent attendants to seize Jesus." It was the Feast of Tabernacles. A great throng had gathered to witness this seizure. And Christ said to the throng, "If any one thirst let *him* come to Me and drink." He was making His last appeal to persuade the misled people to abandon their false leaders.

Tuesday of Passion Week presents to us a Gospel which opens with these words: "At that time Jesus went about in Galilee for He did not wish to go about Judea because the Jews were seeking to put Him to death. Addressing His disciples the Master said: "The world cannot hate you, but it hates Me because I bear witness concerning it, that its works are evil." Following this statement, Jesus sent His disciples to Jerusalem in Judea there to celebrate the Feast. He Himself remained in Galilee because He knew that the leaders of the Jews were insistent upon killing him. Though He had many friends, there was no one to speak out in His defense: "For fear of the Jews no one spoke openly of Him."

It has always been so. It will always be thus.

Social Justice Issues Containing Untermeyer 'Sacred War' Speech Still Available

(See Page 15)

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ATTORNEY GENERAL TO CRACK DOWN ON 'SOCIAL JUSTICE'?

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A Statement of Our Objectives

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Pro-Communist Americans Create Disunity

(See Page 5)

CHARGES NEW DEAL IS LOSING THE WAR ★ VICTORY FOR AMERICA TO SAVE OURSELVES ★ STANDARD OIL 'FESSES UP' IN RUBBER RACKET

NATIONAL WEEKLY

Social Justice

Founded 1936 by Father Coughlin

The Christ of Easter

Easter day is the feast day of Christ's triumph.

It is the feast day symbolized by a naked cross and an empty tomb.

Preceding this dramatic climax of the life of the Master is a story without parallel.

It is the story of Holy Week, the story expressed so beautifully in Father Coughlin's sermon which we reproduce in this issue.

Although Christ's life on earth was occupied in doing good and in teaching, neither He nor His gospel was pleasing to the leaders of the once chosen people.

For more than a year the chief priests, the Sanhedrin, the Pharisees, the Sadducees, the Herodians and their rabid followers conspired to destroy Him.

They accused Him of breaking the Sabbath.

They sought to catch Him in His speech.

They attempted to smear Him for consorting with sinners.

They charged Him with stirring up the multitudes.

They publicized that He operated by the power of the devil.

They said He was no friend of Caesar's.

They crowned their campaign of vilification by asserting that He was a blasphemer and not the Messias.

* * *

It is necessary to recall these facts for, without remembering them, it is difficult to appreciate the triumph of the Risen Christ.

Keeping them in mind, we invite you to mingle with the multitude gathered in the hall of judgment.

Christ stands before the unjust judge. Suborned witnesses take their turn to bear false testimony—for a price.

Villainous, scurrilous, lie-mongering propagandists circulate among the throng with the hope that public pressure would be brought to bear upon the lily-livered judges in the various courts.

In Pilate's court, eventually, the mob was asked: "Whom shall I release to you, Christ or Barabbas?"

Immediately there arose the din: "Give us Barabbas! Away with Christ!"

Prior to that Christ was asked if He is the Son of God. He replied: "Thou hast said it . . . Destroy this temple and in three days I will build it up again."

Thus, those leaders who propagandized their people to demand the death of Christ were they who crucified Him because He said He was the Christ.

"What further testimony need we than this?" was their cry.

So Christ willed it.

He willed His death to prove that He is God by raising Himself from the dead.

At length the Victim of prejudice and hate hangs nailed to a cross between two thieves.

Behold the last drop of blood oozing from His wounded heart! Behold His limp body. His silent lips through which the last spark of life had fled!

Late in the evening a few of His friends removed His Sacred Corpse from the tree of shame and carried It to the tomb. Remembering the boast made by Christ in the hall of judgment His murderers sealed the Sepulcher, placing Roman guards to forestall any trickery.

* * *

Then came the third day—the triumphal Easter morn.

Then came the miracle of miracles. Christ, by His Own power, raises Himself from the dead!

Caesar's crossing the Rubicon, the destruction of Jerusalem by Titus, the dissolution of the Spanish Armada, Napoleon's defeat at Waterloo—these historical facts are no better preserved than is the greatest historical fact in the history of the world—the Resurrection of Christ from the dead.

Christ's triumph over death is an infinite seal recognizing the divinity of Christianity. No other proof is needed to know that the Victim of Good Friday is the Messias expected by this world.

Indeed, He is the Resurrection and the Life.

Indeed, His empty tomb was a guarantee of life everlasting not only for the soul but for the glorified body. Every cemetery, every battlefield, will surrender its dead. O death, where is thy sting? O grave, where is thy victory?

Broken-hearted loved ones see in Christ's empty tomb perfect proof that their loved ones will return.

Christ is risen. Neither He nor His followers are slaves of death nor of the servants of death.

Christ's kingdom, which is not of this world, is the only lasting kingdom, though it belongs to the next world. In it there will be no thorns of worry, no tears of sorrow, no heartaches of disappointment.

If He invites us by the words: "Come, take up thy cross and follow Me," He also invites us to emerge from the tomb to join Him in Paradise.

'The Story of Holy Week'—A Sermon by Father Coughlin; See Page Ten

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER

NATIONAL WEEKLY

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PUBLICATION FILE

MOVE TO JAIL FR. COUGHLIN

(See Page 3)

'New Testament Is Anti-Semitic'—Jewish Magazine

(See Page 5)

Standard Oil Blames British Rubber Racket

(See Page 11)

COMMENT ON WORLD EVENTS ★ NOT WHAT YOU SAY, BUT WHO YOU ARE ★ OUTLOOK FOR THE FUTURE

NATIONAL WEEKLY

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Post-War Problem

In order of time it is most important to win the war.

In order of importance it is most important to win the peace following the war.

Strange things can happen during the conduct of a war. We recollect that a group of reformers enforced their prohibition laws upon the United States of America while hundreds of thousands of our soldiers were under arms in Europe.

We are aware that it is possible for another group of social reformers to implement their political reforms while millions of our men will be under arms through 1943 and thereafter.

The stay-at-homes, in one sense, can take advantage over absent conscriptees. Moreover, legislation designed to modify our social and political life is seldom good legislation when passed under the hysteria of war psychology.

It is also observable that war has a tendency to break down the barriers of restraint which a conservative society has built against the aggressions and allurements which militate against domesticity, private property and religion.

What the great Paul said of himself is applicable to the entire nation—"Pray for me lest while I preach to others I myself may become a castaway." We can lose Christian democracy!

* * *

The Most Rev. Andrew McDonald, O.S.B., recently warned Catholics in Britain against their becoming paganized. He said:

"The powers of darkness which have wrought such havoc under Hitler's regime within the last few years, will not leave this country unassailed.

"What has happened in Germany may easily take place in this country, too, if we do not prepare ourselves with vigor to meet it. The method of assault will doubtless be different, but unless we are on the alert the results in the long run may be quite as appalling."

Therefore, while we fight for the preservation of Christian democracy, let us not lay the foundation stones for pagan totalitarianism.

While we sacrifice to battle against Brown Bolshevism, let us not become wedded to the excesses of Red Bolshevism.

While we orate against the errors of Druidical racialism, let us not beguile ourselves with the wonderments of American superiority.

While we disclaim against the slavery of Nazi internationalism, let us beware lest we place the stamp of approval upon any political scheme which aims at saving the world by dominating it by the power of British and American arms.

* * *

These are days which particularly stress the death and resurrection of Christ—the Messias—Who proved indisputably His Divinity by raising Himself from the dead; the same Messias Who said: "Without Me you can do nothing."

If we Americans are able to resurrect ourselves from the tomb of our former errors, this will be accomplished only by having God get on our side.

Every nation engaged in this war asserts that it is on God's side. Obviously all the claims cannot be true. What is most important is to have God on our side.

This latter can be achieved only by meriting the help of God through the acknowledgment of His supreme dominion over us and our total dependence upon Him.

As far as Christians are concerned, it is our teaching that no one can know God the Father except through Jesus Christ. Individuals and peoples *may know of Him*. That does not necessarily mean that *they know Him* any more than a child may know of the existence of Australia from his geography class yet does not know Australia in the full sense of the word.

To know God, according to Christianity, is to know Christ. To know Christ is to love Christ. To love Christ is to serve Christ.

Only by serving Him, which means living according to His Gospel, can we succeed in getting God on our side.

And unless we get God on our side, it is possible for us to win the war and lose the peace. It can happen here as it did in the days of Christ. Seven other devils more wicked than the first can take up their abode in our national soul. And the last condition of this nation will be worse than the first.

Read What Pope Pius XI Said About Communism and How to Combat It—(*Page 7*)

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IT'S ALL-OUT WAR; MAY LAST 8 YEARS

(See Page 3)

PUBLICATION FILE COPY

10-Million Army, 5-Million A.E.F. Revealed as Plan

(Story on Page 4)

Germany Lays Plans For Winter War in Africa

(Story on Page 8)

Read: Christ versus Karl Marx—Part Two

COMMENT ON WORLD EVENTS ★ PIOUS HOPES VS. ECONOMIC REALITIES ★ HENRY FORD AND WORLD FEDERATION

NATIONAL WEEKLY
Social Justice
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Is This Democracy?

THE GALLUP POLL report says:

"Compulsory conscription of women in Britain, a step provided in the conscription bill now before the British Parliament, is approved in principle by a substantial majority of British public opinion."

The above are the exact words printed in the *Detroit News* (Dec. 3).

They reflect a recession from the ideals of democracy and Christianity, inasmuch as women from 20 to 30 years of age will be forced to surrender every prerogative of womanhood in a totalitarian war waged not only against armies but against civilians; not only by men, but by women!

We can't help but ask ourselves, "Is this democracy?"

Admitting for the sake of argument that Hitlerism must be destroyed, is England prepared to destroy the soul of England to win a pyrrhic victory?

Are Englishmen so blinded by emotion, so bestirred by propaganda, as to forget the basic causes of the war in which they find themselves?

* * *

Not all Englishmen are responsible, by any means, for the declaration and execution of this suicidal venture.

Those who enforced the signing of the *Treaty of Versailles*; those who greedily reached out for world domination; those who obstructed the flow of raw materials into Germany; those who financed the building of the National Socialist war machine; those who dicked with truth and honesty in their dealings with the Soviet Union; those who long since have employed the structure of the British Empire for the exploitation of the peoples of the world – they pursue their mad course of destructionism even to the point of sacrificing the young womanhood of Great Britain.

* * *

Surely, if all that means democracy, the world will be happier when its corpse lies buried beneath the ruins of revolution – if that is the only way the persecuted people can free themselves from its yoke.

We are no advocates of National Socialism, of Fascism, nor of Communism.

On the contrary, we are supporters of the Christian theory of class co-operation within a nation; of national co-operation outside the nation.

The Christian concept of life, as we view it, abhors war and loves peace.

Nevertheless, if wars must come, no government, is worthwhile sustaining if it persists in reaching into the sanctuary of the nation's homes to regiment women for bloody battle, thereby destroying the very ideals, the liberties, and the virtues it would save!

Big, New AMERICANA Contest
A 'different' kind of competition

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REVOLUTION IN THE U.S.A.!

(See Page 3)

New Hitler Peace Offer to Precede New Order Set-Up

(Story on Page 8)

Christ vs. Karl Marx; New Series on Communism

(See Page 10)

A Message to Christian Mothers of America

COMMENT ON WORLD EVENTS ★ READ: THE RIGHT TO REVOLT ★ OHIO FARMERS CHALLENGE WHEAT PENALTY

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After the War, What?

THE UNITED STATES and Great Britain are planning a post-war program. Vitally related to that program is the confiscation and control of all the raw materials in the world.

If some little nation somewhere fails to act according to the British idea of morals and good sense — and we might add, the Soviet Union idea — the supply of some essential will be cut off.

We wonder if persons who entertain such fantastic ideas of world domination stop to realize what they are proposing.

Do they want to rule the entire world?

Do they believe in the autonomy of small nations?

Do they believe in the liberty they talk so much about?

Do they believe in their own deific supremacy on the basis that other people don't know how to handle themselves?

By publishing such proposals, the Churchill and Roosevelt governments clearly show to honest thinkers that they are not interested in ridding the world of Naziism so much as they are interested in winning the world for their own pocketbooks — and the pocketbooks of those international ventriloquists for whom they act as so many Charlie McCarthys.

* * *

Stalin's idea to create world revolution and Hitler's so-called threat to seek world domination are not half as dangerous combined as is the proposal of the current British and American administrations to seize all raw materials in the world!

Many people are beginning to wonder whom they should fear most — the Roosevelt-Churchill combination or the Hitler-Mussolini combination.

Small business men in America are beginning to answer in forthright language.

Incidental to the small business man's fear of the Roosevelt regime, the *Providence Journal* of Nov. 18 published an account of a meeting of Rhode Island business men which was addressed by Edward V. Hickey, manager of the Boston branch of O.P.M. Mr. Hickey urged small business to seek out items in the Government's war needs which their plants could be converted to produce.

One of his listeners asked him, "What about the fellow who cannot convert his plant to war use?"

Mr. Hickey replied: "Let him die! Get him out of the way. For in the world to come there is room only for battlers. There is no doubt at all that thousands of businesses are going to liquidate."

Another question was about the part the jobber can play in the war picture. Hickey, according to the *Journal* account, asked his questioner if he was a jobber. Upon receiving a reply in the affirmative, the O.P.M. official "picked up a bunch of flowers from a vase in front of him, held them toward some one and said, shaking his head sadly, 'Give them to him.'"

* * *

"Hickey is one of that group of Government upstarts who assume that America has already become a dictatorship," comments the *Chicago Tribune*.

"These fellows have been saying right along that a third of the American industry would be obliged to shut down.

"The obliteration of the small business man, which was referred to in communist and Fascist countries as 'the liquidation of the middle class,' is not called for by defense needs," the *Tribune* asserts.

"William S. Knudsen, who was called from industry to take charge of defense production and knows more about defense production than any one else, protested against the needless shutting down of small business several months ago.

"Only last week, a committee headed by Senator Harry S. Truman reported to the Senate that as little as 2 per cent of the strategic materials would save the 130,000 small manufacturers who are being crushed by priorities.

"And the same day a committee headed by Senator Joseph O'Mahoney reported to the Senate that there were no shortages of materials, with the exception of tin and nickel.

"The shortages almost without exception are fakes."

Big, New AMERICANA Contest Opens in This Issue: See Page 7

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AMERICA AGAINST AID TO U.S.S.R.!

(Read Page 3)

PUBLICATION

Speaking of Maps, How About Stalin's? That's Secret, Too!

(See Story on Page 8)

C.I.O. Convention Backs Both Lewis and F.D.R.

(Story on Page 7)

Catholic Bishops See 'Crisis of Christianity'

COMMENT ON WORLD EVENTS ★ READ: FR. COUGHLIN AND THE 'TIDINGS' ★ ANOTHER $7-BILLION FOR 'DEFENSE'

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The Catholic Smear

THE REVEREND EDMUND A. WALSH, S.J., is Vice-President of Georgetown University. Speaking before 3,000 Catholic war veterans at St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York, he affirmed that "impartial history will record that it was in Moscow that the disintegration of modern Europe was first plotted, planned and organized."

It is a relief to learn from such an authoritative source as is Father Walsh that Communism at least preceded Naziism.

It is treacherous during these diplomatic days to speak the unadorned truth. Not so with the eminent Jesuit who, throughout his career, has been a veritable John the Baptist destined, we suppose, to lose his physical head at the price of saving his spiritual helmet.

Father Walsh in his speech demanded "an end to the whispering campaign in certain quarters . . . that the Catholic Church, because it opposes Communism, is consequently a secret friend of Naziism and Fascism."

It is true that Catholics have been victimized by this cowardly canard. It was so in the case of Father Coughlin who asked religious Jews to join with him in combatting Communism.

It will be so with every Catholic who possesses the spiritual fortitude to speak the unadorned truth that Communism is the greatest evil menacing the world today; that decent people cannot co-operate with Communism in any enterprise whatsoever.

Of old, Christ was calumniated as being no friend of Caesar's. In later days, Bishop John Fisher was decapitated for preferring to serve God rather than Caesar in a matter which concerned an intrinsic evil.

The folly of it all is that we Catholics are Americans who detest both Communism and Naziism — Americans of such a calibre that we prefer to die rather than submit to an illegal change in our *Constitution* and our way of life by trading our Americanism for the fleshpots of Moscow.

Why must we become partisans in this current war whose contestants are either imperialists or Marxists?

Have we not long since disavowed imperialism, sealing our disavowal with the blood of the patriots who died at Lexington and Concord?

Have we not long since disavowed Marxism, confirming our disavowal by the *Constitution of the United States* and the *Bill of Rights* which guarantees freedom of religion, of conscience, of press and the right to hold property independent of any incursion on the part of majorities?

The error of the present day is that Americans have ceased being Americans in that they have seemingly wedded their destiny and their very existence to an impotent capital resident in London and to an immoral ideology stemming from Moscow.

The pioneering spirit of our forebears has been cashiered by timid, cowardly politicians.

Of old — without navy, a well-equipped army, gold or a plenitude of materials — our forebears dared stand against the embattled might of grasping Albion. Their spirit conquered!

Today, though we be the wealthiest nation in the world; though we are protected by the best possible armaments in the world, we cringe and crawl before the British Lion, having lost the spirit of the pioneers.

No; we are not Nazis, Fascists. We are Americans. But we accuse these compromisers and foreign entanglers of being defeatists — men who have lost faith in their *Constitution*; men who have lost hope in their countrymen; men who have lost love for the *Stars and Stripes*.

At them we point the finger of scorn when, from subversive quarters, they originate an attack against Catholics as being pro-Nazi or pro-Fascist.

Social Justice States Its Stand Against All-Out Aid to U.S.S.R.

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LET'S CONSCRIPT ALL WAR PROFITS

(See Page 3)

Victory or Politics? F.D.R. Must Decide, Oust Knox from Navy

(See Page 3)

Capitalism to be on The Spot After War

(See Page 4)

Did Christian Leaders Pull a Pearl Harbor?

CHRIST VS. KARL MARX Part Three

★

A THOUGHT FOR CHRISTMAS

★

U. S. WAR-MINDED BUT FAILED TO PREPARE

NATIONAL WEEKLY
Social Justice
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We Advise You

WHILE WE counsel you against panic, nevertheless, we urge you to be practical and provident.

This war in which we are engaged will not be of short duration.

Our opponents are powerful, well-trained, well-officered and relentless. Without exception, they believe they are fighting for their lives, their possessions and their homelands. They believe we are the unjust aggressors through our commercial and financial operations which hampered the expansion and development of their prolific countries.

Our opponents are supplied with natural resources which will not be exhausted for many years. They are possessed of the advantage of having forced us to carry the war to them.

All these things should be taken into consideration as we turn our backs on December 11, 1941, to face an unknown, unpredictable future.

Therefore, we counsel you to be provident because, in order to win a victory, our Government must and will compel us to make whatever sacrifice the Government deems necessary. These sacrifices will reach from the homes of the humble to the mansions of the mighty. They will entail physical, financial, domestic and social sacrifices against which it will be imprudent to complain in public. All of us should make the best of the present; all of us should face the future with common sense. Unfortunately, many of us will not do so.

* * *

If you are one who is willing to accept our counsel, here it is:

(a) Take care of your physical health. Walk in the open air daily. Dress for comfort more than for style. Eat plain foods regularly. Rest, if possible, at least eight hours every day.

(b) Learn to take your recreation in your homes or apartments with friends. Avoid theaters and unnecessary crowds. Do not let your emotions be aroused by foolish propaganda or by petty irritations. Particularly, control your anger, which injures both your mind and your digestion.

(c) Husband your possessions. Avoid abusing your clothing, furniture or linens. Impress upon the children the double necessity of safeguarding things which, when they wear out, may never be replaced. Cultivate extreme neatness, orderliness and cleanliness in and about the house or apartment; for, it should be remembered where there is disorderliness and untidiness, there is always waste and destruction. Let each member of the household, children included, accept daily responsibilities for the maintenance of the household even though this necessitates the children's absenting themselves from theaters for the duration. Organize a campaign in each home to avoid waste of fuel, electricity, soap, food and other items.

(d) Stock up your supply rooms and cupboards with towels, bed linen, underwear, hosiery and other such necessaries. Teach the children to use their theater money for the purchase of soap and other such staples.

(e) Likely 5-million men will serve in the Army, Navy and air force. Many more millions will be required to work in factories for war needs. This means that farmers will be at a premium. This means that farm foodstuffs will not be produced abundantly, particularly, since we have launched upon a policy of feeding the British who can't feed themselves. Therefore, prepare to plow up your backyard, your vacant lot, your idle acre; for, next Spring, you should arrange to raise vegetables.

Meanwhile, go to the public library and learn how to do this.

(f) Spiritually, train yourselves to say prayers before meals, after meals, at rising and at retiring. If you are Catholics, walk to church, if possible, for daily Mass and evening devotions or a visit to the Blessed Sacrament. If you are Protestants, ask your minister to conduct evening services.

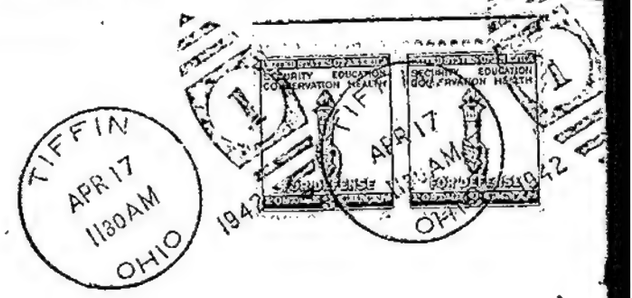
* * *

The above are honest counsels which we pass on to you who have confidence in us.

No one knows what lies before us as we plunge from the brink of December 11, 1941, and peer into the dark, dismal future whose abyss is measured by a war geared to last eight to ten years.

Now is the time to take care of yourself and your dear ones. When hostilities cease, those of us who are able will be they who will bring to an account the war-mongers of the world — war-mongers whose machinations were responsible for the misery of today.

Read Father Coughlin's War Prediction of January 24, 1932



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PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

James J. Davis — Joseph F. Guffey

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 14; Republicans, 19; vacant, 1]

1. Leon Sacks
2. James P. McGranery
3. Michael J. Bradley
4. (Vacant)
5. *Fred C. Gartner*
6. Francis J. Myers
7. *George P. Darrow*
8. *James Wolfenden*
9. *Charles L. Gerlach*
10. *J. Roland Kinzer*
11. Patrick J. Boland
12. J. Harold Flannery
13. *Ivor D. Fenton*
14. Guy L. Moser
15. *Albert G. Rutherford*
16. *Robert F. Rich*
17. *J. William Ditter*
18. *Richard M. Simpson*
19. *John C. Kunkel*
20. *Benjamin Jarrett*
21. Francis E. Walter
22. *Chester H. Gross*
23. *James E. Van Zandt*
24. J. Buell Snyder
25. Charles I. Faddis
26. *Louis E. Graham*
27. *Harve Tibbott*
28. Robert G. Allen
29. *Robert L. Rodgers*
30. *Robert J. Corbett*
31. *John McDowell*
32. Herman P. Eberharter
33. Joseph A. McArdle
34. Matthew A. Dunn

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Peter G. Gerry — Theodore F. Green

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. *Charles F. Risk*
2. *Harry Sandager*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Ellison D. Smith — James F. Byrnes

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. Thomas S. McMillan
2. Hampton P. Fulmer
3. Butler B. Hare
4. Joseph R. Bryson
5. James P. Richards
6. John L. McMillan

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

William J. Bulow — *Chan Gurney*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. *Karl E. Mundt*
2. *Francis H. Case*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Kenneth McKellar — Tom Stewart

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7; Republicans, 2]

1. *B. Carroll Reece*
2. *J. Will Taylor*
3. Sam D. McReynolds
4. Albert Gore
5. Joseph W. Byrns, Jr.
6. Clarence W. Turner
7. Herron Pearson
8. Jere Cooper
9. Walter Chandler

TEXAS

SENATORS

Morris Sheppard — Tom Connally

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 21]

1. Wright Patman
2. Martin Dies
3. Lindley Beckworth
4. Sam Rayburn
5. Hatton W. Sumners
6. Luther A. Johnson
7. Nat Patton
8. Albert Thomas
9. Joseph J. Mansfield
10. Lyndon B. Johnson
11. W. R. Poage
12. Fritz G. Lanham
13. Ed Gossett
14. Richard M. Kleberg
15. Milton H. West
16. R. Ewing Thomason
17. Clyde L. Garrett
18. Marvin Jones
19. George H. Mahon
20. Paul J. Kilday
21. Charles L. South

UTAH

SENATORS

William H. King — Elbert D. Thomas

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. Abe Murdock
2. J. W. Robinson

VERMONT

SENATORS

Warren R. Austin — *Ernest W. Gibson*

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*Charles A. Plumley*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Carter Glass — Harry Flood Byrd

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. Schuyler Otis Bland
2. Colgate W. Darden, Jr.
3. Dave E. Satterfield, Jr.
4. Patrick H. Drewry
5. Thomas G. Burch
6. Clifton A. Woodrum
7. A. Willis Robertson
8. Howard W. Smith
9. John W. Flannagan, Jr.

WASHINGTON

SENATORS

Homer T. Bone — Lewis B. Schwellenbach

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. Warren G. Magnuson
2. Mon C. Wallgren
3. Martin F. Smith
4. Knute Hill
5. Charles H. Leavy
6. John M. Coffee

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Matthew M. Neely — Rush D. Holt

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republican, 1]

1. *Andrew C. Schiffler*
2. Jennings Randolph
3. Andrew Edmiston
4. George W. Johnson
5. John Kee
6. Joe L. Smith

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, JR. — *Alexander Wiley*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 8; Progressives, 2]

1. *Stephen Bolles*
2. *Charles Hawks, Jr.*
3. *Harry W. Griswold*
4. *John C. Schafer*
5. *Lewis D. Thill*
6. *Frank B. Keefe*
7. *Reid F. Murray*
8. *Joshua L. Johns*
9. MERLIN HULL
10. BERNARD J. GEHRMANN

WYOMING

SENATORS

Joseph C. O'Mahoney — H. H. Schwartz

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*Frank O. Horton*

ALASKA

DELEGATE

Anthony J. Dimond

COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

Joaquin M. Elizalde

HAWAII

DELEGATE

Samuel W. King

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

Santiago Iglesias

CLASSIFICATION

SENATE		HOUSE	
Democrats	69	Democrats	260
Republicans	23	Republicans	169
Progressive	1	Progressives	2
Farmer-Labor	2	Farmer-Labor	1
Independent	1	American Labor	1
		Vacant	2
Total	96	Total	435

UNITED STATES SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN

[Number which precedes name of Representative designates congressional district. Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics;* Progressives in SMALL CAPS; Farmer-Labor in CAPS; Independent in *italic CAPS;* American Labor in *italic* SMALL CAPS. Address Senators—Senate Office Bldg., Washington, D. C., and Representatives—House Office Bldg., Washington, D. C.]

ALABAMA

SENATORS

John H. Bankhead, 2d — Lister Hill

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. Frank W. Boykin
2. George M. Grant
3. Henry B. Steagall
4. Sam Hobbs
5. Joe Starnes
6. Pete Jarman
7. William B. Bankhead
8. John J. Sparkman
9. Luther Patrick

ARIZONA

SENATORS

Henry F. Ashurst — Carl Hayden

REPRESENTATIVE

[Democrats, 1]

At large—John R. Murdock

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Hattie W. Caraway — John E. Miller

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6; vacant, 1]

1. E. C. Gathings
2. Wilbur D. Mills
3. Clyde T. Ellis
4. [Vacant]
5. David D. Terry
6. W. F. Norrell
7. Wade Kitchens

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Hiram W. Johnson — Sheridan Downey

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republicans, 8]

1. Clarence F. Lea
2. *Harry L. Englebright*
3. Frank H. Buck
4. Franck R. Havenner
5. *Richard J. Welch*
6. *Albert E. Carter*
7. John H. Tolan
8. *John Z. Anderson*
9. *Bertrand W. Gearhart*
10. Alfred J. Elliott
11. *Carl Hinshaw*
12. H. Jerry Voorhis
13. Charles Kramer
14. Thomas F. Ford
15. John M. Costello
16. *Leland M. Ford*
17. Lee E. Geyer
18. *Thomas M. Eaton*
19. Harry R. Sheppard
20. Ed. V. Izac

COLORADO

SENATORS

Alva B. Adams — Edwin C. Johnson

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 4]

1. Lawrence Lewis
2. Fred Cummings
3. John A. Martin
4. Edward T. Taylor

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Francis T. Maloney — *John A. Danaher*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2; Republicans, 4]

At large—*B. J. Monkiewicz*

1. *William J. Miller*
2. *Thomas R. Ball*
3. James A. Shanley
4. *Albert E. Austin*
5. J. Joseph Smith

DELAWARE

SENATORS

John G. Townsend, Jr. — James H. Hughes

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*George S. Williams*

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Charles O. Andrews — Claude Pepper

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5]

1. J. Hardin Petersen
2. Lex Green
3. Millard F. Caldwell
4. Pat Cannon
5. Joe Hendricks

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Walter F. George — Richard B. Russell

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 10]

1. Hugh Peterson
2. E. E. Cox
3. Stephen Pace
4. E. M. Owen
5. Robert Ramspeck
6. Carl Vinson
7. Malcolm C. Tarver
8. W. Ben Gibbs
9. B. Frank Whelchel
10. Paul Brown

IDAHO

SENATORS

William E. Borah — D. Worth Clark

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republican, 1]

1. Compton I. White
2. *Henry C. Dworshak*

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

J. Hamilton Lewis — Scott W. Lucas

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 17; Republicans, 10]

At large—John C. Martin; T. V. Smith

1. Arthur W. Mitchell
2. Raymond S. McKeough
3. Edward A. Kelly
4. Harry P. Beam
5. Adolph J. Sabath
6. Anton F. Maciejewski
7. Leonard W. Schuetz
8. Leo Kocialkowski
9. James McAndrews
10. *Ralph E. Church*
11. *Chauncey W. Reed*
12. *Noah M. Mason*
13. *Leo E. Allen*
14. *Anton J. Johnson*
15. *Robert B. Chiperfield*
16. *Everett M. Dirksen*
17. *Leslie C. Arends*
18. *Jessie Sumner*
19. *William H. Wheat*
20. James M. Barnes
21. Frank W. Fries
22. Edwin M. Schaefer
23. Laurence F. Arnold
24. Claude V. Parsons
25. Kent E. Keller

INDIANA

SENATORS

Frederick Van Nuys — Sherman Minton

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 7]

1. William T. Schulte
2. *Charles A. Halleck*
3. *Robert A. Grant*
4. *George W. Gillie*
5. *Forest A. Harness*
6. *Noble J. Johnson*
7. *Gerald W. Landis*
8. John W. Boehne, Jr.
9. Eugene B. Crowe
10. *Raymond S. Springer*
11. William H. Larrabee
12. Louis Ludlow

IOWA

SENATORS

Guy M. Gillette — Clyde L. Herring

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2; Republicans, 7]

1. *Thomas E. Martin*
2. William S. Jacobsen
3. *John W. Gwynne*
4. *Henry O. Talle*
5. *Karl M. LeCompte*
6. *Cassius C. Dowell*
7. *Ben F. Jensen*
8. *Fred C. Gilchrist*
9. Vincent F. Harrington

KANSAS

SENATORS

Arthur Capper — *Clyde M. Reed*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republicans, 6]

1. *William P. Lambertson*
2. *U. S. Guyer*
3. *Thomas D. Winter*
4. *Edward H. Rees*
5. John M. Houston
6. *Frank Carlson*
7. *Clifford R. Hope*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Alben W. Barkley — M. M. Logan

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8; Republican, 1]

1. Noble J. Gregory
2. Beverly M. Vincent
3. Emmet O'Neal
4. Edward W. Creal
5. Brent Spence
6. Virgil Chapman
7. Andrew J. May
8. Joe B. Bates
9. *John M. Robsion*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

John H. Overton — Allen J. Ellender

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8]

1. Joachim O. Fernandez
2. Paul H. Maloney
3. Robert L. Mouton
4. Overton Brooks
5. Newt V. Mills
6. John K. Griffith
7. René L. DeRouen
8. A. Leonard Allen

MAINE

SENATORS

Frederick Hale — *Wallace H. White, Jr.*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 3]

1. *James C. Oliver*
2. *Clyde H. Smith*
3. *Ralph O. Brewster*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Millard E. Tydings — George L. Radcliffe

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. T. Alan Goldsborough
2. William P. Cole, Jr.
3. Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.
4. Ambrose J. Kennedy
5. Lansdale G. Sasscer
6. William D. Byron

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

David I. Walsh — *Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 10]

1. *Allen T. Treadway*
2. *Charles R. Clason*
3. Joseph E. Casey
4. *Pehr G. Holmes*
5. *Edith Nourse Rogers*
6. *George J. Bates*
7. Lawrence J. Connery
8. Arthur D. Healey
9. *Robert Luce*
10. *George Holden Tinkham*
11. Thomas A. Flaherty
12. John W. McCormack
13. *Richard B. Wigglesworth*
14. *Joseph W. Martin, Jr.*
15. *Charles L. Gifford*

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Arthur H. Vandenberg — Prentiss M. Brown

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 12]

1. Rudolph G. Tenerowicz
2. *Earl C. Michener*
3. *Paul W. Shafer*
4. *Clare E. Hoffman*
5. *Carl E. Mapes*
6. *William W. Blackney*
7. *Jesse P. Wolcott*
8. *Fred L. Crawford*
9. *Albert J. Engel*
10. *Roy O. Woodruff*
11. *Fred Bradley*
12. Frank E. Hook
13. *Clarence J. McLeod*
14. Louis C. Rabaut
15. John D. Dingell
16. John Lesinski
17. *George A. Dondero*

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

HENRIK SHIPSTEAD — ERNEST LUNDEEN

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republicans, 7; Farmer-Labor, 1]

1. *August H. Andresen*
2. Elmer J. Ryan
3. *John G. Alexander*
4. *Melvin J. Maas*
5. *Oscar Youngdahl*
6. *Harold Knutson*
7. *H. Carl Andersen*
8. *William A. Pittenger*
9. R. T. BUCKLER

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Pat Harrison — Theodore G. Bilbo

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. John E. Rankin
2. Wall Doxey
3. William M. Whittington
4. Aaron Lane Ford
5. Ross A. Collins
6. William M. Colmer
7. Dan R. McGehee

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Bennett Champ Clark — Harry S. Truman

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republican, 1]

1. Milton A. Romjue
2. William L. Nelson
3. Richard M. Duncan
4. C. Jasper Bell
5. Joseph B. Shannon
6. Reuben T. Wood
7. *Dewey Short*
8. Clyde Williams
9. Clarence Cannon
10. Orville Zimmerman
11. Thomas C. Hennings, Jr.
12. C. Arthur Anderson
13. John J. Cochran

MONTANA

SENATORS

Burton K. Wheeler — James E. Murray

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republican, 1]

1. *J. Thorkelson*
2. James F. O'Connor

(over)

REV. CHAS. E. COUGHLIN
ROYAL OAK, MICHIGAN

Oct. 5, 1939

Carl J. Miller
Tiffin, Ohio

My dear Friend:

It is my privilege and pleasure to send you the enclosed address which you recently requested.

May I avail myself of this opportunity to ask you to bend every effort in behalf of peace for our beloved United States. Pray unceasingly that our legislators will be guided by the Holy Ghost in the pathways of peace and righteousness and justice and that we may be spared the chaos which will follow our participation in the present European conflict. We must add this spiritual force to our material force in opposing the war which threatens us at the present moment.

Also, do not cease to express your will to your Senators and Representatives. Remind them that they are servants of the people and not of the war-mongers who are pressuring them and attempting to persuade them to cast their votes for the first step which leads to the last step of war and the ultimate destruction of our Christian civilization.

In closing, may I presume upon your interest and friendship for the principles of social justice and ask that you use the enclosed subscription blank to secure at least one new reader of our news-weekly SOCIAL JUSTICE. This magazine supports the battle which we are endeavoring to wage, both by the printed word and the radio, for God and country. We would appreciate your help in increasing its circulation.

Sincerely yours,

CEC:DR

Charles E. Coughlin

to those very creditors who failed to honor their previous obligations.

We felicitate the United States Steel Corporation and its subsidiaries controlled by the House of J. Pierpont Morgan and Company for the crimson profits they are about to acquire.

We felicitate the Administration which, at long last, has solved the problem of unemployment.

Although somewhat premature, this is likewise the day for extending our sympathy to the millions of workmen now hastening back to the factories which soon will be closed; sympathy to the millions of taxpayers who soon will experience what their parents experienced before them, only in a greater degree; sympathy to the stockholders and industrialists who, as a penalty for having accepted fools' gold, will feel the fanged teeth of revolution tear from their grasp their properties, if not their lives, and generous sympathy to those deluded members of Congress and officers of the Administration who believe that, by lifting the embargo, we will strike a blow against the red and brown Bolshevism of Europe and thus prevent foreign troops trespassing upon the shores of these United States.

Fools' gold and fools' hopes long since have been associated in the annals of this world's history.

My friends, let us take a realistic view of what the lifting of the embargo entails for America. There is a world of wisdom in Senator Vandenberg's warning that, if we become an arsenal for one group of nations, we will become a target for another. Lifting the embargo makes us an arsenal for Britain and France and a target for Russia and Germany. To my mind, it means war for the United States—war within a year. All promises to the contrary—and I hope I am a pessimist—the young men of this nation will be under arms—yes, in the trenches—if the present European war is not terminated within a year.

Already a devastating army has invaded our shores. Sworn to world revolution, its members have pervaded the ranks of labor, the halls of education, the pulpits of religion and the offices of government. Their leaders have been taken to our very bosom by an official act of recognition November, 1933. According to the Dies Committee, more than 2800 Bolsheviks occupy places of prominence in public offices. Numbering more than 100,000, these followers of Stalin, independent of their fellow travelers, are a living menace within our gates. They have blue-printed the arteries of communication—the telephone, telegraph and power lines. In view of their past performance in Mexico and Spain, we will not be disappointed if they are prepared to destroy them; if they plan to poison our water supplies, to bomb our factories, to attack defenseless citizens with deadly germs and to sabotage our battleships.

Before Congress, in conscience, dare pass legislation to lift the embargo, thereby making us an arsenal for one group of nations and a target for others, let Congress and the Administration first remove the menace of the red and brown invisible army which threatens the civilian population of America; which threatens our innocent working men, women and little children. Either deport them and their ideologies to Russia or Germany where they belong or regiment them in concentration camps; for they have forfeited their citizenship and desecrated the very meaning of Americanism. By permitting this menace to remain here—a menace that was officially recognized in 1933—Congress is inviting the Bolsheviks to make an immediate target—an easy target—of America, if the embargo will be lifted. More than a denunciation of Bolshevism must be forthcoming from Congress. In the name of the women and children and the millions of factory workers, I ask for action on this point before we will even tolerate the lifting of the embargo.

In connection with this point, may I venture to predict that Adolf Hitler's battalions will not win this war. They may have been powerful enough to rape Poland, but they are not strong enough to overcome the battalions of Great Britain and France on the Western Front. They may be able to destroy London and Paris and the great metropolitan cities of these nations; they may be able to cause financial, moral and political bankruptcy for Great Britain and France, but they will not be able to win the war.

Who profited from the rape of Poland?

If the war continues, encouraged by the lifting of the embargo, the red-starred troops of Josef Stalin will be held against the day when Hitler is no more and when the resources of Great Britain and France are exhausted.

This is Stalin's war; this is the Communists' war; this is Antichrist's war and this will be Antichrist's victory unless there is an immediate peace—a victory that will extend even to the shores of America unless we rid our nation of every Communist and Nazi and keep out of the blood business. What vulture descended to devour the corpse of that poor country? It was red Russia. And it will be red Russia who will devour both vanquished and victor following the European war, unless peace is quickly arrived at.

While it is still ethical and American to express our opinions

and speculations, let us be candid enough to express the viewpoint that many of those who are supporting the credit-and-carry and the lifting of the embargo are planning either directly or indirectly for profits and to assist the internationalists in Britain and France. Upon closer analysis, however, their plan will prove to be a program unintentionally designed to help the red forces of godless Russia.

Let me re-assert this warning: Do not expect that the 12-million troops under the command of Stalin will sacrifice themselves on the Siegfried lines. Stalin will let the German juggernaut spend its destructive forces against the Allies, knowing full well what will happen to all of them following the war. And once Hitler has been wiped out; once Britain and France have been weakened internally—Stalin will come like a red vulture to fatten upon the social, financial and religious corpses.

At least, that is my opinion; and that is my own interpretation of the words spoken by Pius XII when he warned us that if the nations engage in war, all may be lost.

It is a misfortune—probably the greatest misfortune in modern history—that Mr. Chamberlain's policy of appeasement and of watchful waiting was not sustained. He was aware, as were many informed persons, that Hitlerism rapidly was losing support inside Germany. He was aware that within a year, or two years at the most, Adolf Hitler would have been liquidated by the aroused Catholics and Protestants among whom a strong opposition was crystallizing under the inspiration of such outstanding men as Bishop Von Gallen of Munster. The elements constituting this opposition were surfeited with the sufferings inflicted upon them by a madman who had trampled upon their liberties; a madman who was anxious to engage in a war abroad rather than face an internal eruption at home.

Another year, I repeat, would have seen Hitler crushed by the Germans themselves. Another year would have seen Germany back in the folds of the nations. And another year of peace, I believe, would have spelled defeat to the internationalism of the atheistic, Christ-hating commissars who operate under the red star of Russia. They, too, would have been liquidated from within.

However, the appeasement policies of Mr. Chamberlain were forced to surrender to the war policies advocated by the Churchills, the Edens and certain powerful interests in America who were more concerned with crushing Germany than with converting Germany and, possibly, indirectly concerned with the success of Communism rather than in the preservation of peace.

fied with the Administration. To re-emphasize this point, the House of Representatives will be permitted only to vote on the bill as a whole after it emerges from the Conference Committee.

Candidly, this is discouraging to those who oppose the lifting of the embargo. The House of Representatives, from which body we expected so much support, will operate under a gag rule, and at least two-thirds of the Senators will sustain the Administration bill. Even the purgees—gentlemen like Mr. Tydings of Maryland —; even the bitterest opponents of Mr. Roosevelt and his financial policies—men like Mr. Carter Glass of Virginia—are solidly behind the proposition of credit-and-carry and lifting the embargo.

I also wish to report to you that many Senators and some Representatives have paid no heed to the millions of letters which you mailed to Washington. We, the people, in contacting our Representatives, exercised the only democratic right of petition which the Constitution affords us. Although our letters have outnumbered the opponents 10 to 1, it appears that the latter, in many cases, were more influential than the former. You, the majority group, in these instances, have been out-pressured by the minority. And that minority group counts amongst its members, the international bankers, the international politicians, the war profiteers and the foreign propagandists—persons who think more of possibly involving America in war through lifting the embargo than they do of preserving peace by keeping America out of the blood business. Every sign indicates that this minority group will dominate the Senators and Representatives.

However, those Senators and Representatives who have sustained our point of view, and who will continue to do so, will not share the responsibility either for the blood-stained profits which will accrue to America or for the blood-stained corpses which these profits will send to their untimely graves. If this country becomes involved in the European war, let the responsibility for the mass murder of our youth rest upon the consciences of the embargo lifters.

In anticipation of the victory about to be won by these embargo lifters, this, then, is an opportune occasion for felicitations. We felicitate the House of J. Pierpont Morgan and Company, the fiscal agents of Great Britain, who acted in the same capacity more than twenty years ago; the same House to which was paid the first millions of dollars which we and our parents raised through the flotation of the Liberty Bonds.

We felicitate the British and French propagandists for having influenced certain Congressmen and public officials to extend credit

their convictions, not muzzled and handcuffed by an un-American parliamentary procedure.

"If the voters of America understood the un-American procedure to which their Representatives are being subjected, probably they would ask us to vote down the entire bill if for no other reason than because it is gag-rule legislation. And if the worse came to the worse, the defeat of such a gag-rule Conference Report would mean that the United States would retain its status quo, under which we could get along fairly well.

"If I have given you an idea, I am glad of it because you can bring this to the attention of your audience, informing them that the millions of letters which they have sent to the members of the House of Representatives have been practically disregarded by the Administration whose members prefer to attune their ears to the shrill whistle of the steam-roller rather than to the pleas of the people.

"Is that the kind of democracy we enjoy? It is a democracy that is talked about in public but spurned by the officials who do most of the talking.

Sincerely yours,

Mr. X, Member of Congress.

"P. S. Since writing you the above letter, I have secured a copy of the Bloom Bill with the Senate amendments, which I am enclosing for your information. You will observe that, as anticipated in the body of my letter, every particle of the Bloom Bill has been stricken out by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, which means definitely that the final neutrality legislation will not be written by the House of Representatives nor by the Senate of the United States, but by a Conference Committee of which Mr. Sol Bloom, as chairman of the House Foreign Relations Committee, will be the ranking member."

My fellow citizens, I deemed it expedient to read the above important communication to you. In simpler language, it informs you that your Representative in the House will not have an opportunity to debate or compose the clauses of the Administration's neutrality bill; it further informs you that this great legislative body will be shelved temporarily, that it will be replaced by a Conference Committee, not selected by the House of Representatives as a whole or by the Senate as a whole, but by their presiding officers who, without casting any aspersions upon them, are identi-

Their viewpoint, through diabolical propaganda and trickery, has carried the day even though this viewpoint means war with all its atrocities, its horrors and its aftermath of radical upheavals.

Of course, the boys in this audience do not appreciate these observations. They're not supposed to appreciate them. They're only supposed to suffer and die. They're only supposed to believe the fanciful dreams of those who promise they'll keep us out of war. They're only supposed to turn deaf ears to the veterans who have lived through the madness of Flanders Fields. They're only supposed to be emotionalized by catch-phrases of "saving the world for democracy," of "fighting a war to end wars." They're only supposed to be mesmerized by history as it is written and not by history as it is lived. Of such stuff is cannon fodder made.

But you older persons—you fathers and mothers; you men of my own age—you've grown somewhat cynical. For you there's no romance in war. For you there's little credence in the words of international politicians. For you there's little music in the bands that blare on Main Street because you know that there are no bands playing in No Man's Land — no bands there except the cornet-playing of machine guns, the French horns of screeching shrapnel and the bass notes of big berthas keeping tempo with the incessant thumping of the bombs which sound like drums.

These are the musical instruments of war—these and the fluted cries and clarinet calls of anguish and grief which sound their shrill farewell to life in the throats of the dying.

Were Christ standing here today; were this a hillside in Palestine and were you those who constituted the Master's audience, I would ask you to turn your gaze upon one in your midst who interrupts the sermon—one of the Scribes or Pharisees—asking Him: "Master, what shall we do? Shall we pursue the pathways of peace or those that lead to war; shall we beat our plowshares into swords or shall we seek prosperity by beating our swords into the instruments of peace?"

What would the Master say?

I do not know. But I do know that once He said that they who "take the sword shall perish with the sword." (Matthew 26:52)

My friends, after what pattern will we Americans plan our prosperity? The pattern of the Prince of Peace or the pattern of the prince of lies—that arch-deceiver with whom we first became familiar in Scripture when he promised our first parents a divine prosperity if they would but eat the apple of destruction?

And what of the promise? Was it fulfilled?

Oh no! They lost Eden and its grandeur. They lost God and His vision. They lost everything for which their hearts craved—because they believed the promise of Satan and because they permitted themselves to become entangled in his unholy war against his Creator.

The best way to keep out of war is to keep out of war with all its works and pomps.

And the best way to hold fast to our peace is to busy ourselves with the philosophy of peace and the application of that philosophy to the instruments of peace.

Remember, my friends, that in former years when the little and big "Sir Echoes" of the merchandisers of murder were pleading with us to keep the world safe for democracy and to fight a war to end all wars, Ambassador Page, the American representative in London, was sending telegrams to the Secretary of State telling him that the only way for American financiers to save their investments abroad was to engage in war. Moreover, he said: "Perhaps our going to war is the only way in which our present pre-eminent trade position can be maintained and a panic averted."

What happened to our pre-eminent trade position? It withered almost to the vanishing point.

How well did we avert a panic? Let the experience of 1929 be our witness. Let the years between 1930 and 1939 give testimony with the 10-million unemployed, with the institution of the dole, with the attempt to rectify our economic system by slaughtering pigs and burning corn and plowing under cotton.

Just before we entered into the last World War, the same Ambassador Page cabled President Wilson this message: "I think the pressure of this approaching crisis has gone beyond the ability of the Morgan financial agency for the British and French Governments."

Commenting upon this well-known cablegram, Senator Gerald Nye has spread this observation on the Congressional Record: "Would it have been any more emphatic if Ambassador Page had said to the President: 'The Morgans are at the end of their rope. The American bankers alone can carry this burden no further. It is now necessary, if America is to maintain her prosperity, for America to declare war against Germany'?"

I need not remind you of the billions of dollars of debt—$14-billion to be exact—which we Americans canceled for the benefit of Europeans before our entrance into the World War.

of Congress by the House, and to be passed at this special session of Congress by the Senate. This Conference Committee will deliberate for a day or two in piecing together the House version of the bill with the Senate version of the bill. When the task of the Joint Conference Committee will be completed, the members of the House of Representatives will be given one hour to accept or reject the Conference Committee Report. I say one hour; for this, according to parliamentary procedure, is usually the time allotted for the discussion of a Conference Committee Report. In view of the importance of this piece of legislation, the time may be extended to several hours, a full day, or even two or three days. But it is important for the people of America to understand that never has debate on the acceptance of a Conference Report been extended beyond a very limited period of time.

"In other words"—so continues the Congressman—"the House of Representatives will have very little, if anything, to do with neutrality matters. The real legislation—steam-roller legislation, if you please—will be in the hands of a few members of the House Foreign Relations Committee, with Administration men like Mr. Sol Bloom guiding its destinies.

"May I advise you, Father Coughlin, that this is not a serious matter as far as the Senate is concerned, because this body of gentlemen will have had its say. But it is a serious matter for the country at large because we, the close Representatives of the people—the Representatives who were receiving nine-tenths of the mail—will be muzzled and our voices will not be heard. The way things are shaping in the House of Representatives, we will have an opportunity only to swallow the dose in one gulp or turn it down entirely; we must accept in its entirety the Administration's neutrality bill or reject it in its entirety, without any worthwhile discussion.

"At this point I doubt whether there are enough votes in the House to defeat the Administration's program. I feel certain that there are not enough votes in the Senate.

"In other words, we are being subjected to a gag rule. What American citizen is there who identifies gag rule with the processes of democracy? What American citizen chooses to have any legislation—particularly vital legislation like the neutrality bill—written by a few men who are members of the Conference Committee?

"If I know America, its people want their own Representatives to be heard; its people want their Representatives to vote

materials for war on the basis of a 90 days credit. That is an important point.

This substitution of credit for cash was anticipated by all observers who appreciated the inability of both Great Britain and France to pay honest cash. Conclusions were based not only on the past record of Great Britain and France, but on the financial fact that these two empires have no more than $10-billion of available cash to use in any project.

A more important point of interest to this audience deals with the manner in which Congress will vote either to retain the embargo on arms or to lift it. Here is an astounding disclosure upon which lovers of representative government may meditate:

No adequate opportunity will be afforded the House of Representatives either to discuss the merits or demerits of the new neutrality bill, or even to write the bill.

A parliamentary rule, sometimes called the gag rule, will be invoked to limit the discussion of the neutrality bill to an inconsequential period of time. To clarify this statement, permit me to read for you a letter which a member of Congress sent to me. This gentleman says:

"Several months ago the House of Representatives passed the Bloom neutrality bill—the bill advocating cash-and-carryism. This is the bill which the Senate will consider. We are advised that this Bloom bill will come to the Senate as a whole from the Foreign Relations Committee with an amendment which will strike out everything in the bill following the enacting clause. It is a foregone conclusion that the Senate Foreign Relations Committee will adopt this amendment with the result that everything which the Senate will write into the bill will be in disagreement with what the House of Representatives wrote into it at the last regular session of Congress.

"Then we are ready for the next step of parliamentary procedure. When the Senate finishes writing into the bill those articles which are pleasing to the Senators, the bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the request that the members of the House will support all the Senate amendments. Of course, the House of Representatives will refuse to do that.

"Then follows the next step: A Conference Committee will be appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House either to write a complete new bill or to change any part of the bill already passed at the last regular session

I need not remind you of the $11-billion which our Allies forgot to pay us following our entrance into the war. But I will remind you of certain expenses resulting from the last war which have escaped publicity. When our soldiers began landing on French soil, the French Government made us pay duty on every can of beans, on every kind of food, on all the war supplies which were being shipped to France to save democracy for 50-million Frenchmen.

When the war came to an end, the French Government tried to impose another duty on the same food and supplies which were left over before allowing us to bring them back home.

When it came time to send American soldiers across the Atlantic, the Allies furnished some of the necessary boats. But they charged us an average of $160 for every soldier they transported.

Despite the tremendous credit we extended to France during the war, the French Government exacted payment from our Government for the damages incurred by France for the trenches which the American soldiers dug; and for the property destroyed by the exploding of American shells.

While in France our soldiers dredged their harbors, built docks and erected thousands of miles of telephone and telegraph lines—all of which remained as permanent improvements to the country.

And to top it all—and I am reading from page 12 of last Sunday's "New York Times": "Under French law a concession fee becomes due on each grave (of an American soldier) every fifteen years. When the first time limits expired following the World War, it developed that the bodies of Americans were to be exhumed and burnt in lime pits unless the fees were paid."

Ladies and gentlemen, many of the fallen soldiers who were sent abroad to fight the last World War are denied a decent resting place by the great democracy of France! Think of it—unless we Americans pay France a perpetual rent for the graves in which our heroes are buried, their bodies are dug from these charnal houses and thrown into lime pits—the bodies perhaps of those sons whose death was announced to the mothers twenty-two years ago today. That's gratitude!

That's some of the gratitude America received for having gone into the last war to help France save democracy.

That's the gratitude America may expect if it ever enters into another war to help any other European nation!

There is a faint possibility that by Christmas, the birthday of

the Prince of Peace, cannons will cease to roar and chastened leaders will decide to sit around a conference table. I base this hope upon the one substantial spiritual condition that our prayers will storm heaven with sufficient fervor to bring down this blessing; and on the one political condition that we Americans shall serve notice on all foreign nations that we will not encourage a madman's war by engaging in the blood business.

My friends, it is with regret that I report these things to you. We are not disheartened being opposed by the might of the international bankers, the munition manufacturers and the international politicians. But to have our democratic processes restricted in the House of Representatives through the invocation of a gag rule; and to have our Senators and some Representatives openly disregard the millions of letters which have descended upon them pleading to hold fast to the embargo and to save our country with its innocent workmen, women and children from being made a target for the army of Bolshevists already in our midst—that is enough to dishearten some persons.

However, let not these tremendous odds crush you. May they be an inspiration for you to carry on with more vigor. Possibly the young men in this audience can think of more persuasive means than the mere writing of letters. Possibly those first victims of the blood profits, of cash-and-carryism—possibly they can devise some plan which will be more persuasive than letter-writing to offset the pressure exercised by the internationalists, the financialists and the munition manufacturers. But certainly all of us will double our efforts to write more pertinent letters expressing not only a vague idea to keep America out of war but the specific ideas "do not lift the embargo on arms;" "America wants no fools' gold prosperity;" "America wants no blood business." Those are words which your Congressmen can understand.

Therefore, bestir yourselves again this week. Many of you have talked about doing something. But many of you have accomplished nothing. Many of you have expressed your indignation to your neighbors but have failed to express it forcefully to your Representative and your Senators. Perhaps all of us have been too docile in submitting like sheep being led to the slaughter.

This week, therefore, redouble and treble your efforts. Shall we beat our plowshares into swords or our swords into plowshares? Shall we give our neighbors a cup of cold water in Christ's name or a bomb filled with poison gas in the name of neutrality? Shall American democracy prevail or shall it be shoved aside by the war-mongers and the merchandisers of murder to insure a victory for the vultures of red Communism?

Lifting the Embargo — A Victory for the Vulture

BY

REV. CHAS. E. COUGHLIN

Time is too precious to indulge in criticizing those critics who, all week long, have been minimizing both the number of letters and telegrams sent to Washington and also the character of the letter-writers. It is of more importance for us to continue carrying on our campaign for peace through the instrumentality of a strict neutrality act.

A restatement of our thesis, therefore, is opportune. We believe that the best interests of Americanism are served by adhering to the policy of no foreign entanglements.

We believe that this general policy of no foreign entanglements should be defined in a concrete neutrality act.

We believe that this definition should incorporate clauses prohibiting Americans traveling on ships of belligerent nations and prohibiting American ships from sailing in belligerent waters.

We believe that we should sell to foreign belligerents only those commodities which are not classified as munitions or war materials and we believe that these non-war commodities, such as food and clothing, should be paid for in cash—not credit—and transported in the ships of the belligerents at their own risk.

In a word, we believe that when foreign nations are engaged in war, we should not become involved in their quarrels by selling to them either munitions or instruments of war lest we become an arsenal for one and a target for another.

It will soon be a month since I began discussing this topic of "cash-and-carry." On September 10th I predicted that if the embargo were lifted, it would soon be discovered that credit would be substituted for cash. Four days ago this point of view was vindicated: The Senate Foreign Relations Committee reported their intention of including a clause in the Neutrality Bill permitting America to sell to foreign belligerents munitions, armaments and

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Lifting the Embargo — A Victory for The Vulture

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Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin

Sunday, Oct. 1, 1939

Royal Oak, Michigan

PUBLIC DOMAIN

62-41602-77

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN — Detroit FILE NO. 100-4716

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
DETROIT, MICHIGAN	4/30/42	4/17,18,24/42	ROBERT T. ROSS ie

TITLE	CHARACTER OF CASE
FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN	INTERNAL SECURITY - G; SPECIAL INQUIRY, STATE DEPARTMENT.

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: "Social Justice" has been published by The Cuneo Press Incorporated, Chicago, Illinois, since its inception in 1936 except for short period in 1938. Type setting is done by Arnold Powers Incorporated, Detroit, Michigan, and the mats for same are prepared by the Michigan Electrotype Company of Detroit. The Cuneo Press prints the magazine and distributes same for the Social Justice Publishing Company. Mailing list obtained as well as copies of magazine published since December 7, 1941. Officials of The Cuneo Press Incorporated know of no foreign influence or connections on the part of Reverend COUGHLIN and know of no organized following or financial support. State that money is made on the publishing of the magazine itself. Copies of contracts with The Cuneo Press Incorporated obtained and forwarded Bureau.

-P- ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/12/80 BY SP5 RJ Cohen

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent Earl J. Wynn, dated at Detroit, Michigan, March 17, 1942.

DETAILS: At Chicago, Illinois, DAVID E. PLEWS, Vice-president, The Cuneo Press Incorporated, related that The Cuneo Press Incorporated has printed "Social Justice" for the Social Justice Publishing Company of Royal Oak, Michigan, since its inception in 1936, except for a

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MAY 27 1942

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short period in 1938 when the contract with The Cuneo Press was broken and given to a Detroit printing concern. Mr. PLEWS related that he, along with WALTER J. FLYNN, [redacted] Ohio, who is the Michigan and Ohio representative for The Cuneo Press, are the only persons of the organization of the Cuneo Press who have had any contact with the owners and publishers of "Social Justice." Mr. PLEWS stated that he in 1936 was interested in obtaining the printing contract for "Social Justice" just as he would want to obtain any printing contract inasmuch as his company is in the business of large scale printing, printing such magazines as "The American Home," "Cosmopolitan," "Liberty" etc. and they have the equipment and facilities for handling such a program. b6 b7C

Mr. PLEWS stated that his original contact was with Reverend Father CHARLES E. COUGHLIN and that he has contacted Father COUGHLIN on various occasions since that time but to the best of his knowledge he has not talked to him either by telephone or in person within the last six months. He related that Arnold Powers Incorporated of Detroit, Michigan, do the type setting for the magazine and that then the mats are prepared by the Michigan Electrotype Company of Detroit, Michigan, and the mats are forwarded to The Cuneo Press who actually print the paper weekly and distribute same in accordance with the mailing list furnished by the Social Justice Publishing Company. Each week they are furnished new names and other names are deleted, and they ship the magazines direct to two groups of persons, those individuals who are subscribers and those known as the bulky dealers. The bulky dealers in many cases receive their copies C.O.D. either by express or mail and the individual subscribers receive their copies by mail.

PLEWS related that under no circumstances so far as paying for the magazine by the subscribers is concerned does the Social Justice Publishing Company take any chances; that they are never stuck for more than one week's issue, and it has been a strict rule of the Social Justice Publishing Company not to extend credit to anyone. He related that the present circulation of the magazine totals approximately 165,000. It is to be noted in reference report there was obtained through a confidential source the figures for the past year as to the circulation of this magazine and that the mail subscribers total as of March 2, 1942, 61,537 and the bulk subscribers total 105,597.

In reference to payment to The Cuneo Press for their services, Mr. PLEWS determined that the checks come directly from the Social Justice Publishing Company, Royal Oak, Michigan, weekly and that the checks are signed by ALBERTA WARD; that the checks are drawn on the Wabeek State Bank of Birmingham, Michigan.

Mr. PLEWS related that originally he did do business personally with the Reverend Father CHARLES E. COUGHLIN sofar as the publishing of "Social Justice" was concerned but that for many years now he has not received any instructions or directions from Father COUGHLIN relative to the printing of

the magazine; that he does, as related previously in this report, see Father COUGHLIN on occasions but that they do other printing jobs for Father COUGHLIN such as religious periodicals and that whenever the matter of "Social Justice" policy or problems is brought up while he is talking to Father COUGHLIN, the Father refers him to those people in the Social Justice Publishing Company. He stated that Miss SCHULTE handles all circulation problems and that all orders within the past few years as to policy and so on have emanated from E. P. SCHWARTZ who has been Managing Editor of the magazine since its founding.

Mr. PLEWS related that he knew of no outside connections of Reverend Father COUGHLIN in connection with this magazine; that nothing has ever come to his attention which would reflect that Father COUGHLIN had any financial or other type of backing from any other persons or groups or foreign sources. Mr. PLEWS offered as an example that the paper itself is a money making proposition; that he estimates it costs a total of two and one-half cents to get out a copy of the paper and that the net average income per copy to the Social Justice Publishing Company is six cents, which would make a profit of three and one-half cents per copy and, on the basis of present circulation, would net a weekly profit of approximately five thousand dollars. Mr. PLEWS related that he has at some time in the past met the parents of Father COUGHLIN who, according to previous information, are the supposed registered owners of the Social Justice Publishing Company, but PLEWS states he has never transacted any business with the parents of Father COUGHLIN and never has received any instructions from them regarding the printing of the paper and never at any time discussed the paper with them.

Mr. PLEWS stated definitely that for the past few years he has received no instructions from Father COUGHLIN relative to the printing of the paper although he states, as previously set out, he did previously do business with Father COUGHLIN.

Mr. PLEWS related further that during 1938 for a period of approximately six months Mr. S. G. BOYNTON was the General Manager of the Social Justice Publishing Company, and it was during that period that the contract between the Social Justice Publishing Company and The Cuneo Press Incorporated was broken and given to a local Detroit firm. Mr. PLEWS advised that thereafter The Cuneo Press Incorporated instituted suit and that the contract was again given to The Cuneo Press and they have held it since that time. Mr. PLEWS further related that it has always been the policy of The Cuneo Press Incorporated to have their attorney read the material before it is printed to avoid any charges of libel against The Cuneo Press.

Mr. PLEWS further stated that one LEO REARDON was a promotion man for the Social Justice Publishing Company during some period of its existence, the time of which he does not remember, and that in explaining any possible foreign element in this paper he related that he remembers that around 1938 or previous thereto LEO REARDON was sent to Germany by someone

unknown to PLEWS on some kind of an unknown mission. PLEWS knows none of the details relative thereto. He does not know the present location of REARDON.

According to the best knowledge of Mr. PLEWS he does not know who actually writes the articles or editorials appearing in "Social Justice" inasmuch as he has never discussed that with anyone.

Through a confidential source Agent reviewed the file of The Cuneo Press concerning the Social Justice Publishing Company and it was noted that the initial issue of this magazine was issued on March 13, 1936, and it is to be noted from the file that there appears to be no correspondence or other papers emanating from there to Father COUGHLIN after 1936; that all the correspondence and other papers are with the Social Justice Publishing Company, Royal Oak, Michigan.

Through the same confidential source copies of the various contracts for the Social Justice Publishing Company entered into with The Cuneo Press Incorporated for the publishing of the weekly paper "Social Justice" were obtained. The originals of same, however, were not seen by Agent as they were locked up in the office of JOHN CUNEO, President of the Company, and were not available at the time. These typewritten copies, however, are being forwarded to the Bureau herewith. It is to be noted that the original contract was entered into January 15, 1936, and signed by the Radio League of the Little Flower, CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, President; that thereafter on January 17, 1936, there was a letter directed from The Cuneo Press to the Radio League of the Little Flower in reference to the assignment of the contract to another organization on the part of the Radio League of the Little Flower. There also appears in the file a letter to The Cuneo Press from the Radio League of the Little Flower, a copy of which does not bear the signatures, but same is dated February of 1936 and refers to the assignment of the contract from the Radio League of the Little Flower to the Social Justice Publishing Company Corporation.

The next contract appears to be that dated May 20, 1936, for a period of two years, signed by the Social Justice Publishing Company by CHARLES E. COUGHLIN, and thereafter on March 13, 1939, renewal contract was entered into signed by CHARLES E. COUGHLIN for the Social Justice Publishing Company. It is to be noted that it was in 1938 that the Social Justice Publishing Company broke the contract with The Cuneo Press and gave it to the Detroit concern which is now defunct, and that the correspondence and possible contracts relative thereto were not available to Agent.

The next contract entered into is that of January 15, 1940, signed by CATHERINE WILSON, Secretary and Treasurer, Social Justice Publishing Company.

On October 29, 1940, The Cuneo Press forwarded a letter proposing an extension of the last previous contract mentioned to March 27, 1941, and this was accepted by the Social Justice Publishing Company on

November 12, 1940, by CORA QUINLAN, Secretary and Treasurer.

On February 3, 1942, an extension of the same contract for one year after March 27, 1942, was prepared in the form of a letter to the Social Justice Publishing Company and accepted February 10, 1942, by CORA QUINLAN, Secretary and Treasurer of the Social Justice Publishing Company.

These copies of contracts are being forwarded to the Bureau as an enclosure to this report.

Through the same confidential source Agent was able to obtain a mailing list of those persons receiving weekly copies of "Social Justice", the mailing list being the current one as of April 20, 1942, referring to the last issue of "Social Justice." This mailing list is divided as to individual subscribers and bulky dealers. The bulky dealers list has been forwarded to the Bureau under separate letter. The voluminous individual subscribers list is being retained in the Detroit Field Office. It is to be noted that the bulky list previously submitted did not set out the number of copies to be received by each of those persons on that list, and it is not possible to determine at this time whether any particular bundles are sent either by express or through the mail. It is further to be noted that the individual list reveals that the states of New York, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Massachusetts are the residences of the bulk of the individual subscribers.

Through the same confidential source Agent obtained copies of "Social Justice" for the period December 7, 1941, through the last issue on April 20, 1942, and these copies have previously been forwarded to the Bureau by separate letter.

Mr. WALTER J. FLYNN, [redacted] Ohio, was interviewed in the Detroit Field Office on April 24, 1942, but he could furnish no information of value to this investigation. He stated that he has contacted Father COUGHLIN on various business matters relative to The Cuneo Press inasmuch as he is the Michigan representative for The Cuneo Press and that he receives orders from Father COUGHLIN from time to time for various religious publications. He stated that he has never carried on any discussions with Father COUGHLIN as to the policy or ownership or as to whether or not Father COUGHLIN had any influence, direct or indirect, with the "Social Justice" and that therefore he could furnish no information. b6 b7C

It is to be noted that the copies of the contract between The Cuneo Press and the Social Justice Publishing Company dated January 15, 1940, show it was signed by W. J. FLYNN for The Cuneo Press Incorporated. However Mr. FLYNN states he does not remember this specific instance and that he was more or less a messenger boy in delivering these contracts; that the arrangements relative to the printing of the magazine were handled by the officials of The Cuneo Press and not by him.

(Detroit file 100-4716)

At Chicago, Illinois, on April 18, 1942, Mr. L. SPRINGER, Secretary, Seaman Paper Company, 222 Adams Avenue, determined from his file that from February 8, 1939, to December of 1940 the Seaman Paper Company furnished the paper for the printing of "Social Justice" and they billed the Social Justice Publishing Company during that period; that from December, 1940, to November, 1941, the same arrangement was in effect for furnishing the paper for the printing of "Social Justice" but the bill was directed to The Cuneo Press Incorporated. During this entire period the business was handled for the Cuneo Press Incorporated, according to the records of the Seaman Paper Company, by one CHARLES NOBLE who is not now employed by The Cuneo Press.

A review of the Seaman Paper Company's file relative to these transactions revealed that a letter dated February 3, 1939, signed by DAVID E. PLEWS of The Cuneo Press Incorporated to the Seaman Paper Company set out in part: "Confirming telephone conversation with you and acting on instructions from Father COUGHLIN..." This letter goes on to state that they should bill the Social Justice Publishing Company direct for the paper furnished.

This is the only mention in the Seaman Paper Company's files of Father COUGHLIN, and neither Mr.SPRINGER or Mr. WILLIAM P. LEECH, who handled this transaction for the Seaman Paper Company, have ever had any direct or indirect contact with Father COUGHLIN.

On April 24, 1942, at Detroit, Michigan, Mr. ARTHUR C. ARNOLD, partner with ROBERT POWERS in the operation of Arnold Powers Incorporated, 550 West Lafayette Avenue, Detroit, Michigan, related that his company did set the type for the weekly publication, "Social Justice", and that they have had such a contract for the past two or three years. He said that a new contract was entered into within the past two or three months; that arrangements and negotiations for this work were carried on by ROBERT POWERS with E. P. SCHWARTZ of the Social Justice Publishing Company. ARNOLD states that he has no intimate knowledge of negotiations with the Social Justice Publishing Company or any of the persons connected therewith; that all arrangements were handled by ROBERT POWERS but that as far as he knows no dealings were ever had with Father CHARLES COUGHLIN.

ARNOLD stated that the weekly arrangement was that they would receive copy for the magazine from the Social Justice Publishing Company; that they would set the copy, send proofs to SCHWARTZ to edit, and SCHWARTZ would return the corrected proofs to Arnold Powers Incorporated. Thereafter after the type was corrected they would send the type to the Michigan Electrotype Company in Detroit who would prepare the mats and forward same to The Cuneo Press Incorporated for printing.

ARNOLD stated that his company is not in the printing business but that on April 22, 1942, someone from the Social Justice Publishing Company,

the identity of whom is not known to ARNOLD, called the Arnold Powers Company superintendent and asked that a thousand copies of the paper for which the type had been set by Arnold Powers Company be printed in the form of black and which proofs; that the regular printing of same by The Cuneo Press had been discontinued and that they wanted these one thousand proofs for test case with the United States Post Office. In accordance therewith the Arnold Powers Company did print up in proof form black and white and put their name on as the printers and delivered them to the Social Justice Publishing Company. ARNOLD understands that someone from the Social Justice Publishing Company presented them to GILBERT DAVIS, the postmaster at Royal Oak, Michigan, with the request that they be mailed.

ARNOLD further stated that on April 23, 1942, someone from the Social Justice Publishing Company, a Miss WARD, called Mr. SHIRLEY WALLS, salesman with Arnold Powers Incorporated, and Miss WARD related that they wanted additional black and white proof copies printed up of the same material as had been set out in the previous thousand copies but with a subsequent date line thereon. Mr. ARNOLD stated that his company refused to print any further material for the Social Justice Publishing Company and has advised them that they do not care to do any further business with that organization.

ENCLOSURES: TO THE BUREAU -

Copy of contract dated January 15, 1936, between The Cuneo Press and The Radio League of the Little Flower.

Copy of contract dated May 20, 1936, between The Cuneo Press and Social Justice Publishing Co.

Copy of contract dated March 13, 1939, between The Cuneo Press and The Social Justice Publishing Company.

Copy of contract dated January 15, 1940, between The Cuneo Press and The Social Justice Publishing Company.

Copy of letter dated October 29, 1940, from The Cuneo Press to The Social Justice Publishing Company.

Copy of letter dated February 3, 1942, from The Cuneo Press to The Social Justice Publishing Company.

- PENDING -

Writers should confine themselves to 250 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, The Brooklyn Daily Eagle.

THE SANCTITY OF THE MAILS.

Chicago, June 14.—It happened a quarter of a century ago at a great middle western university. One autumn evening a football triumph had sent several thousand victory-mad young men downtown, bent on celebration. They stormed theaters, heckled policemen, jerked down trolley poles. Anything for mischief.

Then all at once appeared a natural butt for these college pranksters. Out of a side street rolled a rickety delivery wagon, drawn by a horse in an advanced stage of emaciation and driven by an aged, whiskered man. It was an ensemble worthy of the brush of a Norman Rockwell—an ideal sacrifice for the altar of collegiate fun.

The crowd surged forward and then stopped dead in its tracks. For in the back of the ramshackle vehicle lay several assorted sacks of mail, and on the sides of the wagon, painted by an uncertain and illiterate hand, appeared the magic words, "U. S. Mail." The pranksters fell back respectfully and made a lane through which the old postman rode grinning and unmolested.

In those days it was an American tradition that the mail was sacrosanct. We held the inborn belief that the government would live up to its implied contract. When a person bought a stamp the government would see that the letter or parcel it bore reached its destination if it took the last rookie at Quantico to do it. How times have changed! Moscow dictates to a supine postal department what mail may be delivered, and our President goes yachting. If you are one who still loves his country doesn't it make you just a bit sick? It affects me that way.

A LIGHTHEARER.

THE TRAGEDY FOR MUTUAL AID.

New York, June 14.—If a news story published in THE TIMES on Tuesday, June 8, Ralph M. Easley of the National Civic Federation was quoted as making statements concerning the League for Mutual Aid which we regard as clearly libelous. That story was headed "Charge Relief Used to Foster U. S. Communism."

The objectionable statements which were made in a letter to President Roosevelt were that "the primary function" of the League for Mutual Aid "is to provide employment for communists" and that "its successful head [Mr.] [illegible] organization bows that now according to the central committee of the communist party. There is not one former Red communist in the country today who does not enjoy a fairly lucrative job in connection with the distribution of public funds."

We have served notice on Mr. Easley through our counsel that unless Mr. Easley and the National Civic Federation promptly retract these falsehoods we will take whatever legal action may be necessary to protect the league's good name.

Meanwhile, we ask that, in all fairness, you permit us to state our side of the case in your columns.

Mr. Easley's letter purports to have been based on eight months' study of the relief problem. But his charge against the league is groundless as any honest and careful inquirer could easily have ascertained.

The fact is that the League for Mutual Aid is a nonpolitical [illegible] composed of members of the [illegible] and [illegible] groups and [illegible] [illegible] whose labor movement to protect the [illegible] rights of workers and to improve their conditions. Organized in 1936, the league is the oldest united front of working people in existence.

When a request comes in for a loan, a job or any other help which the league can give, the complexion of the applicant's political beliefs has no bearing upon our answer to that request.

In view of the league's widespread reputation for laudable and unbiased social service we can only read in Mr. Easley's letter a deliberate design to damage and hinder our work.

ADELAIDE SCHULER,
Executive Secretary.

#3 News article from clip. Daily Tribune dated 6/18/37

League For Mutual Aid: Another Red Aiding Outfit

The League for Mutual Aid is another of the groups linked with the intellectual red-aiding machine that functions largely in cooperation with the American Civil Liberties Union crowd. It, like all such groups, seems to be thriving and growing under the present conditions. The following report is interesting and enlightening:

"An organization which lends money without interest and never duns its creditors, yet suffers few losses, is celebrating this year its 15th anniversary as a going concern - going, in fact, more successfully each year.

"The organization referred to is the League for Mutual Aid, with national headquarters at 104 Fifth Ave., New York City. Organized shortly after the war as an informal clearing house for jobs and non-interest bearing loans for released war-opinion prisoners, it has grown and expanded. Most unusual of all, perhaps, it has brought together in peace and harmony throughout the years individuals of the most diverse political and social ideals - trade union, socialistic, communistic, anarchistic, liberal, pacifist, feminist. Some of them quarreled outside the league, but they have always worked together within it, under the principle of 'From each according to his ability, to each according to his needs.'

"Under the talented administration of Adelaide Schulkind, Executive Secretary and friend-in-need, the League for Mutual Aid has built up a revolving fund of between $15,000 and $20,000. Members with small or large sums of which they are not immediately in need make non-interest bearing deposits to this fund. They place their money in Miss Schulkind's hands without qualms, because they know from experience they will always get it back on the day specified.

"In turn, Miss Schulkind and her board of directors make small loans to members in need-some of them victims of illness or personal misfortune, others of race prejudice, arrests and beatings by police in labor conflicts, mobbings by vigilantes, imprisonment in free speech fights, blacklisting, unemployment or lockout. Thousands have been helped. A special obligation of honor attaches to L.f.M.A. loans, and failures to repay are very rare.....The league has been a clearing house for the whole labor-liberal-radical front.....Membership has been taking a spurt this year, not only in New York, but in other parts of the country."

4-actively engaged in subversive activities

Make 3 pc and file for

Send under

THE LEAGUE FOR MUTUAL AID

"From each according to his ability,
to each according to his need."

ROOM 1911, 104 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY
TELEPHONE, TOMPKINS SQUARE 6-6354

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Adelaide Schofield — Executive Secretary

Margaret Ann Bailey — Elizabeth Godley Flynn
Jessie Bloor — Martha Gruening
John Nicholas Beffel — Harry Kelly
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Ira Lewis
James Harris
Peter Meyer
Morris Pasternack
Nathan Mayer
Samuel A. Tait
John Rosner

ATTORNEYS

Joseph R. Brodsky
Liebe Wertheimer

Here at last is the last of what I owe you and I want to thank you for your patience and for lending me the money in the first place. I had just finished 3 years' stay in prison for the crime of free-speech. I was badly in need of money to live on till I could get a job, and also for tools for my trade, which were lost when I was arrested. My friends were hard pressed, but one of them suggested the League. Your ready and generous help is something I shall never forget. I suppose you get many letters like this.

Yes, we get a great many letters like this--liberals and radicals of all shades of opinion constantly come for help to the League for Mutual Aid. Loans--without interest or red tape. Jobs--without a fee. Personal services of every kind. Their needs are often desperate--they are always pressing.

For example, what would you do if you were an active worker for some unpopular cause and found yourself boycotted from jobs? Or, if you were a Negro who had to battle with the color prejudice in seeking a livelihood in these days of keenest competition? Or, if you were a free-lance artist and became seriously ill, with a wife and children dependent upon your support?

It is from such people, all over the country, that our requests come--people who have no place else they can go in moments of emergency and distress. And the demands for our help grow greater every day.

Attached to this letter is detailed information about the League's aims and activities. It will take you only a few moments to read it. Please take the time to do so. We know your sympathies will be touched, and we earnestly hope you will want to join with us in carrying on this urgently needed work. By sending your check, at once, for the $1 annual membership, or more if you are able, you will be keeping alive an organization so vitally necessary to those who have no place else they can go.

Do not fail us, please.

Yours for mutual aid,

For the Executive Committee.

COPY

THE CUNEO PRESS
INCORPORATED
PRINTERS · BINDERS
CERMAK ROAD-CANAL-GROVE STS.
CHICAGO
TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

January 17, 1936

The Radio League of the Little Flower
Royal Oaks, Michigan

Gentlemen:

Our Mr. Plews has today handed the writer your contract with us for the publication of your Weekly Tabloid Newspaper. This contract bears a rider inserted in conference with you permitting the assignment of the contract. Of course, we have no objection to its assignment; but if the assignment should be to a publisher of little or no financial responsibility, we should have protection.

It seems to us that the simplest way to cover this, and to avoid delay in recopying and resigning the contract, is for you to agree by the acceptance of this letter that if you exercise the privilege of assigning your contract, as permitted in the rider, you will furnish us with a copy of the assignment containing an assumption and agreement to perform the contract, duly executed by the assignee, and will yourselves, remain responsible for the performance, by the publisher to whom you assign it, of its obligations under the contract.

If this condition is satisfactory to you, we would suggest that you would indicate your agreement to it by signing the consent on the enclosed extra copy of this letter and returning that copy to us.

Very truly yours,

THE CUNEO PRESS, INC.

BY John F. Cuneo
President

ACCEPTED:
THE RADIO LEAGUE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER

By: Chas. E. Coughlin

62 - 41602-100

COPY

THE CUNEO PRESS

INCORPORATED

PRINTERS · BINDERS

CERMAK ROAD-CANAL-GROVE STS.

CHICAGO

TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

January 15, 1936

The Radio League of the Little Flower,
referred to below as the Publishers,
Royal O a ks,
Mich.

GENTLEMEN:

We are pleased to submit for your acceptance our proposal for supplying work herein named according to specifications.

DESCRIPTION:	Weekly Tabloid Newspaper
QUANTITY:	1,000,000 or more copies weekly for a period of 52 consecutive weeks, beginning with the first week in March, 1936.
SIZE UNTRIMMED:	10-3/4 x 16 inches.
NUMBER OF PAGES:	16 pages all letterpress; or 8 pages letterpress and 8 pages rotogravure; or 16 pages letterpress and 8 pages rotogravure.
COMPOSITION:	The Publisher will furnish retouched photographs from which the Printer will make 12 zinc halftones per issue not over 4 x 6" in size. The Publisher will furnish typewritten or reprint copy; and in advance of printing the Printer will arrange to have reputable Chicago attorneys read the same, in order to avoid, if possible, any litigation for libel following its publication; and any suggestions of theirs for omissions or revisions will be immediately communicated to the Publisher. It is to be understood that these attorneys will be acting for the Publisher with such knowledge and information as they possess and will give it the benefit of their best judgment; but that neither they, nor the Printer are to insure the Publisher against liability for statements made in its publication. The Publisher is to indemnify the Printer against any liability for the publication of copy as supplied by the Publisher; or as revised with its approval. This copy will be set in 10 point straight matter linotype using type faces we have on our machines. Author alterations will be charged additional at regular hourly rates.
STEREOTYPES:	The Printer will furnish all necessary printing plates, metal to remain his property.
PRESSWORK, LETTERPRESS:	Carefully made ready and printed on our newspaper rotary presses in black ink throughout. There will be no bleed on any page.
PRESSWORK, ROTOGRAVURE:	Cylinders will be carefully etched and printed in brown or green monotone rotogravure.
PAPER STOCK, LETTERPRESS:	The Printer will furnish White Newsprint, basis 24 x 36 - 32#.
PAPER STOCK, ROTOGRAVURE:	The Printer will furnish White Roto News, basis 24 x 36 - 34#.
BINDING:	None. Newspapers will not be stitched or trimmed. If rotogravure signature is used, it will be inserted loose in center of letterpress signature, or jacketed loose around letterpress signature.
MAILING LIST:	The Publisher will furnish the Printer with lists of subscribers from time to time, from which the Printer will cut address stencils and file into stencil list of subscribers; also the Publisher may send the Printer from time to time lists of names to be removed from this subscribers list. Cost of cutting stencils, sorting and filing, and removal will be billed weekly as fast as this work is done, at prices shown below.

Addressing and Mailing: The Printer will address on page one using stencils from your list and deliver newspapers to the Chicago Post Office for mailing. As this newspaper does not carry advertising, it should qualify for entry as second class matter which carries a per pound rate of 1-1/2¢ per pound. See list of prices for cost of this postage.

Tentative Schedule: The Publisher will furnish copy and layouts to the Printer for half of the letterpress pages of each issue not later than each Tuesday A.M.; the other half to reach the Printer not later than 8:00 A.M. Wednesday. Proofs of the complete issue will be mailed to the Publisher Wednesday night, and if his complete okay is received on these proofs before noon on Thursday, we can print, address and mail 100,000 copies by midnight on Friday and continue at the rate of 200,000 copies per full workingday until the entire quantity is mailed. If a rotogravure section is used, the Publisher will furnish photographs, layouts and copy not later than Thursday of the week preceding that required for letterpress.

Prices:

Composition, halftones, stereotypes, presswork, ink, paper stock, addressing and delivery to Post Office.	Per 1000
1,000,000 copies, 16 pages letterpress	$ 6.67
Additional 1000 copies at the same time	6.48
1,000,000 copies, 8 pages letterpress and 8 pages rotogravure	8.69
Additional 1,000 copies at the same time	7.96
1,000,000 copies, 16 pages letterpress and 8 pages rotogravure	10.67
Additional 1000 copies at the same time	9.87
Cutting address stencils, per 1000 names	11.50
Sorting and filing stencils into list	9.15
Removing stencils from list (old names)	6.90
Postage, per 1000 16 page tabloid newspapers	1.70
Postage, per 1000 24 page tabloid newspapers	2.55

Alterations - Hand, per hour $ 3.00
Lino, per hour 4.00

Terms: Net cash, weekly.

Sales Tax: Any tax on sales imposed by any governmental authority which shall be applicable to the subject matter of this proposal, will be added to the above prices.

AMENDMENTS TO PROPOSAL DATED JANUARY 15, 1936 - BY THE CUNEO PRESS

All labor in connetion with printing is to be union labor. all paper to be purchased from United States mills.

If publication is not commenced, the publisher is not obligated to the printer for anything other than the cost of cutting stencils at the scheduled rate for all stencils which have been cut.

If, after publications is commenced, it should be suspended, the publisher is obligated to the printer for the cost of all materials on hand, less salvage, and any and all other costs arising by reason of stoppage of publication, provided, however, that if the publisher shall give to the printer sixty (60) days notice, in advance, of stopping publication, the publication may be stopped without any liability upon the publisher.

The prices quoted are upon the basis of 1,000,000 copies. If less than 1,000,000 copies are printed, adjustment is to be made by charging at the rate quoted for the 1,000,000 copies and deducting at the rate quoted for additional 1,000 copies.

Although this proposal has been accepted by the Radio League of the Little Flower, as publisher, it is understood by the printer that the proposal, as accepted, may be assigned to any other publisher designated by Father Charles E. Coughlin, provided, however, that such publisher shall be directly controlled by Father Coughlin.

Chas. E. C.
D. E. P.

This proposal is subject to all of the trade customs expressed on the reverse side and is subject also to its approval in writing by an executive officer of The Cuneo Press, Inc., at its office in Chicago, Illinois; and in consideration of the making of this proposal and the preparation thereof, the purchaser agrees with its acceptance hereof shall not be countermanded, canceled or annulled.
NOTE: It is agreed that the place of the making of this contract shall be at Chicago, Illinois, and that the whole agreement between the parties is contained in this contract and that all representations unless reduced to writing and inserted herein are void.

THE CUNEO PRESS, Inc.

By D. E. Plews

We hereby accept the foregoing proposal this 16 day of January, A. D. 19 36

THE RADIO LEAGUE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER
Chas. E. COUGHLIN, PRES.

WITNESS: _____ By _____

APPROVAL

Approved at Chicago, Illinois, this 22nd day of January, A. D. 19 36

John F. Cuneo, Pres.
Executive Officer.

TRADE CUSTOMS

Formulated to cover catalog, periodical and other printing contracts and applying to the within order

Responsibility for Material Published: The customer warrants that nothing the printer is required to reproduce is libelous or violates any copyright, patent, or law, and agrees to indemnify and save the printer harmless from any and all such claims, and to reimburse the printer for all expenses incurred in the defense thereof, including court costs, attorney's fees and other expenses of investigation and trial or appeal, whether or not claims so asserted prove to have been well founded.

Alterations and Experimental Work: Proposals are made for work according to original specifications. If for any reason, other than the printer's errors, any part of the work has to be done more than once, a proportionate additional charge will be made for extra work. An additional charge is made to cover additional cost of labor, material and press time resulting from changes directed by customer. Experimental work, such as sketches, drawings, engravings, compositions, plates, trial runs and materials, will be charged to customer at current rates.

Engravings, Electrotypes and Standing Type: Plates and electrotypes remain the exclusive property of the printer in the absence of an express written agreement to the contrary. The printer assumes no obligation to hold plates, electrotypes or standing type after the completion of a job, unless specified in this proposal. The printer will charge at its current rates for all type and metal held standing at customer's order.

Proofs: The printer will submit not in excess of two proofs, upon return of original copy to customer. All proofs and original copy are to be returned by customer after proof reading with corrections, if any, noted and marked "O. K. with corrections", signed by properly authorized person. The printer is not responsible for errors in work printed in accordance with customer's O. K. In the absence of signed O. K., the return of proof with corrections shall be sufficient authorization for the printer to print, unless a revised proof is requested. An extra charge is made for press proofs. When a press is held awaiting O. K. of press proof, press standing time is charged at current rates.

Material Furnished by Customer: The printer will make an extra charge to cover the cost of jogging, cutting or trimming inserts or covers furnished. Anchored cuts, and soldered or patched plates are used at customer's risk and with the understanding that customer shall pay for resulting repairs and lost time.

Quotations: Estimates are made for immediate acceptance, subject to change without notice. Prices quoted are based on cost of labor and material, as of date of estimate. When the cost of manufacture and/or delivery is increased or decreased by reason of change in scales for labor, fluctuations in cost of material, governmental regulation or taxation (either Municipal, State or Federal), or other causes beyond printer's control, the price shall be increased or decreased proportionately.

Paper Stock, Paper Waste and Over-Runs: Paper stock furnished by customer shall be of quality and weight suitable for efficient and economical production of printing. Sufficient additional stock must be furnished to allow for normal wastage. A variation in amount delivered of 10% over or under quantity ordered shall constitute an acceptable delivery—price to be adjusted proportionately.

Terms: Unless otherwise specified, the price quoted is net cash, f.o.b. Chicago, payable on completion and delivery of work, or parts thereof, if work is susceptible of delivery in installments. Where long-term or contract work is performed, 75% of value of completed portion of work is due and payable as work progresses. Suspension of work at customer's direction for thirty days or more, will entitle the printer to full payment for work performed prior to suspension.

Customer's Property: It is understood that the printer may retain possession of all plates, cuts, paper, partially completed and completed work, and any other material belonging to customer, and shall also have a lien upon goodwill, copyrights, subscription lists, trade marks and trade names, appertaining to customer's work, as security for payment of its bills. If customer defaults for three months in payment of bills for work other than periodical publications, or for three days in payment for periodical publications or other publications designed for sale at a specific time, the printer may dispose of all customer's property as waste material or as literary material, as in printer's sole discretion it deems best, without notice to or demand on the customer, crediting proceeds, less reasonable expenses of sale, on indebtedness. Customer irrevocably constitutes printer, or any person designated by printer, as customer's agent, to make any and all such sales and to execute bills of sale, assignment of copyrights, subscription lists and trade marks, and any other documents necessary to effectuate such sale. Printer or its nominee may become purchaser at any such sale, provided printer gives customer five days' notice of time and place of sale, and sells to the highest bidder for cash.

Printer's Performance: Printer shall not be liable for non-performance resulting from wars, restrictions resulting from national emergency, strikes, fires, floods or other casualties, riots, insurrections, accidents, delays or accidents in transportation, or acts or defaults of subcontractors, or suppliers of material, inability to purchase material or supplies or to obtain power or transportation facilities, rules and restrictions by law or governmental agency during periods of national emergency, and other causes beyond the printer's control, whether or not the cause be of a class or character similar to those heretofore enumerated.

The printer reserves the right to perform any and all of the work described in this contract in its own plant or in the plant of any affiliated company.

F463—1000—10-41—Job No. 14292

COPY

THE CUNEO PRESS

INCORPORATED

PRINTERS · BINDERS

CERMAK ROAD-CANAL-GROVE STS.

CHICAGO

TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

May 20, 1936.

Social Justice Publishing Co.
Royal Oak, Michigan

GENTLEMEN:

We are pleased to submit for your acceptance our proposal for supplying work herein named according to specifications.

DESCRIPTION:	Weekly Standard Tabloid Newspaper.
QUANTITY:	We are to manufacture for you a minimum quantity of eight hundred thousand (800,000) copies weekly, four hundred thousand (400,000) copies in each of two plants, namely, Chicago and Philadelphia, and it is further understood that we will print your requirements of this tabloid newspaper up to two million (2,000,000) copies per week, one million (1,000,000) copies in each of the two above mentioned plants.
TIME OF CONTRACT:	For a period of one hundred four (104) weeks beginning the second week in July 1936.
SIZE OF PAGES:	11-3/8 x 16-1/2".
NUMBER OF PAGES:	16 pages, all letterpress.
COMPOSITION:	The Publisher will furnish two sets of mats to each plant. The Printer will arrange to have reputable Chicago attorneys read each week's copy, in order to avoid, if possible, any litigation for libel following the publication; and any suggestions of theirs for omissions or revisions will be immediately communicated to the Publisher. It is to be understood that these attorneys will be acting for the Publisher with such knowledge and information as they possess and will give it the benefit of their best judgment; but that neither they, nor the Printer are to insure the Publisher against liability for statements made in its publication. The Publisher is to indemnify the Printer against any liability for the publication of copy as supplied by the Publisher; or as revised with its approval.
STEREOTYPES:	The printer will furnish all necessary printing plates, metal to remain his property.
PRESSWORK, LETTERPRESS:	Carefully made ready and printed on our newspaper rotary presses in black ink throughout. There will be no bleed on any page.
PAPER STOCK, LETTERPRESS:	The Printer will furnish White Newsprint, basis 24 x 36 - 32#, uniform in color and grade.
BINDING:	None. Newspapers will not be stitched or trimmed.
MAILING LISTS:	The Publisher will furnish the Printer with lists of subscribers from time to time, from which the Printer will cut address stencils and file into stencil list of subscribers; also the Publisher may send the Printer from time to time lists of names to be removed from this subscribers' list. Cost of cutting stencils, sorting and filing, and removal will be billed weekly as fast as this work is done, at prices shown below.
ADDRESSING and MAILING:	The Printer will place individual name and addresses on page sixteen (16), using stencils from your list, and deliver to Chicago and Philadelphia Post Offices for mailing (when printed in the two cities).
	It is further understood that the individual mailing list is to

remain in our Chicago plant until the quantity of individual addressed tabloids has so increased that you deem it advisable to split this mailing between the two above mentioned plants.

DELIVERY SCHEDULE: Mats of all pages to be in the hands of the Printer not later than Saturday at 6 A. M. of each week. It is understood that the Printer will mail and make all shipments by Saturday night, except twenty points which are all to be dispatched by Friday noon.

PRICES: Minimum of 400,000 copies each plant - Philadelphia and Chicago - - -

TRADE CUSTOMS

Formulated and Adopted by the Catalog Group

Orders: Regularly entered orders cannot be canceled except upon terms that will compensate the printer against loss.

Experimental Work: Experimental work performed at customer's request or order, such as sketches, drawings, engravings, composition, plates, presswork and materials, will be charged for. Sketches and dummies shall remain property of the printer, and no use of same shall be made, nor idea obtained therefrom be used, except upon compensation to the printer and to be determined by him.

Engravings and Electrotypes: Plates made from original designs or from designs furnished by the customer, and the necessary working electrotypes, remain the exclusive property of the printer unless otherwise agreed upon in writing or charged by item on the bill.

Alterations: Proposals are only for work according to the original specifications. If through customer's error or change of mind, work has to be done a second or more times, such extra work will carry an additional charge at current rates for the work performed.

Standing Type and Metal: A charge will be made for all type matter or metal standing after completion of the work at customer's order. No type or metal will be held standing unless specified in the original order.

Proofs: Proofs not in excess of two will be submitted with original copy. All proofs and original copy are to be returned after reading by the customer. Corrections, if any, to be made thereon and to be returned marked "O. K. with corrections" and signed by name of person duly authorized to pass on same. No responsibility for errors is assumed if work is printed as per customer's O. K. If revised proof is desired, request must be made when first proof is returned.

Press Proofs: An extra charge will be made for press proofs. Unless customer is present when form is made ready on the press, so that no press time is lost, press standing waiting O. K. of customer will be charged for at current rates for time consumed.

Handling Paper and Plates: A charge will be made for the handling of all paper stock and plates furnished by the customer.

Anchored Cuts, Soldered or Patched Plates: These are used solely at the risk of the customer, and any necessary repairs or loss of time caused by them shall be paid for by the customer.

Inks: If any change in color or quality of ink is ordered by the customer, an additional charge will be made.

Offsetting: Work is not guaranteed against offsetting. An extra charge will be made for slip-sheeting.

Inserts and Covers: If jogging, cutting or trimming of inserts or covers furnished be necessary, a charge for this work will be made.

Wastage: When paper stock is furnished by the customer, proper allowance should be made for wastage and a sufficient amount of paper stock be furnished to assure receiving completed work to meet the full requirements of the order.

Delivery: Unless otherwise specified, the price quoted is F. O. B. Chicago. All estimates are based on delivery of work as completed in whole or in part, unless specifications distinctly state otherwise. Delivery charge is included in estimate. Any change of destination afterwards will be charged for additional.

Quantities Delivered: A variation of 10% either in excess or deficiency shall constitute an acceptable delivery, the variation to be charged for or deducted.

Cash Expenditures: Customers are expected to furnish cash with order or pay in advance for postage or prepaid express or freight.

Quotations: Estimates are made for immediate acceptance and subject to change without notice. Quotations are based upon present costs of labor and material existing on the date of the estimate. Where the cost of manufacture is increased or decreased before work is completed by reason of change in scales for labor, fluctuations in market prices of material, Government regulation (either Municipal, State or Federal) or other causes beyond our control, the price shall be increased or decreased to correspond.

Terms: Terms are net cash. Interest will be charged on past due accounts. Where long term or contract work is performed 75% of the value of completed work is due and payable as work progresses. The suspension of any work for a period of thirty days will entitle the printer to payment in full for the portion of the work completed.

Customer's Property: It is understood that the printer may retain possession of all type, plates, cuts, paper, partially completed work, completed work, and other material belonging to the customer until all its bills shall be paid; and the printer shall have a lien on the same to secure such bills. In case any of the customer's bills are not paid within three months from date of invoice, the printer may dispose of any such property as waste material without any notice to or demand on the customer, crediting the proceeds over the reasonable expenses of sale to the customer's account. If such material has any commercial value other than as waste material, printer may sell it for such use and may, if it desires, complete work to make such sale possible. Any such sales of customer's property may be private or public sales at wholesale or retail. Customer hereby irrevocably constitutes printer its agent to make any and all such sales. In case any plates, cuts, partially completed or completed work are sold on account of non-payment of bills, the customer hereby grants the right and license to the printer and/or any purchaser from it, to exercise all the customer's rights under any copyrights of works to which the same relate without the payment of any royalty or other fee.

Periodical Publications: In case the subject matter of this contract is a magazine or other periodical publication or a publication designed for sale at and salable only at a specific time, the printer shall be entitled to sell completed work three days after the completion of the same if payment shall not have been made by the customer without notice to customer, and the printer or any purchaser from it is licensed to exercise the customer's rights under copyrights as above provided. The customer pledges the good will and trade marks and trade names of any and all such periodicals as security for payment of all sums due under this contract and authorizes the printer to dispose of the same at private or public sale in the event of default in payment as above provided. The owners, proprietors, officers, or agents of the customer who have executed this contract agree that they will not engage in any business in competition with that of the customer during the term of this agreement.

Agreements: All agreements are made and all orders accepted contingent upon strikes, fires, accidents, acts of transportation companies or sub-contractors or market conditions or causes beyond the printer's control.

THE CUNEO PRESS, Inc., reserves the right to perform any or all work described in this contract in any one of the five plants owned and operated by The Cuneo Printing Industries.

C O P Y

The Cuneo Press, Inc.,
Chicago, Illinois.

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to the provisions of our contract in the form of your proposal dated January 15, 1936, this corporation has elected to assign the same to the Social Justice Publishing Company. You are informed that it is designated and directly controlled by Father Charles E. Coughlin.

In order that you may have an official record of the assumption by the new company of the publisher's obligation under that contract, we are incorporating in this notice the original assignment and its acceptance of the assignment, as follows:-

KNOWN ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That the Radio League of the Little Flower, for valid consideration has assigned and transferred, and does hereby assign and transfer, to the Social Justice Publishing Company, a corporation, all the rights of the undersigned, the Radio League of the Little Flower, under a contract with The Cuneo Press, Inc., as incorporated in a proposal dated January 15, 1936 and calling for the printing of fifty-two (52) issues of a weekly tabloid newspaper; and the undersigned hereby guarantees the performance by said Social Justice Publishing Company of all the obligations undertaken by the undersigned in said contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF it has caused this instrument to be executed by its President this 22 day of February, A.D. 1936.

THE RADIO LEAGUE OF THE LITTLE FLOWER

By_____
Its President.

The undersigned corporation, the Social Justice Publishing Company, hereby accepts the foregoing assignment and assumes and agrees to perform all the covenants and agreements

of the Radio League of the Little Flower, as set forth in said contract, and all its obligations arising thereunder.

Dated this 24 day of February, A. D. 1936.

THE SOCIAL JUSTICE PUBLISHING COMPANY

By_____
Its President.

Notice is hereby acknowledged by The Cuneo Press, Inc. of the assignment of contract, as above set forth, at Chicago, Illinois, this 5th day of February, A. D. 1936

THE CUNEO PRESS, INC.,

By_____
Its President.

Minimum $102,896.00

THE CUNEO PRESS

INCORPORATED

PRINTERS · BINDERS

CERMAK ROAD-CANAL-GROVE STS.

CHICAGO

TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

March 13th, 1939

The Social Justice Publishing Company
12 Mile Road at Woodward
Royal Oak, Michigan

GENTLEMEN:

We are pleased to submit for your acceptance our proposal for supplying work herein named according to specifications.

DESCRIPTION: Social Justice National Weekly - a tabloid newspaper.

QUANTITY: We are to manufacture for you a minimum quantity of 200,000 weekly.

TERM OF CONTRACT: For a period of ONE years beginning with the issue of ~~May 15~~ Mar. 27, 1939 and ending with the issue of ~~May~~ Mar. 27, 1940. There will be fifty-two consecutive issues printed in each yearly period. C.W.

SIZE: 11-1/8 x 16-5/8 inches (trimmed)

NUMBER OF PAGES: 20 pages, self covered; or
24 pages, self covered; or
28 pages, self covered; or
32 pages, self covered; or
36 pages, self covered; or
40 pages, self covered.
The above pagings will consist of both letterpress and rotogravure sections; see prices.

COMPOSITION: Composition will be set by others, and furnished by the Publisher who will also furnish two complete sets of mats ready for casting of the letterpress pages, f.o.b. our plant. The Publisher is to indemnify the Printer against any liability for libel or otherwise for printing of copy as supplied by the Publisher.

STEREOTYPES: The Printer will furnish all necessary printing plates for the letterpress section, the metal to remain his property.

PRESSWORK - LETTERPRESS: The letterpress section will be carefully made ready and printed on our newspaper rotary press in black ink throughout. There will be no bleed on any page. Press will deliver as one section (16 page, 20 page, 24 page, 28 page or 32 page).

PRESSWORK - ROTOGRAVURE: The Publisher will furnish bronze proofs of all type matter and retouched photographs pasted in position for photographing, one set to a page. The Printer will carefully etch rotogravure cylinders, and print in monotone rotogravure with one additional color on first and last pages only, to be delivered as one section (either 4 page, 8 page or 12 page).

PAPER STOCK - LETTERPRESS: You are to furnish white Newsprint, basis 24 x 36 - 35 lb. in roll widths and tonnage we will specify, f.o.b. our plant. We will require 136 lbs. per thousand 16 page sections.

PAPER STOCK - ROTOGRAVURE: You are to furnish white English Finish Rotogravure stock, basis 24 x 36 - 35 lb. in roll widths and tonnage we will specify, f.o.b. our plant. We will require 138 lbs. per thousand 16 page sections. Publisher will caution paper mills so that proper splices are used in the manufacture of the rotogravure paper.

BINDING: Tabloids are to be bound as two sections with two saddle wire stitches and trimmed flush to above size.

MAILING LIST: The Publisher will furnish the Printer with list of subscribers from time to time from which the Printer will furnish and cut address stencils and file into stencil list of subscribers; also, the Publisher may send the Printer from time to time lists of names to be removed from this subscribers list. Cost of cutting stencils, sorting and filing and removal will be billed weekly, as fast as this work is done, at the prices shown below.

ADDRESSING and MAILING: The Printer will place individual name and address on last page, using stencils from your list, and deliver to the Chicago Post Office for mailing.
These copies not mailed will be wrapped in packages of from 2 copies to 200 copies each (averaging not less than 50 copies per package) and shipped out in bulk shipments, f.o.b. Chicago, Illinois; see prices for deduction on these copies.

PRICES:

	Based on 200,000 copies Per 1000 copies	Additional 1000 copies to 250,000
COMBINATIONS OF LETTERPRESS AND ROTOGRAVURE		
16 pages letterpress plus 4 page rotogravure cover -	$ 9.99	$ 6.52
16 pages letterpress plus 8 page rotogravure cover -	11.05	6.96
16 pages letterpress plus 12 page rotogravure cover -	13.20	8.15
20 pages letterpress plus 4 page rotogravure cover -	10.31	7.25
20 pages letterpress plus 8 page rotogravure cover -	11.36	7.68
24 pages letterpress plus 4 page rotogravure cover -	10.54	7.35
24 pages letterpress plus 8 page rotogravure cover -	11.59	7.78
28 pages letterpress plus 4 page rotogravure cover -	10.78	7.46
28 pages letterpress plus 8 page rotogravure cover -	11.83	7.89
32 pages letterpress plus 4 page rotogravure cover -	11.02	7.57
32 pages letterpress plus 8 page rotogravure cover -	12.07	8.00

Deduction for bulk shipments as outlined above, per 1000 . . . . $ .55

MAILING LIST

Furnish and cutting address stencils, per 1,000 names 11.50
Sorting and filing stencils into list when copy is alphabetically arranged, per 1,000 names 9.50
When copy is not alphabetically arranged, additional, per 1,000 names 10.00
Removing stencils (old names) from list, per 1,000 names 6.90

TERMS: Net cash, weekly.

TAXES: The prices quoted in this proposal include the Social Security Tax on labor computed at the rates effective at the date hereof, and such prices will not be increased further on account of said Tax, so long as the Tax remains at the present rate.

This proposal is subject to all of the trade customs expressed on the reverse side and is subject also to its approval in writing by an executive officer of The Cuneo Press, Inc., at its office in Chicago, Illinois; and in consideration of the making of this proposal and the preparation thereof, the purchaser agrees that the acceptance hereof shall not be countermanded, canceled or annulled.
It is agreed that the place of the making of this contract shall be at Chicago, Illinois, and that the whole agreement between the parties is contained in this instrument and that all representations unless reduced to writing and inserted herein are void.

THE CUNEO PRESS, Inc.
By David E. Lewis

We hereby accept the foregoing proposal this 14th day of March A. D. 1939
Social Justice Pub. Co
WITNESS: L. J. Reardon By Clark Kenyon

APPROVAL
Approved at Chicago, Illinois, this 14th day of March A. D. 1939
David E. Lewis
Executive Officer
Vice Pres.

THE CUNEO PRESS

INCORPORATED

PRINTERS · BINDERS

CERMAK ROAD-KIMBALL-GROVE STS.

CHICAGO

TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

January 15th, 1940

The Social Justice Publishing Company
12 Mile Road at Woodward
Royal Oak, Michigan

GENTLEMEN:

We are pleased to submit for your acceptance our proposal for supplying work herein named according to specifications.

DESCRIPTION:	Social Justice National Weekly - a tabloid newspaper.
QUANTITY:	We are to manufacture for you a minimum quantity of 200,000 copies weekly.
TERM OF CONTRACT:	For a period of fifteen months beginning with the issue of January 1st, 1940, and ending with the issue of March 27th, 1941. There will be fifty-two consecutive issues printed in each yearly period. This contract, when executed, will supersede our current contract dated March 15th, 1939.
SIZE:	11-1/8 x 16-5/8 inches (trimmed).
NUMBER OF PAGES:	16 pages, self-covered; or 20 pages, self-covered; or 24 pages, self-covered.
COMPOSITION:	The composition will be set by others, and furnished by the Publisher who will also furnish two complete sets of mats ready for casting of all pages, f.o.b. our plant. The Publisher is to indemnify the Printer against any liability for libel or otherwise for printing of copy as supplied by the Publisher.
STEREOTYPES:	The Printer will furnish all necessary printing plates, the metal to remain his property.
PRESSWORK:	To be carefully made ready and printed on our newspaper rotary press on all pages in black ink, with one additional color of ink on the first and last pages. The same additional color may be printed on pages 8 and 9 of a 16-page tabloid; on pages 10 and 11 of a 20-page tabloid; and on pages 12 and 13 of a 24-page tabloid. See price schedule for additional charge if a second color is printed on these pages.
PAPER STOCK:	We are to furnish White Newsprint basis 24 x 36 - 32 lb., or 24 x 36 - 35 lb. (For difference in charges, see prices.)
BINDING:	Tabloids are to be bound with two saddle wire stitches and trimmed flush to above size.
MAILING LIST:	The Publisher will furnish the Printer with lists of subscribers from time to time from which the Printer will furnish and cut address stencils and file into stencil list of subscribers; also, the Publisher may send the Printer from time to time lists of names to be removed from the subscribers' list. Charge for cutting stencils, sorting and filing, and removal will be billed weekly, as fast as this work is done, at prices shown below.
ADDRESSING & MAILING:	The Printer will place individual name and address on last page, using stencils from your list, and deliver to the Chicago Post Office for mailing. Those copies not mailed will be wrapped in packages of from 2 copies to 200 copies each (averaging not less than 50 copies per package) and shipped out in bulk shipments, f.o.b. Chicago, Illinois: see prices for deduction on these copies.

PRICES:

Printing Plates, Presswork, Ink, Paper, Finding and Mailing:
All pages printed in black ink and with one additional color on the first and last pages only:

Using 32 pound Newsprint

200,000 copies, 16 pages self-covered, per 1,000	$ 9.48
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	8.17
200,000 copies, 20 pages self-covered, per 1,000	10.66
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	9.24
200,000 copies, 24 pages self-covered, per 1,000	12.08
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	10.20

Using 35 pound newsprint

200,000 copies, 16 pages self-covered, per 1,000	~~9.81~~ (9.31)
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	8.50
200,000 copies, 20 pages, self-covered, per 1,000	~~10.25~~ 10.15
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	9.65
200,000 copies, 24 pages self-covered, per 1,000	~~12.58~~ (11.58)
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	~~10.70~~
200,000 copies, each additional page (folios as specified above) in the same additional color, per 1,000	.375
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time	.12
Deduction for bulk shipments as outlined above, per 1,000	.55

Mailing List

Furnish and cutting address stencils, per 1,000 names	11.50
Sorting and filing stencils into list when copy is alphabetically arranged, per 1,000 names	3.50
When copy is not alphabetically arranged, additional, per 1,000 names	10.00
Removing stencils (old names) from list, per 1,000 names . . .	6.90

TERMS: Net cash, weekly.

TAXES: The prices quoted in this proposal include the Social Security Tax on labor computed at the rates effective at the date hereof and such prices will not be increased further on account of said Tax, so long as the Tax remains at the present rate.

This proposal is subject to all of the trade customs expressed on the reverse side and is subject also to the approval in writing by an executive officer of The Curtiss Press, Inc., at its office in Chicago, Illinois; and in consideration of the making of this proposal and the preparation thereof, the purchaser agrees with its acceptance hereof shall not be countermanded, canceled or annulled.

NOTE: It is agreed that the place of the making of this contract shall be at Chicago, Illinois, and that the whole agreement between the parties is contained in this contract and that all representations unless reduced to writing and inserted herein are void.

THE CURTISS PRESS, Inc.

By W. J. Flynn

We hereby accept the foregoing proposal this 15th day of January A. D. 19 40.

Social Justice Publishing Co

WITNESS: Eugenia B. Burke

By Catherine Wilson Secy-Treas.

APPROVAL

Approved at Chicago, Illinois, this 15th day of January, A. D. 1940

D. B. Lewis vice-pres

Executive Officer.

THE CUNEO PRESS
INCORPORATED
PRINTERS · BINDERS
CERMAK ROAD - CANAL - GROVE STS.
CHICAGO
TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

October 29, 1940

The Social Justice Publishing Company
12 Mile Road at Woodward
Royal Oak, Michigan

Attention: Father Coughlin

Gentlemen:

As you suggested last time we visited you, we make you this proposal to extend the present contract for printing Social Justice National Weekly dated January 15th, 1940 for fifty-two consecutive issues beyond the present expiration date of March 27th, 1941.

Until now we have been using 35 pound Newsprint; if you would like to consider using 32 pound Newsprint in place of the 35 pound Newsprint the prices enumerated in the contract of January 15th, 1940 would be reduced and you would save 41 cents per thousand copies on a twenty page issue amounting to $82.00 on a weekly print order of 200,000 copies.

Believing that this saving might interest you, we herewith revise the present contract prices covering 32 pound Newsprint in the same manner in which we revised the prices covering our supplying the 35 pound Newsprint. This revision of prices would then show the following changes:

Using 32 pound Newsprint

200,000 copies, 16 pages self-covered, per 1,000 . . . . $ 8.98
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time . . 8.17

200,000 copies, 20 pages self-covered, per 1,000 . . . . 10.34
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time . . 9.24

The Social Justice Publishing Company October 29, 1940

200,000 copies, 24 pages self-covered, per 1,000 . . . $11.08
Additional 1,000 copies printed at the same time . 10.20

Receipt of your signed acceptance of this letter simultaneously indicating which weight paper you wish used will constitute a one years extension of the present contract dated January 15, 1940 which will extend this contract so that it will end with the issue of March 30th, 1942.

Very truly yours,

THE CUNEO PRESS, Inc.

D. E. Plews

DEP:EB D. E. Plews, Vice President

ACCEPTED:

FURNISH 35 LB. PAPER

THE SOCIAL JUSTICE PUBLISHING COMPANY

PER: Cora Brennan. Secy. Treas.

DATE: Nov. 12/40

THE CUNEO PRESS
INCORPORATED
PRINTERS · BINDERS
CERMAK ROAD-CANAL-GROVE STS.
CHICAGO
TELEPHONE VICTORY 2100

COPY of EXTENSION of CONTRACT

February 3, 1942

The Social Justice Publishing Co.
610 South Washington Ave.
Royal Oak, Michigan

Gentlemen:

As per your request, we make the proposal to extend the present extended [redacted] printing Social Justice National Weekly [redacted] January 15th, 1940 for fifty-two (52) consecutive [redacted] beyond the present extended expiration date of [redacted] 15th, 1942.

Receipt of your signed acceptance, this letter will constitute a one year's extension of the present contract dated January 15th, 19[redacted] U. S. [redacted] will extend this contract so that it will [redacted] and with the issue of March 30th, 1943.

Very truly yours,

THE CUNEO PRESS, INC.

D. E. Plows, Vice President

DEP:dT

ACCEPTED:

PUBLISHER 39 LA. PAYNE

THE SOCIAL JUSTICE PUBLISHING COMPANY

BY: Cora Quinlan

DATE: Secy. Treas.

Feb. 10, 1942

62-416602-126

62-416602-126

ENCLOSURE

23

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN — FILE NO. NY 100-22759 AMH

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
NEW YORK, NEW YORK	7/18/42	5/4-6,8,12,13,18,20,22;6/1-4,5,8,15,16,17,19,22-26;7/14/42	S. H. MOORE

TITLE: FATHER CHARLES E. COUGHLIN

CHARACTER OF CASE: INTERNAL SECURITY (C); SPECIAL INQUIRY, STATE DEPARTMENT

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

That the Christian Front, as an organized group, is dominated by COUGHLIN to the extent that he actually dictates its policies and directs its members into Civilian Defense organizations has not been proved. Informant advises that many former COUGHLINITES attend the irregular meetings of the American Citizens' Committee where back issues of "Social Justice" are given away. Citizens' Educational Committee is new name for American Citizens' Committee. The statement appearing in "The Hour", that in Brooklyn, N. Y., a number of Civilian Defense groups are already in danger of being taken over by Christian Front Storm Troopers is false. No indication that "Social Justice" has been sold or gratuitously distributed along the New York docks. A follower of COUGHLIN prior to November, 1936 believes subject at that time was sincere regarding the 16 principles of "Social Justice". EDWARD JAMES SKYTHE appealed to "Social Justice" distributors relative to distribution of "Our Common Cause" which he edits.

- RUC -

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent Earl J. Wynn dated at Detroit, Michigan, 5/17/42.
Bureau letter to New York Field Division dated 5/4/42.
Bureau letter to New York Field Division dated 5/19/42.
Bureau letter to New York Field Division dated 6/9/42.

DETAILS: As indicated in reference report, the publication known as "The Hour" carried an article captioned "Christian Front

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

5 Bureau (2 end) AMSD
4 Detroit (2 enc)
4 New York

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 7—2034

NY file #100-22759

In compliance with referenced Bureau letter dated May 4, 1942 wherein it was indicated that confidential source had advised the Bureau that "Social Justice" had been sold or distributed without cost along the docks in New York City among longshoremen and others engaged in shipping activities, inquiries were made to determine whether distribution had occurred and the extent thereof.

b7D

Confidential Informant [redacted] whose identity is known to the Bureau, was interviewed by Special Agent W. E. South who was advised by informant that he had never heard of "Social Justice" being distributed down around the water front and further stated that it would be a sacrilege for any member of the Communist Party to have one in his possession. He further mentioned that if an outside organization attempted to distribute "Social Justice" on the water front section the Communist Party would immediately take action to have it stopped.

Reporting agent interviewed JOHN McDONALD of the Waterman Steamship Line, WILLIAM FAY with the Moore, McCormack Line at Pier 32, and GERALD ENGLISH with the Grace Steamship Line at Pier 58, all of whom advised that they had not seen or heard of such distribution of "Social Justice" to longshoremen or other workers along the water front, and all of the above-mentioned individuals claimed to be in a position to know if such distribution took place. The results of the inquiries mentioned above were brought to the attention of the Bureau on May 8, 1942.

Referenced Bureau letter dated May 19, 1942 mentioned that a confidential source had advised that an individual who is herein designated as Confidential Informant #1 had stated that the "American Citizens' Committee" is the name of a group which has taken over the distribution and sale of "Social Justice" magazine and further mentions that at a meeting held in the Bronx, New York City, during the week preceding April 20, 1942 it was decided to sell reprints of the material which had already been prepared, if further sale proved difficult. Mention was also made that the Committee will allegedly attempt to unite all subversive factions into a single organization.

Reporting agent interviewed Confidential Informant #1 who advised that he could furnish no information regarding "The American Citizens' Committee" inasmuch as he knew nothing about it, and also knew nothing about the distribution or sale of "Social Justice" magazine. This informant introduced the writer to Confidential Informant #2 who attended a meeting of the American Citizens' Committee held the first part of April, 1942 in the Bronx, and he furnished the following information:

At this meeting held in April the plan of the Committee was to

stay in the background regarding "Social Justice" itself. No actual distribution of either the reprints or of "Social Justice" itself has taken place as yet. Meetings held by the American Citizens' Committee are irregular in nature and are attended by many former COUGHLINITES. Sometimes their meeting place is at McManus Hall, 312 East 138 Street, Bronx, New York, and sometimes at the Star of Munster Hall at East 138 Street and Alexander Avenue, Bronx. Confidential Informant #2 advised that this group has definitely decided upon the name of "Citizens' Educational Committee" and are collaborating with the American Citizens' Committee, Brooklyn. The leader of this group is an individual named JOHN HENIHAN, [redacted] Bronx, a COUGHLINITE who has taken over the work of BERNARD D'ARCY, another close associate of Father COUGHLIN, upon the latter's induction into the United States armed forces. b6 b7C

A Mrs. MURPHY and her sister Mrs. LATHAN, who reside at the Hotel Prince George, New York City, also attend these meetings. According to informant, Mrs. MURPHY was the head of the mid-town chapter of American-First and is still believed to have the records in her possession. Mrs. LATHAN is treasurer of the American Citizens' Committee and WILLIAM LEONARD has a similar group in Brooklyn, New York, and is a former America-Firster.

In discussing the Christian Front and "Social Justice" with Confidential Informant #2 it was learned from him that the publication known as "Sword and Cross" edited by GERALD L. K. SMITH of Detroit, who is also the head of "The Committee of One Million", has taken over the bulk of "Social Justice" since it has been banned by the Department of Justice. According to informant, other names prominent in "Social Justice" at the present time are

GEORGE SMITH of New York,
Colonel CHARLES A. LINDBERGH's former bodyguard;
Senator REYNOLDS and
EVELYN WALSH McCLEAN in Washington, D. C;
General WOOD in Chicago.

The plan of the Christian Front, according to Confidential Informant #2, is to unite all organizations into the American Citizens' Committee and to also infiltrate into the Knights of Columbus. According to informant the Christian Front is not completely organized as yet but they seem to be using Communist tactics of infiltration and forcing from within.

Confidential Informant #2 advised that the meetings of the American Citizens' Committee started the first of April, 1942. At a later meeting held in the Knights of Columbus Hall in Brooklyn by this committee, Father EDWARD LODGE CURRAN addressed the group and JOHN HENIHAN was also present. "Social Justice" is not sold at these meetings but past issues are given away gratuitously to those who wish to take it. The meetings are attended

NY file #100-22759

Invades Civilian Defense Groups" and stressed the fact that members of the Christian Front, acting under instructions from Father CHARLES E. COUGHLIN and his Fifth Column Lieutenants, are flocking into Civilian Defense organizations, their plan being to dominate these organizations by sheer weight of numbers. The article further says that "The Hour" has been reliably informed that in Brooklyn, N. Y., a number of Civilian Defense groups are already in danger of being taken over by Christian Front Storm Troopers, notorious in the past for their collaboration with the German-American Bund and other Nazi agencies.

At his offices, located at 100 East 42 Street, ALBERT E. KAHN, Editor of "The Hour", was interviewed for the purpose of ascertaining the source of his information as mentioned above. Mr. KAHN advised that he preferred not to name the individual who brought this matter to his attention but stated that this unnamed person had obtained the information from someone in Brooklyn who was in a position to know what was going on. The individual furnishing this information to the unnamed informant was not known by Mr. KAHN but he stated that he would obtain this name for the writer so that the information could be obtained first-hand. During this interview reporting agent suggested to Mr. KAHN that in the future, when such information comes to his attention, it would be appreciated if he were to refer it to the proper Governmental Agency so that immediate action could be taken. Mr. KAHN stated that he would do this in the future and mentioned that often times articles appear in his publication "The Hour" for the news that it contains inasmuch as it was not necessary for him to have a strictly legal case in order to print a story.

At a later date Mr. KAHN was again contacted at which time he advised reporting agent that the person in first-hand possession of the information referred to above was Mrs. GRACE AVILES, President of the United Tenants League. Mrs. AVILES was interviewed at her offices located at 229 - 8th Avenue, New York City, and furnished the following information:

In January, 1941 a group of America-Firsters and COUGHLINITES proposed a group of individuals belonging to those groups to run for office on an anti-Semitic platform for positions in the Red Hook Tenants Council. The Red Hook Housing Project, which is supervised by the Red Hook Tenants Council, houses some 2,500 families in the Red Hook District of Brooklyn. According to Mrs. AVILES this effort on the part of the America-Firsters and COUGHLINITES to infiltrate themselves into official positions in the Red Hook Tenants Council had nothing whatsoever to do with Civilian Defense organizations and she further stated that these groups lost out in this particular election. In view of the information furnished by Mrs. AVILES it is evident that the statement appearing in "The Hour", referred to above, is false.

by groups numbering between 75 and 100 persons.

In conclusion Confidential Informant #2 stated that the congressional records dated September 19, 1940 contained rather complete information concerning the membership in the Christian Front organization.

In compliance with referenced Bureau letter dated June 9, 1942 Confidential Informant #3, a former follower of Father COUGHLIN, was interviewed on June 23, 1942 for information in his possession relating to Father COUGHLIN, "Social Justice" magazine, and the Social Justice Publishing Company. This informant advised that he became interested and took an active part as an organizer of "Social Justice" units in 1935 and continued active until November, 1936 when these units were dissolved and were replaced by councils. It was learned that every Congressional District had units which were not to exceed a membership of 250 persons and these units were subordinate to the Congressional District office which, in turn, was subordinate to the State office. The purpose of the formation of such units was political in nature, either to swing votes to the Republican Party or perhaps to even form a Third Party. This plan evidently did not work out well and councils were formed which were to answer directly to Father COUGHLIN.

Informant stated that from 1935 to November, 1936, when he no longer took part in the "Social Justice" movement, it was his honest belief that Father COUGHLIN was most sincere regarding the 16 principles of "Social Justice" which he preached and adhered to. Regarding Father COUGHLIN's present sentiments, informant advised that he was not in a position to state them and although he, informant, believed that Father COUGHLIN looked with favor on the Christian Front group or any group which was against Communism and the Jewish race, he was sure that Father COUGHLIN was much too smart a man to ever openly express himself in this respect. Informant had little or no knowledge concerning the "Social Justice" magazine or the Social Justice Publishing Company other than that he never entertained a doubt that both were owned and operated by Father COUGHLIN. Informant stated that it was his opinion that the units were dissolved and were replaced by councils in order that a wider distribution of "Social Justice" magazine could be had. This procedure, according to informant, was brought about when Bishop GALLAGHER of Detroit died and less freedom was given to Father COUGHLIN. Informant stated that he became inactive in November, 1936 when the followers of Father COUGHLIN were virtually confined to Roman Catholics. Informant stated that while he was a follower of Father COUGHLIN, the latter had stated that he was first of all a Roman Catholic Priest, and that he would never take off the Roman Collar because the Vows of the Priesthood meant more to him than anything else. Informant stated that he believed Father COUGHLIN was sincere when he expressed those views.

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During the period that Confidential Informant #3 was president of his particular unit, JOHN PHILIP BREMER of Queens, New York, had been the National State Supervisor of the National Union for "Social Justice" with his headquarters at 415 Lexington Avenue, New York City. BREMER was accountable only to Father COUGHLIN. JOHN JOSEPH FOLEY was the Deputy State Supervisor and FRANK J. WILLIAMS was Chief Moderator in the State of New York. Both WILLIAMS and FOLEY were subordinate to BREMER and all three are believed to be inactive now, but informant stated that WILLIAMS had once told him that he, WILLIAMS, was a Christian Fronter, but his activities in the past year are unknown to informant.

Another individual associated with the "Social Justice" group in Long Island was WALTER F. QUINN, [redacted] Long Island, who, according to informant, was definitely associated with the Christian Front and who was one of their Minute Men who was rabidly anti-Semitic and even held meetings in 1937 at Bellerose, New York. Informant further stated that QUINN was at one time president of his unit in the Father COUGHLIN organization and was secretary and later president of a Congressional District for the National Union of "Social Justice", succeeding one NED R. HARMON. In conclusion Confidential Informant #3 stated that of all the men mentioned above whom he knew during his connection with the National Union for "Social Justice" he considers WALTER F. QUINN as the one most likely to be subversive at the present time.

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An interview was had with Confidential Informant #4 for the purpose of obtaining further information concerning Father COUGHLIN and the Christian Front organization. Under date of March 24, 1942, two lists were prepared by this informant entitled as follows:

1 - Leading Propagandists for the CHRISTIAN FRONT in New York and vicinity, and
2 - FRONT ORGANIZATIONS FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE.

The contents of these lists are set forth herewith:

Leading Propagandists for the CHRISTIAN FRONT in New York and vicinity

Rev. Dr. Edward Lodge Curran
President International Catholic Truth Society
[redacted]
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Bernard T. D'Arcy
[redacted]
New York City
(Chairman of Christian Front Meeting after acquittal of Frontists in Federal Court.)

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Leo Healy (former judge)
[redacted]
Brooklyn, N. Y.
(Chief Counsel for Christian Frontists.)

Vincent T. Cooney
Holy Name Society of St. Joan of Arc's Church
Jackson Heights

b6
b7C

John J. Henihan
[redacted]
Bronx, N. Y.
(Spoke at several meetings before and after Christian Front Trial.)

Gerard V. Vaupotic
Ridgewood, L. I.
(anti-Communist.)

Rev. Bernard A. Cullen
Director General of the Marquette League for Catholic Missions
New York

Rev. Father Delaney, S.J.
Xavier Labor School
30 West 16 Street
New YorkCity
(Officiated at "Mass for Peace.")

J. Arthur Buchanan, M.D.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
(Research Article in S. J. editorial, issue Jan. 20, 1941)

FRONT ORGANIZATIONS FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE

UNITED MOTHERS OF AMERICA

Mrs. David Stanley
[redacted]
Cleveland, Ohio

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MOTHERS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Mrs. Rose Farber
Book Building
Detroit, Mich. (arrested in Washington and fined.)

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MOTHERS CRUSADE TO DEFEAT BILL 1776

Mary Leach
[redacted]
Chicago, Ill.

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Francis De Moor
[redacted]
(Tel: Prospect 3700) (Husband or son very active.)

MOTHERS MOBILIZATION AGAINST WAR

Mrs. Charles Fischer
[redacted]
Milwaukee, Wis.

Mrs. Marie Reuther
[redacted]
Milwaukee, Wis.

Mrs. Rose Roth
[redacted]
Milwaukee, Wis.

b6
b7C

Mrs. Wynnie Fischer
[redacted]
Milwaukee, Wis.

PAUL REVERE SENTINELS, INC.

232 East 42nd Street
New York, N. Y. (Washington, D. C. trips, etc. - anti-semitic, fascist, etc.)

In addition to the above, photostatic copies of a letter dated December 19, 1939, addressed to Mr. FRANK MORAN, Copley Plaza Hotel, Boston, Mass., signed by CHAS. E. COUGHLIN, and photostatic copies entitled THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UN-AMERICANS SINCE DEC. 7, 1941 were obtained from this informant. Two copies of each of the above are being forwarded to the Bureau with this report, one copy of each is being sent to the Detroit Field office, and one copy of each is being retained by the New York Field Division.

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According to informant, Mr. FRANK MORAN, the addressee of the above-mentioned letter, heads the Christian Front group in Boston and on January 7, 1942 MORAN was reported to have been examined by the Police Commissioner of Boston.

According to Confidential Informant #4 the present leaders in the "Social Justice" movement in the New York area are:

JOHN HANIHAN
[redacted]
Bronx, New York, who was BERNARD D'ARCY's Lieutenant prior to the latter's induction into the United States armed forces;

JOSEPH H. SPAGNOLA, who receives his mail at
[redacted]
Brooklyn, New York; b6 b7C

JACK CASSIDY
Brooklyn, New York;

Father PERER BAPTISTE DUFFY
[redacted] an ardent supporter of COUGHLIN;

Father EDWARD LODGE CURRAN
Brooklyn;

Father EDWARD F. BROPHY
Church of the Precious Blood
Astoria, Long Island, N. Y.;

PATRICK SCANLON
c/o "The Tablet", the person who editorializes the news for COUGHLIN;

CHARLOTTE YOUNG, leader of the PAUL REVERE SENTINELS, INC.;

EDWARD L. SULLIVAN
[redacted]
South Bronx, New York, formerly head of the South Bronx Christian Front group; b6 b7C

WILLIAM GOODWIN
[redacted]
Laurelton, Queens, New York;

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Judge HERBERT A. O'BRIEN
c/o Children's Court
Queens, New York;

Judge JOHN A. MATHEWS
New Jersey.

According to informant, HENIHAN and SPAGNOLA, mentioned above, both work with BERNARD D'ARCY in distributing and getting subscriptions for "Social Justice" magazine. SPAGNOLA was reported to be the right-hand man for JACK CASSIDY in Brooklyn, and HENIHAN often acted as the orator. Informant further advised that Father MURPHY had worked with JOSEPH E. McWILLIAMS and mentioned that Doctor EDWARD LODGE CURRAN was associated with the International Catholic Truth Society in Brooklyn, New York.

Referring to his records, informant furnished the following information:

At a meeting of "Social Justice" vendors held on the evening of Sunday, June 25, 1939, at [redacted] Father DUFFE represented Father COUGHLIN and arranged a telephone hook-up for Father COUGHLIN to address the group from Royal Oaks, Michigan. According to the informant, most of the vendors are members of the Christian Front and the meeting was in regard to the probability of Father COUGHLIN having to get off the air at which time he appealed to the vendors to increase the circulation of "Social Justice". In reference to the statement made by informant that most of the vendors are members of the Christian Front, further questioning was directed along this line but informant was unable to give definite proof of this statement despite his firm conviction of its truth. b6 b7C

At a meeting of June 14, 1939 of the "Social Justice Clubs" called at the Hotel Broadwood, Philadelphia, BERNARD D'ARCY was the main speaker and again Father COUGHLIN telephonically addressed the group of between five and six thousand persons who attended this meeting. This meeting, according to informant, was under the auspices of the "Social Justice" distributors and JACK CASSIDY, mentioned above, was also a speaker.

On July 19, 1939 informant's records indicate that JACK CASSIDY addressed a Christian Front street meeting on Nostrand and Flatbush Avenues, Brooklyn, at which time the report indicates that CASSIDY asked all his listeners to join the Christian Front.

Confidential Informant #4 in conclusion stated that the Christian Front in the New York area has not been meeting as a separate organization to his knowledge and, as mentioned above, despite the fact there is no definite

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proof that most of the "Social Justice" vendors are members of the Christian Front and despite the fact that informant's records do not actually prove that Father COUGHLIN is the head of the Christian Front, he, informant, is of the opinion that there is little reason to doubt the close association of Father COUGHLIN and his former "Social Justice" vendors to the Christian Front group inasmuch as so many of the former COUGHLINITES are now affiliating themselves with the Christian Front organization.

In the June 3, 1942 issue of the newspaper PM of New York an article by LEO J. MARGOLIN and LUTHER GOHANT, Jr., captioned "Christian Front's Old Line Revived at Meeting Here" it is quoted as follows, and a copy of this article is being retained in the files of this office:

" The Christian Front, which went underground immediately after Pearl Harbor, is out in the open again.

" This means that, although Charles E. Coughlin's mouthpiece, SOCIAL JUSTICE has been banned by U. S. authorities, his followers who preach his line still are doing business which, before Dec. 7, 1941, was pro-Nazism and anti-Semitism.

" Coughlin's Frontsrs held a meeting last Thursday night in a public hall, Star Mansster, Bronx, where they sold back numbers of SOCIAL JUSTICE, which Attorney General Biddle banned as 'clearly seditious.'

" It was the first time in six months that the Christian Front, which precipitated anti-Semitic street riots in Brooklyn in 1938 and 1939, came out from the cellars and back rooms of saloons under its own name and stripe.

" The principal speaker was the Rev. Edward F. Brophy, their spiritual adviser, an outspoken anti-Semite in New York and a staunch Coughlin follower.

" Brophy denied at the meeting that he was anti-Semitic, insisting: 'I am very pro-Christian.'

" Then he went into a vicious anti-Semitic speech, singling out for attack Carl Sherman of the American Jewish Congress, who had attacked Edward Lodge Curran, Coughlin's Eastern mouthpiece.

" 'The days are coming,' said Brophy, 'when this country will need a Coughlin, and need him badly. We must get strong and keep organized for that day.'

" Brophy is the author of the anti-Semitic pamphlet, THE CHRISTIAN FRONT, and is the man who told an audience of Frontsrs that the Declaration

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"of Independence is 'a Christian document intended for Christians only.'

" John Henihan, who was chief aid to Bernard D'Arcy, Eastern SOCIAL JUSTICE distributor and Christian Front fellow-traveler, was another speaker. D'Arcy is now an army lieutenant.

" Henihan reported on Curran's personal I AM AN AMERICAN DAY rally May 17 in Brooklyn. Henihan told the meeting that:

' Four members of the New York Police Alien Squad expelled a PM reporter from that meeting. (The PM reporter who covered the May 17 meeting was not ejected.)

' Curran is so pleased with the success of that meeting that he plans to hold "a bigger and better" one on Flag Day, June 14, when he hopes to get U. S. Senator David I. Walsh as the principal speaker.

' Justice Herbert O'Brien, front for the Christian Front, should be supported in his candidacy for Surrogate of Queens County (O'Brien is the man when Mayor La Guardia said: "When I make a mistake, it's a beaut.")

' Henihan will visit Philadelphia, Boston and Chicago to consult with Christian Front forces there.

' Henihan had talked to "an important radio commentator" with connections in Washington, Hollywood and Mexico, who offered to put up $50,000 for a paper similar to SOCIAL JUSTICE.

' Henihan boasted of his Washington connections, particularly with the Federal Bureau of Investigation. ' "

It is to be noted that in the article quoted above a similar meeting was to be held on June 14, 1942.

According to Confidential Informant #2, mentioned above, this meeting was not held as contemplated.

Confidential Informant #2, mentioned above, exhibited a copy of "Our Common Cause" dated May 22, 1942 which is edited by EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE, [redacted] b6 b7C
[redacted] New York City, and which is printed by LOUIS HELLMAN, [redacted]
[redacted] Bronx, New York. This particular issue was Volume 1, #7, and it contained the following advertisement:

" Important notice. We are asking all SOCIAL JUSTICE distributors

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" to get in touch with us relative to distribution of 'Our Common Cause.' Write 149 Vernilyea Avenue, N.Y.C. "

The June 3, 1942 issue of the newspaper PM in New York contains an article by LEO J. MARGOLIN and LUTHER CONANT, Jr., entitled

"Local Small-Fry Fascist Hopes to Hit Big Time Peddling Axis Themes."

This article concerns EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE in his publication "Our Common Cause."

Mention is made of the advertisement quoted above and this newspaper article is being retained as a part of instant file. It is to be noted that SMYTHE is presently a subject of investigation by this office in the case entitled EDWARD JAMES SMYTHE, with aliases; PROTESTANT WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES, INC. - REGISTRATION ACT (New York file #97-103).

A newspaper clipping taken from the newspaper PM dated April 29, 1942 reads as follows:

" CURRAN DEFENDS PAL COUGHLIN

" Dr. Edward Lodge Curran of Brooklyn, defender of the pro-Nazi, anti-Semitic Christian Front, yesterday defended the man whose eastern echo he has been for years - Charles E. Coughlin.

" A front-page news bulletin in the Brooklyn Eagle quoted a telegram Curran sent to Coughlin:

' As a fellow priest and fellow American, I assure you of a constant remembrance in my masses and prayers during these trying days. May God bless you. '

" Curran made no mention of SOCIAL JUSTICE, the Fascist weekly publication which is causing Coughlin's 'trying days.' Curran added that Coughlin deserved spiritual remembrance 'so that he may be victorious in his battle against his attackers.'

" SOCIAL JUSTICE, for which Coughlin has assumed full responsibility, has been found seditious by Attorney General Biddle. It has been barred from the mails. A Federal Grand Jury in Washington is investigating SOCIAL JUSTICE and Coughlin. "

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With reference to the previous investigation conducted by this office in connection with the Christian Front movement, there is no indication that the Christian Front is presently operating as an organized group at the present time.

In view of the information set forth in this report, which has not proved that the Christian Front, as an organized group, is dominated by the Reverend CHARLES E. COUGHLIN to such an extent that he could dictate its policies and direct its members into Civilian Defense organizations, no further leads are being set forth and this report is being referred upon completion to the office of origin.

ENCLOSURES

FOR THE BUREAU

1 - two photostatic copies of a report entitled "THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UN-AMERICANS SINCE DEC. 7, 1941" which was obtained from Confidential Informant #4;
2 - two photostatic copies of a letter dated December 19, 1939 to Mr. FRANK MORAN, Copley Plaza Hotel, Boston, Mass., and signed by CHAS. E. COUGHLIN, which was obtained from Confidential Informant #4.

FOR DETROIT

One photostatic copy of each of the above enclosures for the Bureau.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

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IDENTITY OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

Confidential informants mentioned in report of Special Agent S. H. Moore at New York City are as follows:

#1 [redacted]

#2 [redacted]

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#3 [redacted]

#4 [redacted]

[redacted]

62-41602-126

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/18/80 BY SP5 RJ Gilman

62-41602-126

Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin
Royal Oak, Michigan

December 19, 1939

Mr. Frank Moran
Copley Plaza Hotel
Boston, Mass.

My dear Frank:

I am happy to know that you coincide with the thoughts which I expressed about organization. You understand, I am sure, that the policy which I laid down in the columns of SOCIAL JUSTICE is for our mutual protection, and particularly for the protection of thousands of innocent persons who might be inveigled into some organization headed by incompetent leaders or motivated by unsound principles.

I am also glad to know that you favor the neighborhood establishment of small groups -- social justice groups -- which will be composed of no more than 10 to 25 tried and true friends whose main object at the present will be to secure support for the broadcast and the circulation of SOCIAL JUSTICE. At a later date, in my constant communications with these groups, I will be able to advise them relative to other things.

I know that the people of Boston will be able to look to a local intellectual leadership that is based upon mental and spiritual ability to teach and inform rather than to organize a motley mass, which past experience has taught us amounts to very little.

Therefore, please encourage the establishment of these small groups. Advise them to be temperate in their language and their actions, not committing any act which might embarrass our cause or making any statements which might be misconstrued. Tell them that the outside world does not need to know what goes on in our communications because they are letters from friends to friends not meant for publicity.

I am under the impression that more than 5,000 such groups can be encouraged throughout New England by next August at the latest.

Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin
Royal Oak, Michigan

Meanwhile, advise all to keep clear of politics and politicians and thereby crossing up the intriguers. Inform them that in unison we will be able to make ourselves heard and felt in a constitutional, Christian manner at a later date.

God bless you and the people of New England!

Cordially yours,

CEC:EM

Chas. E. Coughlin

S.H.
For your use
B/G.

THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UN-AMERICANS SINCE DEC. 7, 1941

Individuals and organizations engaged in subversive appeasement or anti-Semitic propaganda before December 7, 1941 did not abruptly discontinue all their activities with the advent of Japanese planes over Pearl Harbor. It is true that many were forced by governmental action to desist from their fascist machinations; some few voluntarily abandoned their opposition and called for unity in the prosecution of the war to a victorious conclusion. But the bulk of the un-Americans continued their activities unhampered by scruple or conscience, and seized upon the war as fresh fuel for feeding the flames of hate.

German-American Bund

"The Free American" (Deutscher Weckruf & Beobachter) the organ of the German-American Bund, published one issue after Pearl Harbor. A front-page headline shouting "Our Country, Right or Wrong, When Invaded" was in effect negated by the tenor of the balance of the issue which openly attacked Russia and England and lauded the German war machine. The issue included, among others, an article on "the folly of distorting Hitler's strength", an anti-Soviet editorial reprinted from the New York Daily News, and an article in German advocating that the United States concentrate on its war with Japan to the exclusion of European adventures, and blaming the Administration's policy of lend-lease for the debacle at Pearl Harbor. On December 16, 1941 the offices of the Bund and of "The Free American" were occupied by agents of the Treasury Department and no further issues of "The Free American" have appeared.

The German-American Bund and its adjunct on the economic front, the German-American Business League, discontinued official activities and its members sought the protection of seclusion. On January 5, 1942 the files of the Kyffhaeuser League of German War Veterans and the German-American Vocational League were seized by the F.B.I.

Italian Fascists

Individual Italian fascists constituted a tiny percentage of the six million Americans of Italian blood, but their pro-fascist activities and publications, such as "Il Grido della Stirpe" have done much to serve Hitler's and Mussolini's purposes in the United States. "Il Grido" published by Domenico Trombetta, has defined democracy as follows:

> "Religious hatred, race antagonism, persecution, bigotry, prejudice and discrimination are the flowers of Democracy in America, and Democracy in the hands of the present Administration is nothing more than an instrument to deceive the gullible and barter our people who well deserve the appellation of a grown up simpleton. But thus was Democracy, thus is Democracy and thus will always be Democracy, the blackest hypocrisy."

With the single issue published after Pearl Harbor, that of December 13, 1941, "Il Grido" was withdrawn from circulation. Those Italian fascist leaders who were not picked up for questioning by the Federal authorities, sharply curtailed all activities and apparently became dormant.

Svoboda and the Ukrainian National Association

Certain groups of Ukrainian Americans have long followed the dictates of the ODWU (the organization for the rebirth of the Ukraine), a nazi-inspired, world-wide organization that was under the control of Berlin. The nazi-inspired ODWU had seized executive control of the UNA and was using its publication, Svoboda, to further nazi propaganda purposes. On January 5, 1942 the Federal authorities raided the offices of Svoboda and the funds of several members of the staff were frozen. Pro-democratic elements among the Ukrainians are rallying to the support of their adopted country and are vigorously contesting the influence of the subversive elements.

America First Committee

By resolution of the National Committee, the America First Committee voted to dissolve and "pledge the full support of this Committee to the successful prosecution of the war". General Robert E. Wood, in a letter to all members, said: "As patriotic Americans, loyal to their government, the members of the America First Committee now have no alternative but to disband, cease their activities and dedicate themselves to the job at hand - winning the war". Although leading isolationists who had been connected with America First announced their support of the American defense effort, many elements within the former America First Chapters did not follow their lead and made efforts to continue the attacks against the Administration and its policies. Dissident leaders of the America First groups, such as Edwin C. Webster of the Manhattan Chapter, Andrew Smith of the Bronx Chapter, Mrs. Rose DeLucca of the Queens Chapter and Horace Haas of the Brooklyn Chapter have been meeting secretly with Amos Pinchot, Charles A. Lindbergh and others to form a new organization to oppose communism and totalitarianism and probably to attack lend-lease aid to our Allies. Other "front" organizations are being formed by former "extremist" elements of the America First Committee. "Gifts For Our Own Boys", an apparently patriotic organization devoted to patriotic contribution, has been set up as a potential propaganda unit to spread doctrines as well as gifts throughout the military services. The leading publications of the America First movement, Scribner's Commentator, the New York Daily News and the Chicago Tribune, immediately after Pearl Harbor, joined the movement towards national unity for the prosecution of the war. Soon, however, the Daily News became evidently defeatist in its editorials and struck at anti-Axis solidarity by its attacks on Soviet Russia. Scribner's Commentator remained patriotic and pro-American; official publications of the America First Committee and "The Herald", published in Lake Geneva, Wisconsin, discontinued shortly after December 7. The America First Committee then split into its component parts; some former isolationists gave full support to the government's war-time efforts; others, among which may be included the Christian Front elements, Bundists, Ku Klux Klansmen and anti-Semitic subversionists of all kinds, maintained their anti-Administration, anti-democratic sniping either individually or in small, and as yet, unofficial groups.

Christian Front

The Christian Front, at least in New York, has not been meeting as a separate entity. Christian Front solidarity has been maintained by Father Coughlin and

his Social Justice. The [redacted] of his followers is stated in January's [redacted]:

"Americanism Pain All Fascistic Organizations; Long American Christian!"

From the first issue of Social Justice after December 7 down to the present time, Father Coughlin has repeatedly attacked the Administration and its alleged responsibility for the current conflict. Anti-Semitic features were continued in spite of the war; the emphasis was merely shifted to the role of Jews in National Defense. For example, Coughlin's backpage editorial in his issue of January 12 says, asking "What will happen to the Christian future of America":

> "The Americanism of the United States Army, Navy and Air Force is sound - 99 per cent sound.
>
> "That is one thing we're sure about; because mighty few Communists, pinks, radicals or hand-clapping war-shouters volunteered their service or lost any opportunity to escape service.
>
> "Many of the war-shouters, patterning themselves after Walter Winchell, will do their level best to fight the war behind the ramparts of a desk and swivel chair.
>
> "An interesting analysis of the Army, Navy and Air Force personnel shows that 31 per cent are Roman Catholics; a slightly higher percentage are listed as Protestants; the remainder, for the most part, are Gentile Americans without any religious affiliation.
>
> "By and large, not more than two or three per cent of our fighting men are Communists, pinks or radicals.
>
> "The Communists' un-American policy is simple: 'Get set in stay-at-home jobs; find entrance into vital defense work; worm a way into Government.'
>
> "How successfully this policy has carried out by the un-Americans is amazing to anyone who, for example, counts noses in Washington.
>
> "And therein lies the menace to America."

Francis P. Moran, Coughlin's Christian Front director in Boston, continued until ap rehended on January 7, viciously to attack the Administration, the Allies and the Jews for the present plight of our country. Immediately after December 7, Moran called for all-out support of the war against Japan (but not against Germany) and for impeachment of Roosevelt after the war. Subsequently, Moran continued to attack the Jewish democracy of Roosevelt as well as the British, the Russians and "the internationalists". Pro-German remarks were made and pro-nazi Flanders Hall publications, among others, were sold. On January 6 the police raided Moran's Christian Front meeting and seized 61 Flanders Hall pamphlets. On January 7 the Christian Front in Boston was ordered dissolved.

On January 8 the Social Justice Associates met in Philadelphia. Five hundred dollars was sent to Father Coughlin and cooperating organizations such as the Pilgrim Mothers, Mother and Daughters of Pa., Mothers of America, Crusading Mothers, Defenders of the Constitution, Social Justice Distributors and other groups were commended for their

help. Mrs. Catherine Brown, organizer and president of the Crusading Mothers of Pa. announced, #

> "I hope the F.B.I. doesn't think they are scaring the so-called weak sister underground. The Crusading Mothers are going to meet in the Presser Bldg. on Wednesday, January 14th, and we are going to have as our guest speaker Mrs. Pater's of Washington, D.C. I want you all to come.
>
> "We members should start and plan on working to clean out that bunch of Congressmen who are in Washington now. Get your organizations busy so you will be prepared for the coming elections. This is a war of the Jew and his Gold against Christianity, but Christianity will prevail."

The following week Bessie R. Burchett, Mrs. Catherine Brown, Joseph Gallagher, Thomas A. Blissard and his family, Herbert Lawson Smith, Mrs. Edith Scott and others, fourteen in all, were subpoened to appear before the Dies Committee in Washington.

Ku Klux Klan

The Ku Klux Klan apparently enjoyed some resurgence of power, especially through the use of its subterranean tactics of infiltration into labor unions in its campaign against communists, aliens, "Romans and Jews". The huge "Americanization drive" which is to culminate in the "extraordinary Imperial Klonvokation" in Atlanta on April 2, 1942, is masking a hidden drive against all but white, Protestant, native born Americans. Before December 7 the Klan was engaged in mailing out its "Ideals" in pamphlet form and a reprint of "The International Jew" a pamphlet republication of the Fort Dearborn Independent articles. The Klan has recently apparently enlisted the support of Col. E. M. Sanctuary in popularizing its doctrines; under the name of Col Winfield Jones, Col. Sanctuary's outfit, the Ocsin Publishers of [illegible] 13th Street, has been distributing a three hundred page volume entitled "Knights of the Ku Klux Klan" a highly laudatory exposition of Klan history and ideals. Quite recently the Klan is establishing contact in New York with key subversive and propagandist figures such as Ida Mae Cooper, as well as Col. Sanctuary. Black Legion elements, formerly Klansmen, are still publishing the Nationalist Newsletter of the National Workers League in Detroit, a violently anti-Semitic, anti-Catholic and defeatist weekly.

(Continued on Page 5)

AMERICAN DESTINY PARTY

The American Destiny Party, after December 7, held secret meetings, admission by ticket only. Its leader, Joseph E. McWilliams, who recently completed a sentence for making anti-Semitic speeches, remained out of New York City to evade another Magistrates Court summons issued for the same reason. Anti-communism was decided on as the ostensible policy; anti-Semitic propaganda was to be continued as a basic instrument of policy. Plans were discussed for a cooperative league to force the Jews out of retail and wholesale business. By January 15, 1942, it was evident that this economic program was not understood and did not interest the members of the American Destiny Party. Even secret meetings were discontinued, and the organization may be considered defunct until further notice.

PATRIOTS OF THE REPUBLIC

The first meeting of the Patriots of the Republic after the declaration of war was held on December 11, at the Catholic Book Shop, 149 Lawton Street, Brooklyn. It was proposed that the Patriots concentrate on the development of boycotts against all Jewish stores, organization chains, and consistently criticize the administration for its military policies. The question was made that the organization communicate with agents [illegible] the war, in order to persuade them to take action against the government. Frank Woodruff, of the American Destiny Party, and Captain Clark, the organizer of the American Loyalist, actively participated in the meeting. At the January 8 meeting of the Patriots of the Republic, Mrs. Charlotte Young, the Chairman, stated that the Board of Directors had decided on discontinuance of its meetings. It was suggested that all should continue to carry on "their great work". "Union Now" was mentioned as a menace, in the alleged Jewish control of the chain food stores. American Destiny Party members were again present, and the Patriots of the Republic may ultimately absorb the active talents of that group.

WOMEN UNITED

On December 7, Women United first decided to continue as a political group. It moved to a private office and, like other isolationist groups, destroyed incriminating literature and turned to a denunciation of the Administration for the damage at Pearl Harbor. At a private party on December 8, it was decided for members to send telegrams to Representative Hamilton Fish for his opposition to the war. Considerable anti-Semitic bias permeated its gatherings, and the Jews were depicted as "gloating over their victory." Women United continued to meet in diminishing numbers, meeting on December 22 at its old office for the last time. Plans were laid for continuance of activity, working from the former headquarters, the office of the Bee Brown Printing Company. The organization is apparently perishing of functional anemia.

THE NATIONAL LEGION OF MOTHERS AND WOMEN OF AMERICA

The National Legion of Mothers of America, a Coughlinite group which has circulated the German Library of Information's "Facts in Review" and whose members have said they would not fight against Germany, held a meeting in Philadelphia on December 8. The general consensus of opinion was that "This is a Jew's war" and that we should not be biased against Germany. "There are mothers in Germany who are worried too". A similar meeting was held on January 2, after which time the active leaders, along with the heads of cooperating organizations, were subpoenaed by the Dies Committee investigating Un-American Activities.

PROPAGANDISTS

WILLIAM DUDLEY PELLEY

After the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, William Dudley Pelley discontinued the publication of "Roll Call", the stridently anti-Administration, anti-British, anti-Semitic weekly publication, and resurrected "The Galilean". Pelley apparently tried to give the impression that he had withdrawn from political commentary and returned to his original scope of spiritual and mystical prophecy. However, "The Galilean" continued Pelley's attacks on the Administration. In his issue of December 22, he justifies Japan's treacherous attack, stating "It should be regarded as childish to seem appalled at the onslaught when it came. Rather we ought to be astonished that it was so long delayed. Japan 'was' the Axis, to all intents and purposes, in the Orient. We have by every act and deed performable aggressively solicited war with the Axis. The Axis, in the agency of Japan, has responded. Why not?" In his issue of December 29, Pelley, in remarkably similar vein, to Father Coughlin and to other pro-nazi apologists throughout the country, states:- "From North Carolina to Seattle, Washington, you can travel in these Mobilizing Moments, and hear scarcely a word of condemnation of the Nipponese, Germans or Italians. What you do hear is the ominous growl - 'The Jews got us into this, by putting pressure on Roosevelt. All his advisers were Jews. If we've landed in a war, it's because the Jews wanted it!' "

62-41602-126

~~40 - 7600 - 104~~
~~62 - 41602 - 126~~ Cassidy

NEWS YOU CAN'T GET ELSEWHERE

PM Daily
FIVE CENTS
(Copyright, 1944, by Field Publications)
VOL. IV — No. 234
Friday, March 17, 1944

☆ COMPLETE EDITION

To Atty. Gen. Biddle: Why Don't You Prosecute Chas. E. Coughlin?

Pages 2-6

Kuh Reports Hitler's Latest Trick

PM Exclusive

Nazis Seek To Negotiate

Page 9

PM Daily — FOR LATE WAR NEWS, PICTURES — BUY WAR BONDS

VOL. IV — No. 284 FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1944 NEW YORK, N. Y.

By The General

Cassino Poses Problem Of Demolition From Air

(Copyright, 1944, by Field Publications)

Military analysts were confronted today by a puzzling problem—why, if Cassino was levelled to the ground by aerial attack, the enemy can put up such stiff resistance within its borders?

Gen. Ira Eaker reported that 2500 tons of bombs, greatest tonnage of the campaign, completely flattened the town. And yet fierce fighting still rages in the streets and rubble heaps. One explanation is that the deep, bomb-proof cellars protected Nazi troops from the full force of explosives from the sky; another that the enemy rushed heavy reinforcements in during the night. It could be both.

In any event, it provides devastating evidence that the fact of destroying a city from the air does not conquer that city. We're still losing plenty of men in the follow-up operation. Cassino is not yet in our hands. When it is, the enemy still will be fighting downhill as we fight upward at obvious military disadvantage.

Nobody of military consequence questions the complete necessity of preliminary barrage, whether it is from the bomb bays of aircraft or from the muzzles of heavy artillery, as precedent to ground attack. But [illegible] that it isn't enough in itself to defeat an enemy. On Tarawa the Japanese constructed pillboxes—20 feet thick—which were impervious to the heaviest fire. It was necessary for infantry to rout out enemy troops from these strong points with flame throwers and grenades.

Air didn't capture Tarawa or Kwajalein but it did soften up the defenses so that landings were cheaper and easier. Aircraft have captured only one enemy holding in the war, the tiny island of Pantelleria where the garrison marked out a surrender sign on an airfield and surrendered to our fliers.

Therefore it seems reasonable and inescapable that as a cooperative arm of offensive we can't get along without superior air strength—and equally inescapable that air assault cannot do the job on its own.

Cassino presents the toughest of a series of terrific obstacles which have been encountered in the Italian campaign, obstacles which have slowed progress to a crawl up the peninsula.

Fifth Army troops made their first contact with the enemy within Cassino a few days before Christmas and haven't advanced any more than inches since.

Chief reason why the Anzio landings have not been of noticeable assistance to Allied forces is that we have been unable to take Cassino. We cannot make a junction with the hard-fighting Anzio troops until we *do* take Cassino and reduce Mount Cairo behind the town. If we can succeed in driving the Germans from the heavily fortified slopes of Mount Cairo we will still have to cross the enemy-held mountains between Frosinone and the sea before we can reach Anzio. It is a heartbreaking military problem, but it must be solved before the march on Rome can be resumed with assurance of success.

Mount Cairo rears 5000 feet high behind Cassino, a mountain that is loaded with enemy emplacements and every single one of them overlooking Cassino and Allied positions. The defense of such a strong position is relatively simple. Its assault is difficult and bound to be costly.

The enemy has staked a lot on the defense of the mountain and of Cassino. The mountain slopes are riddled with heavy artillery, heavily manned. Its tactical importance is great. If we can over-run Mount Cairo we will be on our way to Rome because it will be the first step toward reaching our forces at Anzio. The Nazis are basing their entire defense west of the Appenine range on the Mount Cairo position. They will find it difficult to hold out southeast of Frosinone, only about 50 miles from the Anzio beachhead.

Truk Bombed By Land Based Planes 1st Time

New Air Bases In Marshalls Extends Our Bomber Arc

Our land-based warplanes have attacked the great Jap base of Truk in the Carolines for the first time.

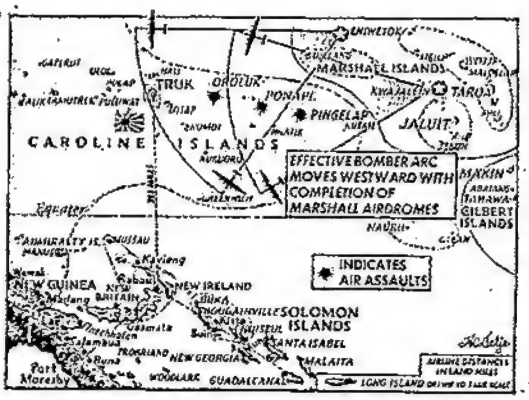
In a pre-dawn assault Wednesday, four-motored Liberators hit airdrome installations, gun emplacements, fuel dumps and supply depots on Dublon and Eten, strongholds on the 30-mile atoll. Heavy antiaircraft fire failed to down any of the raiders.

Maj. Gen. Willis Hale's 7th Air Force also pounded the Caroline atolls Ponape, Oroluk and Pingelap. It was the first attack on Pingelap and the second on Oroluk. Ponape has been hit daily for the past several weeks.

The assault on Truk and Oroluk, as the map indicates means that we have extended our effective bomber arc with the completion of our newly-captured Marshall airdromes and can now proceed with the pre-invasion aerial offensive against these bases guarding the Philippines.

The Battle of Bougainville still is raging all along the northern perimeter of our Cape Torokina beachhead.

More than 1200 enemy troops have been wiped out in the six-day Jap offensive to 123 of our own. Elements of the 37th Infantry have won control of strategic Cannon Ridge overlooking our northwest defenses.



Deat Gets New Job

The Nazi-controlled Vichy radio says Marcel Deat, pro-Nazi rival of Premiere Pierre Laval, has been made "Minister Secretary of State for Labor and National Solidarity" in Laval's cabinet. Deat is editor of the Paris newspaper *L'Oeuvre*. His job will be "to control all social works of general interest."

Help us to help you! We need 10 days' notice on change of address for mail subscribers.

We Make New Landing in Admiraltys

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Mar. 17 (UP).—U. S. forces landed Wednesday on Manus Island, largest of the Admiralty group.

The landings on Manus followed earlier landings on two small islands in large Seeadler Harbor.

The U. S. troops went ashore within a half-mile of the important Lorengau airfield, MacArthur's communique announced.

Allied bombing attacks and naval bombardments knocked the Lorengau field out of action when the first U. S. landings on Los Negros Island were made, but the field probably can be quickly put into operation.

Tom O'Reilly . . .

Mind yer manners this day lads, or it's the ghost of Mrs. George Bernard Shaw that'll be hauntin yez! I wonder how the Shaws used to celebrate Paddy's Day? Did they practice bowling? Or just polish the finger bowls for a tiddley-winks tourney?

Heaven help us, there aren't many good Irishmen left who know how to celebrate the Saint's anniversary with a flourish. None, at least, like Father Bill Daly, who taught Winnie O'Connor, Danny Maher and those other great jockeys, how to sit a horse.

Father Bill was great man for form, Mr. Shaw. If he spied a jockey's toes pointing outward in the stirrup, he'd hit that boot a terrible wallop with his crop. Even if the jockey didn't work for him. And on St. Patrick's Day he had his house painted green.

• • •

Father Bill was no fool. Take the day a woman complained on seeing one of his apprentices put a horse's leg in a bucket of steaming water, for healing purposes. To prove it wasn't too hot, Father Bill put his own leg in—the wooden one.

• • •

You can easily see why Daly was called Father Bill. . . . He took such a keen, if somewhat stern interest in the boys he trained. . . . And if you look up the old jockey records, you'll also understand why the expression "On the Bill Daly," became part of the American language back in the Sheepshead Bay racing era when the Paddy's Day parade was something that left the town with a hangover that lasted through April. . . . When a horse went to the front and stayed there all the way home, he was said to be "On the Bill Daly," because that was the way Father Bill wanted his boys to ride. . . . A jockey who shilly-shallyed around the post at the start was taken right into the Daly woodshed to have his seat improved. . . . Of course, in those days no Irishman would admit he couldn't ride a horse and it was a poor saloonkeeper who couldn't arrange to get a mount for the parade. . . . First he'd get a high-hat and green sash. . . . Then he'd go down to the cellar-diggers' horse stable on 18th St. for a horse. . . . They call the cellar diggers excavators now, Mr. Shaw, so you see the folks have improved some. . . . Every cellar digger owned a cart and harness but rented his horse at the stable. . . . Each night, at the end of a day's work, the cellar diggers would unhitch their horses at the 30th St. dock. . . . And the West Side kids would climb aboard for the mad race down 10th Ave. to the 18th St. stables. . . . Though these horses never had saddles on them, that never fazed the men in the high hats and green sashes on Paddy's Day. . . . The wild music from the pipers in the parade, didn't help much though and quite often the horses would go home alone.

I guess the bravest sporting man who ever took a chance on St. Patrick's Day was battling Siki, the Sengalese. . . . He put his light-heavyweight title on the line for a fight with Mike McTigue, in Dublin, on the Saint's Day, no less. . . . Don't insult me by asking who won the decision. . . . Mike had quite a time training for that triumph. . . . It was in the 20s during "the trouble," and he couldn't do much road work because, as he says, "Every time they saw a man running in the road, the Black and Tans, naturally, concluded he was guilty and started shootin'." . . . On second thought, though, perhaps James J. Johnston was just as daring as Siki. . . . Jimmy, an Orangeman, went along with Jim Farley and Sen. Wild Bill Lyons to review our own Paddy's Day parade one time. . . . Mayor Jimmy Walker was indisposed. . . . Gen. John J. Phelan rode a white horse in that parade and Johnston swears it ran away with him. . . . But knowing Johnston's antecedents you'll realize he's not to be believed under any circumstances. . . . Today the Irishmen are wearing derbies rather than high hats in the parade by order of Councilman John P. Nugent. . . . This is definitely not in honor of the hard hat which Johnston always wears. . . . Dan Morgan, who flooded all England with cables on the Paddy's Day that his boy Jack Britton knocked out Ted Kid Lewis, the Limey holder of the welterweight title, didn't attend today's parade. . . . Dan comes from a long line of Tipperary stone throwers, but he can't understand them anymore. . . . You see Dan's son is a lieutenant in the U. S. Army up north in Ireland. . . . And he's not sure the modern Tips are doing right by his lad. . . . Well, mind your manners, lads. . . . And the rest o' the day to yourself!

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Greetings 62-41602-230

SHAW-WALKER

Full cut #850R - Half cut #8502R - Third cut #8503R - Fifth cut #8505R

Federal Bureau of Investigation U.S. Dept. of Justice- 62-41602-128 Q1

We are hereby urged on the radio, to Communicate immediately with the FBI if we know of any one who interferes with sabotage, government activities. Well I happen to know of one who is the arch-saboteur and sedition monger of the U.S.A. His name is Coughlin. He passes also under the alias Father Coughlin. He lives in Detroit and is supposed to be a servant of God. Though what God wants with a traitor like him I do not know. If you are in a hurry, you can catch him and put him in clink. Or may be your office is afraid of him since there is quite a bit of money behind him. Is the FBI only for the poor traitors?

Yours,
Dr. Louis G. Reynolds
[redacted]
Los Angeles, Cal.

b6
b7C

Federal Bureau of Investigation U.S. Dept. of Justice - 62-41602-128 Q1

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

FILES DIVISION
RECEIVED
JUL 25 2 16 PM '42
F. B. I.
U. S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Edgar J. Hoover
F. B. I. Office,
Washington,
D. C.

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D. C.

FILE NO. 62-41602-230 REASSIGNMENTS→

ASSIGNED TO: #1 Miller

#2

#3

NAME	CHARGE OUT	CHARGE IN	REMARKS	NAME	CHARGE OUT	CHARGE IN	REMARKS
[illegible]	8-[illegible]	9-2 DB					
[illegible]	9-2 DB	9-3 Em	Q1				
[illegible]	9/4 Bac	9-4 DB	Q1				

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Work Sheet

62-41602-230

Re: Postal card from Dr. Louis G. Reynolds to Director

62-41602-123
File # 62603
Lab. #

Examination requested by: Bureau

Date of reference communication: Postal card postmarked 7-21-42 Dcc

Date received: 8-3-42 ISL

Examination requested:

Result of Examination:

Examination by: Miller

Specimens submitted for examination

Q1 One U. S. postal card adr to "Mr. Edgar J. Hoover, F.B.I. Office, Washington, D. C." bearing hr message bgn "We are being urged on the radio..."

Evidence Returned
9-14-42 DMS

62-41602-230

SHAW-WALKER

Full cut #850R - Half cut #8502R - Third cut #8503R - Fifth cut #8505R

K' : Q

128 — (1)

September 3, 1942

LWB:EW
#62-41602-128

MR. TRACY

RE: Postal Card from Dr. Louis
G. Reynolds to Director

Reference is made to a postal card from Dr. Louis G. Reynolds, postmarked July 21, 1942, to the Director which is listed in the Laboratory as follows:

#62-41602-128 Q1 One U.S.postal card addressed to "Mr. Edgar J. Hoover, F.B.I. Office, Washington, D. C." bearing a handwritten message beginning "We are being urged on the radio....".

The handwriting on specimen Q1 was searched through the Bureau's file of writings pertaining to National Security but no other writing by this individual was found. A suitable photographic copy is being added to this file for future comparisons.

The above listed evidence, Q1, is being transmitted to your office herewith.

Respectfully,

E. P. Coffey